

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS, CANBERRA,
AUSTRALIA

QUARTERLY SUMMARY OF AUSTRALIAN STATISTICS

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BY

K. M. ARCHER,

COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

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THE ABOVE UNDER THE ACTS OF THE GOVERNMENT OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA

K. M. ARCHER,

COMMISSIONER OF STATISTICS

FOREWORD.

On pages 122 and 123 are shown the dates of issue and prices of the latest printed publications issued by the Central Office of this Bureau. In addition, mimeographed publications are currently produced on the following subjects coming within the scope of the Quarterly Summary.

I. POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS—

Periodic—Demographic Review; Census of the Commonwealth, 30th June, 1961.

II. EMPLOYMENT, ETC.—

Monthly—Employment*; Industrial Disputes.

III. PRIMARY AND SECONDARY INDUSTRIES—

PRIMARY—

Annual—Agricultural Statistics (Preliminary Statement); Bee Farming; Dairying Industry (half yearly); Farm Machinery on Rural Holdings; Fishing and Whaling; Food Production and Apparent Consumption of Foodstuffs and Nutrients; Fruit Growing Industry*; Livestock Numbers*; Mining and Quarrying; Rural Land Use and Crop Production; Value of Production* and Indexes of Price and Quantum of Farm Production; Wheat Industry (usually two each year); Wool Production; Wool Production and Utilization.

Monthly—Dairying; Gold Mining; Meat Industry.

SECONDARY—

Annual—Factories—Summary of Principal Statistics*; Indexes of Factory Production; Factory Products—Principal; Manufacturing Industries (a series of 35 bulletins, each dealing with a particular industry).

Monthly—Production*; Production Summaries (a series of 48 summaries, each dealing with a particular commodity or group of commodities).

IV. BUILDING—

Quarterly—Building*.

Monthly—Building Approvals.

V. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION—

Annual—Registrations of New Motor Vehicles.

Quarterly—Road Traffic Accidents involving Casualties.

Monthly—Registrations of New Motor Vehicles*.

Periodic—Census of Motor Vehicles, 31st December, 1962.

VI. RETAIL SALES—

Quarterly—Instalment Credit for Retail Sales; Retail Sales of Goods*.

Monthly—Instalment Credit for Retail Sales; Retail Sales of Goods*.

Periodic—Census of Retail Establishments and Other Services, 1961-62.

VII. OVERSEA TRADE—

Annual—Oversea Trade (Preliminary Bulletin); Trade of Australia with Eastern Countries; Trade of Australia with the United Kingdom (half-yearly).

Quarterly—Australian Oversea Trade with Major Groups of Countries.

Monthly—Exports of Wool; Oversea Trade*.

VIII. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS—

Half-Yearly—Balance of Payments.

Quarterly—Balance of Payments.

IX. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS—

Quarterly—Quarterly Estimates of National Income and Expenditure.

Annual—Australian National Accounts—Preliminary Statements.

X. PRIVATE FINANCE—

Annual—Oversea Investment*.

Quarterly—New Capital Raisings*; Unit Trusts, Land Trusts and Mutual Funds.

Monthly—Banking (General)*; Life Insurance; Savings Banks*.

* Also preliminary statements.

XI. PUBLIC FINANCE—

Annual—Taxation Collections.

XII. SOCIAL STATISTICS—

Periodic—Social Statistics (Education, Health, Welfare, Justice).

Annual—Universities.

XIII. WAGES AND PRICES—

Quarterly—Consumer Price Index.

Monthly—Wage Rates and Earnings; Export Price Index; Wholesale Price (Basic Materials and Foodstuffs) Index.

Digest of Current Economic Statistics—a general monthly publication containing a selection of 77 economic indicators.

Complete lists of the publications issued by the Central and State Offices of this Bureau are given in *Publications of the Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics* available from the Commonwealth Statistician. A subject index for Central Office publications is also provided therein.

CONTENTS.

The following symbols, where shown in columns of figures, mean—

n.a. Not available.

.. Nil or less than half the final digit shown, or not applicable.

p Preliminary—figure or series subject to revision.

r Figure or series revised since previous issue.

— Break in continuity of series (where drawn across a column between two consecutive figures).

A blank space in a column of figures means that the figure concerned is not yet available.

Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in tables are due to rounding.

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SECTION 1.—POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS.

NOTE.—*Estimated Population of States.*—For dates subsequent to the latest population Census the estimated population in each State represents the population ascertained at the Census plus natural increase and recorded net migration into the State since the Census. As complete records of interstate migration are not available, the estimated State populations so derived are approximate and are subject to revision when the actual population of each State is ascertained at the next Census. For some States such revisions were substantial after the Census of 1961. Particulars of population in this section are exclusive of full-blood Aborigines.

AREA AND POPULATION.

State or Territory.	Area— Square Miles.	Estimated Population.						Capital Cities, Estimates 30th June, 1964.
		31st December, 1964			31st March, 1965			
		Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	
N.S.W. ..	309,433	2,088,806	2,070,120	4,158,926	2,100,091	2,080,350	4,180,441	2,300,100
Victoria ..	87,884	1,587,986	1,573,551	3,161,537	1,605,044	1,589,964	3,195,008	2,061,300
Queensland ..	667,000	809,494	785,563	1,595,057	811,457	787,233	1,598,690	663,500
South Australia ..	380,070	526,847	517,815	1,044,662	529,318	520,034	1,049,352	607,800
W. Australia ..	975,920	405,771	393,855	799,626	406,235	394,286	800,571	457,000
Tasmania ..	26,383	189,974	185,294	375,268	187,142	182,334	369,476	122,949
N. Territory ..	520,280	18,092	12,854	30,946	18,883	13,671	32,554	(a) 15,218
A.C.T. ..	939	43,958	40,728	84,686	44,936	41,549	86,485	(a) 77,644
Australia ..	2,967,909	5,670,928	5,579,780	11,250,708	5,703,156	5,609,421	11,312,577	6,305,511

(a) Population Count, 30th June, 1964.

ESTIMATED POPULATION.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Nor. Terr.	A.C.T.	Australia.
AT 30TH JUNE.									
1960	3,832,453	2,857,389	1,495,927	945,320	722,080	343,910	25,573	52,368	10,275,020
1961(a)	3,917,013	2,930,113	1,518,828	969,340	736,029	350,340	27,095	58,828	10,503,186
1962	3,976,736	2,991,471	1,542,629	989,389	754,477	356,937	27,790	65,692	10,705,121
1963	4,048,598	3,055,731	1,566,218	1,008,994	772,511	361,320	29,424	73,453	10,916,249
1964	4,116,706	3,130,960	1,589,011	1,031,619	789,917	364,566	32,317	80,413	11,135,509
AT 31ST DECEMBER.									
1960	3,877,261	2,888,290	1,502,286	957,022	731,033	355,969	24,787	55,272	10,391,920
1961	3,949,420	2,950,790	1,525,278	980,755	746,205	364,134	25,258	62,091	10,603,931
1962	4,016,635	3,013,447	1,550,370	999,693	765,715	369,403	26,284	68,324	10,810,371
1963	4,086,293	3,080,215	1,571,982	1,020,174	784,107	373,640	28,822	77,578	11,022,811
1964	4,158,926	3,161,537	1,595,057	1,044,662	799,626	375,268	30,946	84,686	11,250,708

(a) Census results.

ESTIMATED MEAN POPULATION.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Nor. Terr.	A.C.T.	Australia
YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE.									
1960	3,796,452	2,819,650	1,478,129	933,619	717,316	344,111	24,573	50,013	10,163,863
1961	3,875,921	2,893,417	1,503,703	957,136	729,770	350,077	25,673	55,232	10,390,929
1962	3,948,380	2,959,167	1,526,959	980,108	745,805	356,686	26,566	62,433	10,606,104
1963	4,015,463	3,021,792	1,551,304	998,971	764,426	362,111	27,604	69,217	10,810,888
1964	4,086,489	3,090,956	1,573,410	1,020,093	782,203	366,187	30,061	77,229	11,028,633
YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER.									
1960	3,834,085	2,857,032	1,491,114	944,861	722,900	346,913	25,107	52,562	10,274,574
1961	3,914,718	2,927,526	1,515,516	969,630	737,386	353,613	26,243	58,792	10,503,424
1962	3,980,675	2,990,041	1,539,076	989,385	755,259	359,408	26,973	65,699	10,706,616
1963	4,050,987	3,055,162	1,562,456	1,008,862	773,235	364,280	28,668	73,348	10,916,998
1964	4,121,601	3,128,888	1,585,036	1,032,021	790,224	367,359	31,388	80,735	11,137,252

INCREASE OF POPULATION.

State or Territory	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	Year ended March—	
						1964	1965
NATURAL INCREASE (EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS).							
New South Wales	46,953	51,344	48,578	46,839	41,031	45,225	40,670
Victoria.. ..	39,478	41,386	40,043	38,729	37,442	37,888	36,490
Queensland ..	22,843	23,881	22,508	22,659	20,449	21,802	20,355
South Australia ..	13,162	14,584	13,129	13,166	11,960	12,811	11,928
Western Australia	11,229	11,349	11,254	11,314	10,256	11,025	9,900
Tasmania ..	6,183	6,193	6,024	5,712	5,078	5,549	4,969
Northern Territory	643	750	780	698	747	675	719
Australian Capital Territory ..	1,371	1,538	1,602	1,678	1,592	1,659	1,636
Australia ..	141,862	151,025	143,918	140,795	128,555	136,634	126,667

TOTAL INCREASE.(a)

New South Wales	83,184	72,159	67,215	69,658	72,633	72,067	70,855
Victoria.. ..	76,861	62,500	62,657	66,768	81,322	71,883	81,445
Queensland ..	25,125	22,992	25,092	21,612	23,075	21,759	22,390
South Australia ..	22,525	23,733	18,938	20,481	24,488	22,930	21,974
Western Australia	12,342	15,172	19,510	18,392	15,519	17,955	14,423
Tasmania ..	4,620	8,165	5,269	4,237	1,628	3,852	1,409
Northern Territory	973	471	1,026	2,538	2,124	2,820	2,000
Australian Capital Territory ..	5,322	6,819	6,733	8,754	7,108	7,714	7,626
Australia ..	230,952	212,011	206,440	212,440	227,897	220,980	222,122

(a) Includes natural increase and net migration together with adjustments for differences disclosed by results of the Census of 30th June, 1961. For periods subsequent to the Census of 30th June, 1961 the inter-censal adjustment will not be known until after the next Census has been taken.

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS—SUMMARY, AUSTRALIA.

Period.	Marriages.	Births.	Deaths.	Natural Increase. (a)	Net Oversea Migration. (b)	Total Increase.	Population at End of Period.
Year—							
1955.. ..	72,172	207,677	82,036	125,641	97,255	c221,889	9,811,825
1956.. ..	71,780	212,133	86,088	126,045	93,998	c219,046	9,530,871
1957.. ..	73,696	220,358	84,953	135,405	78,732	c213,216	9,744,087
1958.. ..	74,001	222,504	83,723	138,781	65,366	c203,271	9,947,358
1959.. ..	74,363	226,976	89,212	137,764	76,791	c213,610	10,160,968
1960.. ..	75,428	230,326	88,404	141,862	90,135	c230,952	10,391,920
1961.. ..	76,686	239,986	88,961	151,025	61,523	c212,011	10,603,931
1962.. ..	79,090	237,081	93,163	143,918	62,522	206,440	10,810,371
1963.. ..	80,916	235,689	94,894	140,795	71,645	212,440	11,022,811
1964.. ..	86,013	229,149	100,594	128,555	99,342	227,897	11,250,708
Quarter ended—							
December, 1963	21,124	57,771	23,381	34,390	23,321	57,711	11,022,811
March, 1964 ..	21,191	55,957	20,635	35,322	32,322	67,644	11,090,455
June, 1964 ..	22,831	59,259	25,519	33,740	11,314	45,054	11,135,509
September, 1964	18,436	57,584	30,542	27,042	22,616	49,658	11,185,167
December, 1964	23,555	56,349	23,898	32,451	33,090	65,541	11,250,708
March, 1965 ..	24,521	54,920	21,486	33,434	28,435	61,869	11,312,577

(a) Excess of births over deaths. (b) Excess of arrivals over departures. (c) Includes natural increase and net migration together with adjustments for differences disclosed by results of the Census of 30th June, 1961.

MARRIAGES, BIRTHS AND DEATHS.

State or Territory	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	Three Months ended March—	
						1964	1965

MARRIAGES—NUMBER.

New South Wales	29,328	29,773	30,360	30,999	32,633	8,438	9,338
Victoria.. ..	20,627	21,264	22,393	22,061	24,169	5,738	7,186
Queensland ..	10,227	10,392	10,642	11,431	11,752	2,596	3,074
South Australia ..	6,607	6,804	7,021	7,302	7,765	2,054	2,340
Western Australia	5,323	5,150	5,466	5,755	6,023	1,480	1,622
Tasmania ..	2,713	2,677	2,485	2,579	2,869	681	748
Northern Territory	208	207	243	260	233	50	59
Australian Capital Territory ..	395	419	480	529	569	154	154
Australia ..	75,428	76,686	79,090	80,916	86,013	21,191	24,521

DIVORCES.—Australia—1963, 7,515—1964: New South Wales, 3,041; Victoria, 2,151; Queensland, 986; South Australia, 890; Western Australia, 545; Tasmania, 230; Northern Territory, 31; Australian Capital Territory, 93; Australia, 7,967.

MARRIAGE RATES—PER 1,000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

New South Wales	7.65	7.61	7.63	7.65	7.92	8.24	8.96
Victoria.. ..	7.22	7.26	7.49	7.22	7.72	7.41	9.04
Queensland ..	6.86	6.86	6.91	7.32	7.41	6.60	7.70
South Australia ..	6.99	7.02	7.10	7.24	7.52	8.03	8.94
Western Australia	7.36	6.98	7.24	7.44	7.62	7.54	8.11
Tasmania ..	7.82	7.57	6.91	7.08	7.81	7.35	8.03
Northern Territory	8.28	7.89	9.01	9.07	7.42	6.74	7.43
Australian Capital Territory ..	7.51	7.13	7.31	7.21	7.05	7.88	7.20
Australia ..	7.34	7.30	7.39	7.41	7.72	7.67	8.69

BIRTHS—NUMBER.

New South Wales	81,983	86,392	85,439	84,065	80,518	20,116	19,615
Victoria.. ..	64,025	65,886	65,890	65,649	64,990	15,401	15,513
Queensland ..	35,213	36,637	35,690	35,934	34,972	8,679	8,382
South Australia ..	20,966	22,399	21,361	21,367	20,866	4,940	4,866
Western Australia	16,926	17,078	17,064	17,290	16,685	4,047	3,839
Tasmania ..	8,853	8,982	8,894	8,530	8,252	2,066	1,975
Northern Territory	777	878	924	859	911	232	214
Australian Capital Territory ..	1,583	1,734	1,819	1,995	1,955	476	516
Australia ..	230,326	239,986	237,081	235,689	229,149	55,957	54,920

BIRTH RATES—PER 1,000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

New South Wales	21.38	22.07	21.46	20.75	19.54	19.64	18.82
Victoria.. ..	22.41	22.51	22.04	21.49	20.77	19.89	19.52
Queensland ..	23.62	24.17	23.19	23.00	22.06	22.05	21.00
South Australia ..	22.19	23.10	21.59	21.18	20.22	19.30	18.59
Western Australia	23.41	23.16	22.59	22.36	21.11	20.62	19.19
Tasmania ..	25.52	25.40	24.75	23.42	22.46	22.28	21.22
Northern Territory	30.95	33.46	34.26	29.96	29.02	31.26	26.96
Australian Capital Territory ..	30.12	29.49	27.69	27.20	24.22	24.34	24.12
Australia ..	22.42	22.85	22.14	21.59	20.58	20.24	19.47

Marriages, Births and Deaths—continued.

State or Territory	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	Three Months ended March—	
						1964	1965

DEATHS—NUMBER.

New South Wales	35,030	35,048	36,861	37,226	39,487	8,402	8,262
Victoria.. ..	24,547	24,500	25,847	26,920	27,548	5,176	6,240
Queensland ..	12,370	12,756	13,182	13,275	14,523	3,107	2,904
South Australia ..	7,804	7,815	8,232	8,201	8,906	1,845	1,803
Western Australia	5,697	5,729	5,810	5,976	6,429	1,307	1,455
Tasmania ..	2,670	2,789	2,870	2,818	3,174	669	687
Northern Territory	134	128	144	161	164	40	50
Australian Capital Territory ..	212	196	217	317	363	89	85
Australia ..	88,464	88,961	93,163	94,894	100,594	20,635	21,486

DEATH RATES—PER 1,000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

New South Wales	9.14	8.95	9.26	9.19	9.58	8.20	7.93
Victoria.. ..	8.59	8.37	8.64	8.81	8.80	6.69	7.85
Queensland ..	8.30	8.42	8.56	8.50	9.16	7.90	7.27
South Australia ..	8.26	8.06	8.32	8.13	8.63	7.21	6.89
Western Australia	7.88	7.77	7.69	7.73	8.14	6.66	7.27
Tasmania ..	7.70	7.89	7.99	7.74	8.64	7.22	7.38
Northern Territory	5.34	4.88	5.34	5.62	5.22	5.39	6.30
Australian Capital Territory ..	4.03	3.33	3.30	4.32	4.50	4.55	3.97
Australia ..	8.61	8.47	8.70	8.69	9.03	7.47	7.62

DEATHS UNDER ONE YEAR OF AGE(a)—NUMBER.

New South Wales	1,735	1,800	1,825	1,673	1,634	394	332
Victoria.. ..	1,182	1,173	1,219	1,242	1,098	231	259
Queensland ..	740	733	754	722	673	155	139
South Australia ..	397	448	409	399	397	86	80
Western Australia	366	336	380	353	328	80	88
Tasmania ..	169	151	184	153	166	44	22
Northern Territory	26	21	37	27	30	7	9
Australian Capital Territory ..	28	27	32	38	41	9	8
Australia ..	4,643	4,689	4,840	4,607	4,367	1,006	937

(a) Included in total number of deaths as shown above.

INFANT MORTALITY—RATE PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS.

New South Wales	21.16	20.84	21.36	19.90	20.29	19.59	16.93
Victoria.. ..	18.46	17.80	18.50	18.92	16.89	15.00	16.70
Queensland ..	21.01	20.01	21.13	20.09	19.24	17.86	16.58
South Australia ..	18.94	20.00	19.15	18.67	19.03	17.41	16.44
Western Australia	21.62	19.67	22.27	20.42	19.66	19.77	22.92
Tasmania ..	19.09	16.81	20.69	17.94	20.12	21.30	11.14
Northern Territory	33.46	23.92	40.04	31.43	32.93	30.17	42.06
Australian Capital Territory ..	17.69	15.57	17.59	19.05	20.97	18.91	15.50
Australia ..	20.16	19.54	20.41	19.55	19.06	17.98	17.06

CAUSES OF DEATH: AUSTRALIA, 1964.

(BASED ON THE SEVENTH REVISION OF THE INTERNATIONAL LIST.)

Cause of Death.	Detailed List Numbers.	Number of Deaths.			Rate per 1,000,000 of Mean Population.	Percentage of Total Deaths.
		Males.	Females.	Persons.		
Tuberculosis, all forms	001-019	320	93	413	37	0.41
Other infective and parasitic diseases	(a)	235	173	408	36	0.40
Malignant neoplasms of—						
Digestive organs and peritoneum	150-159	2,842	2,486	5,328	478	5.30
Lung	162, 163	2,028	297	2,325	209	2.31
Breast	170	11	1,353	1,364	123	1.36
Genital organs	171-179	934	1,034	1,968	177	1.96
Urinary organs	180-181	491	254	745	67	0.74
Leukaemia and aleukaemia ..	204	382	292	674	61	0.67
Other	(b)	1,619	1,143	2,762	248	2.75
Diabetes mellitus	260	587	888	1,475	132	1.47
Anaemias	290-293	118	161	279	25	0.28
Vascular lesions affecting central nervous system	330-334	5,512	7,610	13,122	1,178	13.04
Heart disease—						
Chronic rheumatic	410-416	340	433	773	69	0.77
Arteriosclerotic	420	16,869	10,061	26,930	2,418	26.77
Degenerative	421-422	2,338	2,605	4,943	444	4.91
Other	430-434	1,663	1,651	3,314	298	3.29
Hypertension (with or without heart disease)	440-447	1,020	1,280	2,300	206	2.29
General arteriosclerosis	450	1,129	1,353	2,482	223	2.47
Influenza	480-483	157	145	302	27	0.30
Pneumonia	490-493	2,050	1,672	3,722	334	3.70
Bronchitis	500-502	1,895	342	2,237	201	2.22
Ulcer of stomach and duodenum ..	540, 541	479	172	651	58	0.65
Intestinal obstruction and hernia ..	560, 561, 570	267	261	528	47	0.53
Cirrhosis of liver	581	359	187	546	49	0.54
Nephritis and nephrosis	590-594	523	358	881	79	0.88
Deliveries and complications of pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium	640-652, 670-689	..	75	75	7	0.07
Congenital malformations	750-759	667	545	1,212	109	1.21
Certain diseases of early infancy ..	760-776	1,473	1,064	2,537	223	2.52
Motor vehicle accidents	E810-E835	2,209	753	2,962	266	2.94
All other accidents	E800-E802, E840-E862	1,889	1,120	3,009	270	2.99
Suicide and self-inflicted injury ..	E963, E970-E979	1,071	549	1,620	146	1.61
All other causes	Residual	4,769	3,938	8,707	782	8.65
All Causes .. ..	..	56,246	44,348	100,594	9,032	100.00

(a) 020-138.

(b) 140-148, 160, 161, 164, 165, 190-203, 205.

OVERSEA MIGRATION(a)—AUSTRALIA.

Period.	Total Arrivals.			Total Departures.			Excess of Arrivals over Departures.
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	
1936-40(b) ..	161,774	159,538	321,312	140,901	137,283	278,184	43,128
1941-45(b) ..	35,422	28,503	63,925	30,097	26,019	56,116	7,809
1946-50(b) ..	398,507	303,413	701,920	180,779	168,057	348,836	353,084
1951-55 ..	581,300	446,566	1,027,866	340,819	273,223	614,042	413,824
1956-60 ..	695,445	568,652	1,264,097	481,235	377,840	859,075	405,022
1960 ..	169,579	129,582	299,161	116,857	92,169	209,026	90,135
1961 ..	170,404	142,686	313,090	141,349	110,218	251,567	61,523
1962 ..	180,732	151,592	332,324	152,112	117,690	269,802	62,522
1963 ..	211,430	169,297	380,727	175,211	133,871	309,082	71,645
1964 ..	252,669	199,688	452,357	200,611	152,404	353,015	99,342
Quarter ended—							
December, 1963	57,955	48,592	106,547	47,597	35,629	83,226	23,321
March, 1964 ..	65,463	52,017	117,480	47,329	37,829	85,158	32,322
June, 1964 ..	57,343	44,178	101,521	51,091	39,116	90,207	11,314
September, 1964	57,440	43,906	101,346	45,808	33,012	78,820	22,616
December, 1964	72,423	59,497	131,920	56,383	42,447	98,830	33,090
March, 1965 ..	75,049	59,518	134,567	58,890	47,242	106,132	28,435

(a) This table relates to total overseas movement irrespective of length of stay. troop movements September, 1939, to June, 1947.

(b) Excludes

CAUSES OF DEATH: AUSTRALIA

OVERSEA ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES—CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO STATED PURPOSE OF TRAVEL—AUSTRALIA.

ARRIVALS.

Period.	Permanent Movement. (a)	Long-term Movement. (b)		Total Permanent and Long-term Movement.	Short-term Movement. (c)		Total Movement.
	Settlers Arriving.	Residents Returning.	Visitors Arriving.		Residents Returning.	Visitors Arriving.	Total Arrivals.
1960	110,079	16,495	12,797	139,371	75,167	84,623	299,161
1961	95,407	18,602	13,577	127,586	86,208	99,296	313,090
1962	90,464	20,580	13,941	124,985	95,915	111,424	312,324
1963	108,150	22,205	13,813	144,168	111,182	125,377	389,727
1964	134,464	23,641	15,020	173,125	131,354	147,878	452,357
Quarter ended—							
March, 1964 ..	35,347	5,994	4,820	46,161	33,782	37,537	117,480
June, 1964 ..	37,879	4,920	3,266	46,065	24,991	30,465	101,521
September, 1964	25,621	5,111	3,378	34,110	33,456	33,870	101,436
December, 1964	35,617	7,616	3,556	46,789	39,125	48,006	131,920
March, 1965 ..	36,131	6,441	5,679	48,251	42,117	44,199	134,567
June, 1965 ..	42,783	4,897	3,871	51,551	33,357	37,691	122,599

DEPARTURES.

Period.	Permanent Movement.(a)		Long-term Movement.(b)		Total Permanent and Long-term Movement.	Short-term Movement.(c)		Total Movement.
	Former Settlers Departing.(d)	Other Residents Departing.	Residents Departing.	Visitors Departing.		Residents Departing.	Visitors Departing.	Total Departures.
1960	5,551	5,302	25,331	10,411	46,595	77,761	84,670	209,026
1961	8,240	6,537	32,157	12,213	59,147	89,880	102,540	251,567
1962	8,518	6,911	31,781	13,137	60,347	95,872	113,583	269,802
1963	9,102	7,176	38,317	12,729	67,324	112,427	129,331	309,082
1964	7,828	7,255	40,958	13,085	69,126	133,248	150,641	353,015
Quarter ended—								
March, 1964 ..	1,735	1,706	10,095	2,761	16,297	29,352	39,509	85,158
June, 1964 ..	1,804	1,852	10,581	3,070	17,307	37,144	35,756	90,207
September, 1964	1,867	1,678	9,725	3,304	16,574	28,950	33,296	78,820
December, 1964	2,422	2,019	10,557	3,950	18,948	37,802	42,080	98,830
March, 1965 ..	2,815	1,646	11,087	3,410	18,958	38,554	48,620	106,132
June, 1965 ..	3,167	1,486	11,333	2,976	18,962	44,228	42,995	106,185

(a) Permanent movement—persons arriving with stated intent to settle permanently in Australia, and residents departing with stated intent to reside permanently abroad. (b) Long-term movement—arrival of visitors and temporary departure of residents with stated intent to stay (in Australia or in a country abroad respectively) for twelve months or more, and the departure of visitors and return of residents who have stayed (in Australia or in a country abroad respectively) for twelve months or more. (c) Short-term movement—all other movement, including the movement of Australian troops irrespective of period of stay. (d) Excludes persons who stated on departure that they had come to Australia to settle and had stayed for a period of less than twelve months.

**OVERSEA ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES: PERMANENT MOVEMENT^(a) CLASSIFIED
ACCORDING TO NATIONALITY AND MODE OF TRANSPORT—AUSTRALIA.**

Nationality and Mode of Transport.	Arrivals.				Departures.			
	1962.	1963.	1964.	Three months ended March, 1965	1962.	1963.	1964.	Three months ended March, 1965

NATIONALITY.

British—								
<i>Country of Citizenship—</i>								
Australia ..	1,252	1,579	1,662	356	4,170	4,913	5,118	1,381
Canada ..	597	668	753	207	65	183	245	50
Ceylon, India and Pakistan ..	562	604	692	164	52	40	41	18
Ireland ^(b) ..	580	771	1,093	391	148	190	200	38
New Zealand ..	1,138	1,527	1,930	573	514	487	515	186
South Africa ^(b) ..	543	393	421	105	49	45	75	37
United Kingdom and Colonies ^(c) ..	32,794	47,636	66,572	18,194	2,826	4,482	4,557	1,253
Other Countries ..	835	761	968	109	79	88	129	86
Citizenship Not Stated ..	3,744	9,978	7,918	3,304	3,632	1,634	829	388
Total British ..	42,045	63,917	82,009	23,403	11,535	12,062	11,709	3,437
American (U.S.) ..								
Austrian ..	1,082	1,256	1,578	441	331	464	565	193
Dutch ..	428	644	907	296	235	212	154	45
French ..	2,348	2,009	2,369	765	983	1,036	701	187
German ..	190	520	552	69	61	67	64	17
Greek ..	2,859	2,954	3,471	971	957	900	623	198
Italian ..	12,397	11,575	18,995	4,225	86	114	98	24
Lebanese ..	15,660	12,914	12,040	2,743	287	394	251	91
Polish ^(d) ..	576	842	242	20	8	8	7	1
Russian ^(e) ..	459	577	961	258	74	69	63	21
Spanish ..	1,052	268	122	19	39	45	26	5
Swiss ..	860	268	122	19	28	48	70	10
United Arab Rep. Citizen	3,968	2,111	656	286	75	94	55	35
Yugoslav ..	181	590	609	125	1	..	5	1
Stateless ^(f) ..	62	3,992	4,760	1,249	83	95	103	46
Other Nationalities ..	3,562	1,354	1,445	231	62	57	28	9
Grand Total ..	90,464	108,150	134,464	36,131	15,429	16,278	15,033	4,461

MODE OF TRANSPORT

Sea ..	76,732	81,003	86,809	23,981	11,322	11,713	9,759	2,721
Air ..	13,732	27,147	47,655	12,150	4,107	4,565	5,324	1,740

(a) See note (a) on page 6.

(b) Included with British nationality for the purposes of this table.

(c) Includes Maltese. Separate figures are available from the beginning of 1965 namely:—Three months ended March 1965, Arrivals 605; Departures 12. See table on page 8 for Malta—country of last or intended future residence.

(d) Includes Stateless who were formerly Polish.

(e) Includes Stateless who

were formerly Russian.

(f) Stateless, former nationality not stated, or other than Polish or Russian.

**OVERSEA ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES: PERMANENT MOVEMENT^(a) CLASSIFIED
ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF LAST RESIDENCE (ARRIVALS) OR COUNTRY
OF INTENDED FUTURE RESIDENCE (DEPARTURES)^(b)—AUSTRALIA.**

Country of Last Residence (Arrivals) or Country of Intended Future Residence (Departures) (b)	Arrivals				Departures			
	1962	1963	1964	Three Months ended March, 1965	1962	1963	1964	Three Months ended March, 1965
Africa—								
Commonwealth Coun- tries	1,220	1,303	1,561	407	44	34	55	19
South Africa	701	470	571	149	124	144	284	189
United Arab Repub- lic—Egypt	601	1,750	1,749	254	3	2	9	..
Other	58	126	170	39	6	5	14	2
America—								
Canada	878	797	916	251	435	634	797	196
Other Commonwealth Countries	56	40	97	22	10	6	3	..
United States of America	1,274	1,464	1,805	472	1,186	1,410	1,413	452
Other	187	284	419	112	26	39	33	11
Asia—								
Ceylon, India and Pakistan	750	799	911	229	88	70	73	17
Hong Kong	456	304	316	52	108	100	106	38
Malaysia	410	636	488	106	176	168	172	92
Other Commonwealth Countries	620	539	564	48	21	21	11	3
China	1,013	335	303	59	4	18	5	2
Lebanon	472	562	823	233	21	14	15	1
Other	617	861	1,095	245	190	183	274	38
Europe—								
United Kingdom and Ireland	33,276	52,298	67,517	20,074	5,293	5,150	4,765	1,200
Malta	2,054	4,243	5,879	1,117	56	43	27	17
Other Commonwealth Countries	99	58	111	79	7	5	20	3
Austria	888	1,600	1,896	543	223	204	132	39
Belgium	693	454	319	72	13	60	75	18
France	201	537	651	144	79	78	70	16
Germany	3,052	3,219	3,831	1,090	919	910	609	159
Greece	11,912	10,734	18,006	4,122	76	129	118	23
Hungary	160	142	155	18	40	41	33	9
Italy	16,099	13,587	12,540	2,855	398	497	325	104
Netherlands	2,221	1,920	2,315	761	961	1,146	633	165
Poland	982	784	913	240	54	56	61	18
Spain	3,974	2,065	593	230	34	55	77	12
Switzerland	206	275	381	104	83	97	59	29
U.S.S.R.	53	47	53	14	40	44	26	2
Yugoslavia	2,987	3,098	3,594	829	57	84	96	38
Other	593	642	1,047	265	290	259	165	45
Oceania—								
New Zealand	1,426	1,980	2,528	795	3,163	3,204	3,119	1,124
Papua and New Guinea Other Commonwealth Countries	153	144	179	65	1,058	1,184	1,230	331
Other	97	128	136	26	125	162	157	46
Other	25	25	32	10	18	22	22	3
Total	90,464	108,150	134,464	36,131	15,429	16,278	15,083	4,461

(a) See note (a) on page 6.

(b) For a period of one year or more.

**OVERSEA ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES: SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT—VISITORS
ARRIVING^(a) AND RESIDENTS DEPARTING^(b) CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO
STATED PURPOSE OF TRAVEL AND MODE OF TRANSPORT, AUSTRALIA.**

Stated Purpose of Travel and Mode of Transport	Visitors Arriving ^(a)				Residents Departing ^(b)			
	1962	1963	1964	Three Months ended March, 1965	1962	1963	1964	Three Months ended March, 1965
Business—								
Sea	645	543	495	227	1,665	1,453	1,405	502
Air	18,322	21,287	25,965	8,255	18,864	22,248	26,253	7,134
<i>Total</i>	18,967	21,830	26,460	8,482	20,529	23,701	27,658	7,636
Holiday—								
Sea	12,521	11,769	11,700	3,537	34,927	36,512	39,620	12,105
Air	41,033	49,406	60,506	16,957	30,748	39,663	51,401	15,157
<i>Total</i>	53,554	61,175	72,206	20,494	65,675	76,175	91,021	27,262
Education—								
Sea	252	243	261	153	394	487	479	151
Air	4,368	5,999	6,457	3,852	987	1,221	1,688	394
<i>Total</i>	4,620	6,242	6,718	4,005	1,381	1,708	2,167	545
Other and Not Stated—								
Sea	1,462	1,175	1,563	536	2,244	2,601	2,281	486
Air	7,344	7,607	9,348	2,130	6,043	8,242	10,121	2,625
<i>Total</i>	8,806	8,782	10,911	2,666	8,287	10,843	12,402	3,111
Total—								
Sea	14,880	13,730	14,019	4,453	39,230	41,053	43,785	13,244
Air	71,067	84,299	102,276	31,194	56,642	71,374	89,463	25,310
<i>Total</i>	85,947	98,029	116,295	35,647	95,872	112,427	133,248	38,554
In Transit^(c)—								
Sea	4,285	4,336	4,897	947	..	..	..	..
Air	21,192	23,012	26,686	7,605	..	..	..	..
<i>Total</i>	25,477	27,348	31,583	8,552	..	..	..	..
Total, including In Tran- sit—								
Sea	19,165	18,066	18,916	5,400	39,230	41,053	43,785	13,244
Air	92,259	107,811	128,962	38,799	56,642	71,374	89,463	25,310
<i>Total</i>	111,424	125,377	147,878	44,199	95,872	112,427	133,248	38,554

(a) Persons arriving who state they intend to reside in Australia for a period of less than one year.
 (b) Persons departing who state they intend to reside in a country abroad for a period of less than one year, together with Australian troops irrespective of length of intended residence. (c) Excludes "through" passengers who do not change ship or aircraft.

OVERSEA ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES: SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT—VISITORS ARRIVING^(a) AND RESIDENTS DEPARTING^(b) CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO COUNTRY OF RESIDENCE^(c) (ARRIVALS) OR COUNTRY OF DISEMBARKATION^(d) (DEPARTURES), AUSTRALIA.

Country of Residence ^(c) (Arrivals) and Country of Disembarkation ^(d) (Departures).	Visitors Arriving ^(a) (Excluding In Transit Travellers.)				Residents Departing ^(b)			
	1962.	1963.	1964.	Three months ended March, 1965.	1962.	1963.	1964.	Three months ended March, 1965.
Africa—								
Commonwealth Countries ..	828	714	779	207	88	63	115	40
South Africa ..	667	769	921	406	426	597	692	221
Other ..	173	195	222	53	219	273	358	92
America—								
Canada ..	2,172	2,174	2,545	1,090	829	1,198	1,220	350
Other Commonwealth Countries ..	111	117	74	25	19	28	55	40
United States of America—excl. Hawaii } ..	12,447	14,826	17,882	6,256	4,587	4,969	6,004	1,343
Other ..	354	366	393	137	4,395	4,904	6,107	1,269
Asia—								
Ceylon, India, Pakistan ..	1,043	1,030	1,207	347	1,470	1,530	1,606	378
Hong Kong ..	1,251	1,516	1,779	669	4,198	5,358	6,832	1,494
Malaysia ..	2,890	3,320	3,645	1,703	7,810	10,811	11,726	2,683
Other Commonwealth Countries ..	283	356	279	54	21	24	22	11
Japan ..	1,269	1,832	2,598	928	3,348	3,756	6,371	2,361
Other ..	2,627	2,617	3,022	851	3,234	3,552	4,744	922
Europe—								
United Kingdom and Ireland ..	11,122	12,144	13,988	5,085	14,166	14,034	15,180	3,883
Other Commonwealth Countries ..	61	72	73	31	289	265	215	84
Italy ..	589	692	785	264	8,772	10,149	12,267	2,776
Netherlands ..	1,527	1,374	1,695	477	1,146	1,397	1,309	245
Other ..	3,582	4,181	4,891	1,628	2,806	3,018	2,852	782
Oceania—								
Fiji ..	1,598	1,613	1,797	662	2,859	4,099	5,949	1,590
New Zealand ..	28,820	33,786	41,211	9,303	24,710	29,416	34,157	14,335
Papua and New Guinea ..	10,096	11,595	13,536	4,336	6,697	8,445	10,963	2,049
Other Commonwealth Countries ..	1,000	1,049	1,233	308	1,589	1,901	2,201	837
Other ..	1,437	1,691	1,740	827	2,155	2,549	2,174	632
Total ..	85,947	98,029	116,295	35,647	95,872	112,427	133,248	38,554

(a) See note (a) on page 9. (b) See note (b) on page 9. (c) For a period of one year or more. (d) Country of intended disembarkation from the particular ship or aircraft which takes the passenger from Australia.

OVERSEA ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES: SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT—VISITORS ARRIVING^(a) AND RESIDENTS DEPARTING^(b) CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO INTENDED LENGTH OF STAY, AUSTRALIA.

Intended Length of Stay. (c)	Visitors Arriving ^(a) (Excluding In Transit Travellers.)				Residents Departing ^(b)			
	1962.	1963.	1964.	Three months ended March, 1965.	1962.	1963.	1964.	Three months ended March, 1965.
Under 1 week ..	6,787	9,119	10,895	3,649	3,958	4,467	4,988	1,483
1 week and under 2 weeks ..	10,653	13,208	16,854	5,212	5,045	7,039	8,746	2,675
2 weeks and under 3 weeks ..	12,118	15,542	19,592	5,393	7,679	11,006	15,726	6,045
3 weeks and under 1 month ..	7,526	7,666	10,342	2,909	6,462	8,025	10,095	4,245
1 month and under 2 months ..	15,402	16,289	18,826	5,209	16,026	18,806	21,925	6,332
2 months and under 3 months ..	8,143	8,472	9,289	2,673	10,139	11,458	14,005	2,964
3 months and under 4 months ..	8,804	9,176	10,176	2,877	9,097	9,497	10,292	2,002
4 months and under 6 months ..	3,317	3,246	3,638	920	6,796	6,998	7,968	1,564
6 months and under 12 months ..	8,404	9,912	10,804	5,169	18,923	20,514	21,605	7,101
Indefinite, not stated, etc.	4,793	5,399	5,879	1,636	11,747	14,617	17,898	4,143
Total ..	85,947	98,029	116,295	35,647	95,872	112,427	133,248	38,554

(a) See note (a) on page 9. (b) See note (b) on page 9. (c) In Australia in the case of Visitors Arriving; abroad, in the case of Residents Departing.

SECTION II.—EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT.

WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT—AUSTRALIA.(a)
(’000.)

Month.	Civilian Employees in Main Industry Groups.(b)								Total Civilian Employees.(b)	
	Manu- fac- turing. (c)	Build- ing and Con- struc- tion.	Trans- port and Stor- age.	Fin- ance and Prop- erty.	Com- merce.	Public Auth- ority Activ- ities (n.e.i.).	Comm- unity and Busi- ness Serv- ices. (d)	Amuse- ment, Hotels, Pers- onal Serv- ices, etc.	Private Em- ployers.	Govern- ment Au- thor- ities.
MALES.										
June— 1963 ..	879.4	281.6	187.1	86.2	367.6	101.7	170.4	74.6	1,680.8	695.4
1964— May ..	917.8	289.9	192.4	91.9	380.8	105.6	177.7	78.3	1,757.0	708.0
June ..	920.9	289.9	192.5	92.1	381.0	105.7	178.3	78.2	1,762.1	707.1
1965— Jan. ..	939.6	291.6	196.9	95.2	391.0	108.0	181.3	83.1	e 1,803.9	713.5
Feb. ..	947.3	294.9	196.7	96.7	390.8	108.7	184.6	83.3	e 1,817.0	717.0
Mar. ..	952.0	296.5	197.6	96.9	389.9	109.2	185.1	83.0	e 1,825.2	717.3
April ..	951.7	296.7	198.7	97.1	391.3	109.6	185.5	83.0	e 1,829.0	717.7
May ..	951.5	299.2	199.0	96.8	391.6	109.9	185.6	83.2	e 1,832.6	718.3
June ..	952.4	298.9	e 197.9	96.9	390.8	110.1	186.2	83.2	e 1,832.4	718.6
FEMALES.										
June— 1963 ..	259.7	5.5	17.1	56.6	212.7	37.2	241.5	81.8	771.5	167.1
1964— May ..	277.3	5.7	18.1	59.9	221.5	39.0	253.9	86.3	813.7	175.4
June ..	277.6	5.8	18.1	60.0	221.6	39.1	255.6	86.0	815.0	176.3
1965— Jan. ..	288.1	6.2	18.9	62.3	226.4	40.6	256.2	91.3	840.1	179.2
Feb. ..	295.2	6.3	19.0	63.4	227.5	41.0	262.1	91.9	851.7	184.1
Mar. ..	299.9	6.4	19.3	63.7	227.9	41.5	264.9	92.9	860.2	185.8
April ..	295.9	6.4	19.4	63.7	229.6	41.5	265.8	93.0	858.6	186.2
May ..	293.9	6.5	19.4	63.5	232.1	41.7	266.4	93.5	860.1	186.4
June ..	294.0	6.6	19.4	63.6	231.7	42.0	268.6	93.5	861.4	187.5
PERSONS.										
June— 1963 ..	1,139.1	287.1	204.2	142.8	580.3	138.9	411.9	156.4	2,452.3	862.5
1964— May ..	1,195.1	295.6	210.5	151.8	602.3	144.6	431.6	164.6	2,570.7	883.4
June ..	1,198.5	295.7	210.6	152.1	602.6	144.8	433.9	164.2	2,577.2	883.4
1965— Jan. ..	1,227.6	297.8	215.8	157.5	617.4	148.7	437.5	174.3	e 2,643.9	892.7
Feb. ..	1,242.5	301.2	215.8	160.1	618.3	149.8	446.7	175.2	e 2,668.7	901.1
Mar. ..	1,252.1	302.9	216.9	160.6	617.9	150.7	450.0	175.9	e 2,685.4	903.1
April ..	1,247.5	303.2	218.1	160.7	621.0	151.1	451.3	176.1	e 2,687.7	903.9
May ..	1,245.4	305.7	218.4	160.3	623.7	151.6	452.0	176.7	e 2,692.7	904.7
June ..	1,246.4	305.5	e 217.3	160.4	622.4	152.1	454.8	176.7	e 2,693.8	906.1

(a) The figures in this table are based on comprehensive data from the Population Census of June, 1961. Estimates for months subsequent to June, 1961, are derived from current Payroll Tax returns, returns of Government employment, other direct records of employment, and estimates of the number of employees not covered by these collections.

(b) Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces, are excluded. (c) Includes employees engaged in selling and distribution, etc., as well as those occupied directly in manufacturing activity. (d) Includes Law and Order, Religion and Social Welfare, Health Services, Education and Other Community and Business Services. (e) Affected by industrial disputes.

WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT—STATES.(a)

('000.)

Month.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T. (b)	Australia.
MALES.									
June—1961 ..	876.5	643.6	291.7	207.5	148.5	73.2	7.3	16.0	2,264.3
1962 ..	894.2	654.3	294.5	211.2	154.7	73.6	7.5	18.0	2,308.0
1963 ..	914.2	675.2	304.5	219.6	159.4	74.9	8.0	20.4	2,376.2
1964—May ..	945.8	701.3	316.3	228.4	164.8	77.8	8.7	22.0	2,465.0
June ..	947.9	702.8	316.8	229.1	164.3	77.5	8.9	21.9	2,469.2
1964—Sept. ..	953.2	705.8	318.3	230.6	165.6	76.7	8.9	22.4	2,481.6
Oct.(c) ..	953.7	700.8	318.2	222.5	165.7	76.8	9.0	22.6	2,469.4
Nov. ..	960.4	710.3	(c)318.8	231.9	166.5	77.1	9.0	22.9	2,497.0
Dec. ..	964.2	716.7	(c)316.1	233.9	168.1	78.0	8.9	23.2	2,509.2
1965—Jan. ..	967.1	718.4	(c)316.7	235.6	168.9	78.1	9.0	23.5	2,517.4
Feb. ..	971.6	721.8	(c)321.6	237.7	169.8	78.7	9.0	23.7	2,534.0
Mar. ..	973.8	723.9	(c)323.8	239.2	170.0	79.1	9.0	23.8	2,542.5
April ..	974.1	723.5	326.8	239.2	170.9	79.3	9.2	23.9	2,546.7
May ..	975.3	723.6	328.6	239.4	171.2	79.3	9.4	24.2	2,550.9
June(c) ..	974.8	722.9	329.8	239.7	171.5	78.5	9.6	24.2	2,551.0

FEMALES.

June—1961 ..	343.6	266.2	102.1	72.3	51.2	24.9	2.3	6.3	868.9
1962 ..	359.0	276.5	104.7	76.7	53.4	25.5	2.5	7.2	905.5
1963 ..	370.8	285.4	108.9	80.9	55.5	25.5	2.9	8.7	938.6
1964—May ..	389.5	300.2	114.8	86.1	58.5	27.1	2.9	10.0	989.1
June ..	390.7	300.6	115.5	86.0	58.5	27.0	3.0	10.0	991.3
1964—Sept. ..	397.5	304.2	118.3	87.7	59.3	26.7	3.1	10.5	1,007.3
Oct.(c) ..	400.8	305.7	118.6	88.2	59.6	26.7	3.1	10.5	1,013.1
Nov. ..	406.4	308.5	119.5	89.9	60.0	26.9	3.0	10.6	1,024.8
Dec. ..	405.1	308.8	119.1	90.1	59.5	27.6	3.0	10.7	1,023.9
1965—Jan. ..	401.7	307.9	118.6	90.4	59.4	27.3	3.0	10.8	1,019.3
Feb. ..	405.8	314.5	120.9	91.7	61.2	27.7	3.1	11.0	1,035.8
Mar. ..	409.6	317.1	121.4	92.9	62.3	28.3	3.1	11.4	1,046.0
April ..	409.5	316.3	121.2	92.5	62.6	28.3	3.1	11.4	1,044.8
May ..	410.6	315.4	122.2	92.6	62.6	28.3	3.2	11.5	1,046.5
June ..	411.9	315.5	122.9	93.2	62.9	27.8	3.2	11.5	1,048.9

PERSONS.

June—1961 ..	1,220.1	909.8	393.8	279.8	199.7	98.1	9.6	22.3	3,133.2
1962 ..	1,253.2	930.8	399.2	287.9	208.1	99.1	10.0	25.2	3,213.5
1963 ..	1,285.0	960.6	413.4	300.5	214.9	100.4	10.9	29.1	3,314.8
1964—May ..	1,335.3	1,001.4	431.1	314.5	223.3	104.9	11.6	32.0	3,454.1
June ..	1,338.6	1,003.3	432.3	315.2	222.9	104.5	11.9	31.9	3,460.6
1964—Sept. ..	1,350.7	1,010.0	436.6	318.3	225.0	103.5	12.0	32.9	3,488.9
Oct.(c) ..	1,354.5	1,006.5	436.8	310.7	225.3	103.5	12.1	33.1	3,482.5
Nov. ..	1,366.8	1,018.8	(c)438.3	321.8	226.6	104.0	12.0	33.5	3,521.8
Dec. ..	1,369.3	1,025.5	(c)435.2	324.0	227.7	105.7	11.9	33.9	3,533.1
1965—Jan. ..	1,368.8	1,026.3	(c)435.3	326.1	228.4	105.5	12.0	34.3	3,536.6
Feb. ..	1,377.4	1,036.3	(c)442.5	329.5	231.0	106.5	12.1	34.7	3,569.8
Mar. ..	1,383.3	1,040.8	(c)445.2	332.2	232.2	107.5	12.0	35.2	3,588.5
April ..	1,383.5	1,039.6	447.9	331.7	233.5	107.7	12.3	35.2	3,591.6
May ..	1,386.0	1,039.0	450.8	332.0	233.8	107.6	12.6	35.7	3,597.4
June (c) ..	1,386.7	1,038.4	452.7	332.9	234.4	106.3	12.8	35.7	3,599.9

(a) See footnote (a) on page 11.
Territory who reside in adjoining areas.(b) Includes persons employed in the Australian Capital
(c) Affected by industrial disputes.

UNEMPLOYMENT, SICKNESS AND SPECIAL BENEFITS.

Average Number of Persons on Benefit at end of each week.

(For particulars of benefits paid, see page 103.)

Period.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
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UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT.

Year—1960-61 ..	6,786	4,383	6,041	1,610	2,154	549	18	28	21,569
1961-62 ..	19,128	14,833	10,756	3,643	2,932	1,541	29	88	52,950
1962-63 ..	15,793	9,072	8,369	2,244	2,674	1,497	13	44	39,706
1963-64 ..	10,296	4,963	4,994	1,513	2,677	1,435	6	41	25,925
1964-65 ..	4,864	2,210	3,038	800	1,679	1,117	5	29	13,742
Quarter ended—									
March, 1964	9,754	4,144	7,374	1,321	2,798	1,135	9	45	26,580
June, ..	7,436	3,361	4,082	1,188	2,256	1,089	6	46	19,464
September, ..	5,904	2,978	1,984	1,034	2,367	1,675	6	43	15,991
December, ..	4,200	1,963	2,102	690	1,576	1,287	3	31	11,852
March, 1965	4,896	2,035	4,253	841	1,643	831	6	26	14,531
June, ..	4,458	1,862	3,812	635	1,132	676	5	15	12,595

SICKNESS BENEFIT.

Year—1960-61 ..	3,440	2,079	1,429	617	665	250	9	24	8,513
1961-62 ..	3,727	2,312	1,578	679	685	262	15	28	9,286
1962-63 ..	4,474	2,434	1,713	759	790	302	15	27	10,514
1963-64 ..	4,514	2,731	1,753	788	866	300	16	26	10,994
1964-65 ..	4,407	2,579	1,571	728	832	287	19	34	10,457
Quarter ended—									
March, 1964	4,324	2,626	1,738	746	818	278	16	26	10,572
June, ..	4,411	2,722	1,746	774	850	293	20	30	10,846
September, ..	4,652	2,757	1,651	814	831	331	14	28	11,078
December, ..	4,520	2,627	1,567	761	851	291	19	31	10,667
March, 1965	4,266	2,379	1,538	658	826	263	23	39	9,992
June, ..	4,191	2,555	1,528	680	817	264	18	38	10,091

SPECIAL (ORDINARY) BENEFIT(a).

Year—1960-61 ..	686	874	406	160	148	114	--	3	2,391
1961-62 ..	625	957	371	135	151	96	1	3	2,339
1962-63 ..	685	1,056	381	135	129	102	1	1	2,490
1963-64 ..	737	1,063	399	141	122	118	3	1	2,584
1964-65 ..	726	1,057	366	131	106	116	2	3	2,507
Quarter ended—									
March, 1964	742	1,035	433	140	120	122	2	1	2,595
June, ..	736	1,086	400	143	116	123	6	1	2,611
September, ..	745	1,093	363	147	113	126	4	3	2,594
December, ..	740	1,056	372	133	106	110	4	4	2,525
March, 1965	730	1,030	377	124	103	109	2	4	2,479
June, ..	692	1,046	353	117	103	115	..	3	2,429

(a) In addition, the average number of migrants in reception and training centres receiving special benefits at end of each week—1960-61, 438; 1961-62, 528; 1962-63, 157; 1963-64, 100; 1964-65, 60; quarter ended June, 1965; 58.

INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES—STATES.(a)

Period.	Disputes.	Workers Involved.			Working Days Lost.		Estimated Loss in Wages (£'000).
		Directly.	Indirectly. (b)	Total.	Number.	Average per Worker. Involved.	
NEW SOUTH WALES.							
Year—1963 ..	817	214,643	4,333	218,976	307,440	1.40	1,314.7
1964 ..	828	221,510	7,566	229,076	320,568	1.40	1,498.1
Qtr.—Dec., 1963 ..	200	69,843	507	70,350	95,409	1.36	393.
March, 1964	195	62,665	582	63,247	72,422	1.15	313.
June, "	204	51,690	1,422	53,112	67,274	1.27	321.6
Sept., "	251	57,415	2,916	60,331	66,384	1.10	313.8
Dec., "	178	49,740	2,646	52,386	114,488	2.19	549.1
March, 1965	182	63,218	700	63,918	83,137	1.30	402.5
VICTORIA.							
Year—1963 ..	180	85,757	2,221	87,978	172,963	1.97	755.0
1964 ..	206	188,836	1,239	190,075	359,567	1.89	1,714.0
Qtr.—Dec., 1963 ..	56	27,462	179	27,641	66,974	2.42	283.1
March, 1964	46	42,575	133	42,708	48,137	1.13	195.0
June, "	54	69,328	406	69,734	83,239	1.19	362.6
Sept., "	62	59,611	466	60,077	56,000	0.93	234.1
Dec., "	44	17,322	234	17,556	172,191	9.81	872.3
March, 1965	50	22,151	779	22,930	30,833	1.34	149.5
QUEENSLAND.							
Year—1963 ..	160	37,047	7,266	44,313	54,861	1.24	234.0
1964 ..	198	84,951	7,745	92,696	157,571	1.70	726.7
Qtr.—Dec., 1963 ..	33	4,820	596	5,416	8,280	1.52	37.2
March, 1964	51	15,375	2,433	17,808	29,651	1.67	121.9
June, "	47	22,708	3,136	25,844	38,173	1.48	154.4
Sept., "	57	37,147	613	37,760	51,365	1.36	228.3
Dec., "	43	9,721	1,563	11,284	38,382	3.40	222.1
March, 1965	40	14,058	2,159	16,217	128,571	7.92	795.0
SOUTH AUSTRALIA.							
Year—1963 ..	35	11,938	107	12,045	8,957	0.74	41.0
1964 ..	55	22,851	189	23,040	62,785	2.73	292.6
Qtr.—Dec., 1963 ..	8	1,115	31	1,146	1,658	1.45	8.4
March, 1964	18	6,642	109	6,751	3,993	0.59	17.1
June, "	12	4,077	80	4,157	2,788	0.67	12.6
Sept., "	16	4,483	..	4,483	3,378	0.75	16.7
Dec., "	9	7,649	..	7,649	52,626	6.88	246.2
March, 1965	17	12,669	..	12,669	11,655	0.92	50.9
WESTERN AUSTRALIA.							
Year—1963 ..	28	42,390	194	42,584	31,969	0.75	126.2
1964 ..	26	6,093	72	6,165	7,148	1.16	31.3
Qtr.—Dec., 1963 ..	13	33,523	194	33,717	23,527	0.70	88.8
March, 1964	1	45	..	45	73	1.62	0.4
June, "	10	2,516	66	2,582	3,760	1.43	16.1
Sept., "	7	806	..	806	278	0.34	1.3
Dec., "	8	2,726	6	2,732	3,037	1.11	13.5
March, 1965	11	4,686	..	4,686	3,270	0.70	16.5
TASMANIA.							
Year—1963 ..	11	5,019	..	5,019	2,933	0.58	13.5
1964 ..	8	1,898	..	1,898	1,939	1.02	9.0
Qtr.—Dec., 1963 ..	2	576	..	576	320	0.56	1.8
March, 1964	2	62	..	62	43	0.69	0.2
June, "	1	131	..	131	66	0.50	0.3
Sept., "	2	1,301	..	1,301	1,252	0.96	5.6
Dec., "	3	404	..	404	578	1.43	2.9
March, 1965	6	2,649	..	2,649	2,270	0.86	12.4
AUSTRALIA.(c)							
Year—1963 ..	1,250	398,567	14,141	412,708	581,568	1.41	2,495.7
1964 ..	1,334	528,817	16,811	545,628	911,358	1.67	4,280.4
Qtr.—Dec., 1963 ..	315	137,632	1,507	139,139	196,388	1.41	813.7
March, 1964	313	127,364	3,257	130,621	154,319	1.18	648.2
June, "	331	152,272	5,110	157,382	199,901	1.25	870.4
Sept., "	401	161,333	3,995	165,328	179,613	1.09	854.6
Dec., "	289	87,848	4,449	92,297	381,525	4.13	1,907.2
March, 1965	311	119,590	3,638	123,228	260,096	2.11	1,428.7

For footnotes see page 15.

INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES: INDUSTRY GROUPS—AUSTRALIA.(a)

Period.	Mining and Quarrying.		Manu- facturing.	Building and Con- struction.	Transport.		Other Groups.	All Groups.
	Coal Mining.	Other.			Steve- doring.	Other.		
NUMBER.								
Year—1960 ..	329	13	316	99	308	59	21	1,145
1961 ..	235	9	270	101	151	37	12	815
1962 ..	299	5	498	135	180	45	21	1,183
1963 ..	222	9	489	146	312	49	23	1,250
1964 ..	223	7	577	140	317	44	26	1,334
Qtr.—Dec., 1963	56	2	124	34	71	18	10	315
March, 1964	48	1	147	24	74	14	5	313
June, "	58	3	131	43	82	7	7	331
Sept., "	82	1	176	35	87	11	9	401
Dec., "	35	2	123	38	74	12	5	289
March, 1965	38	3	133	40	69	12	16	311

TOTAL WORKERS INVOLVED (DIRECTLY AND INDIRECTLY).

Year—1960 ..	63,200	8,506	194,661	11,610	179,103	128,570	17,629	603,279
1961 ..	41,097	6,271	123,853	21,872	61,092	39,591	6,581	300,357
1962 ..	38,262	2,091	132,194	27,723	121,245	29,675	2,658	353,853
1963 ..	29,059	4,513	186,641	23,809	118,433	37,928	12,320	412,708
1964 ..	35,314	9,084	218,478	41,393	149,488	78,202	13,674	545,628
Qtr.—Dec., 1963	5,868	2,869	67,717	8,741	16,388	29,419	8,137	139,139
March, 1964	5,583	1,500	53,069	5,340	33,490	25,687	5,943	130,621
June, "	11,851	3,449	61,316	14,533	37,222	25,193	3,818	157,382
Sept., "	12,811	2,314	70,062	14,460	52,402	11,056	2,223	165,323
Dec., "	5,069	1,821	34,031	7,060	26,360	16,266	1,690	92,297
March, 1965	5,541	1,798	38,161	9,175	47,198	18,875	2,480	123,228

TOTAL WORKING DAYS LOST.

Year—1960 ..	107,773	51,310	232,289	39,465	167,820	93,576	32,874	725,107
1961 ..	70,767	113,107	266,465	48,302	61,467	32,281	14,422	606,811
1962 ..	43,739	2,796	293,618	49,376	86,571	28,292	4,363	508,755
1963 ..	45,914	4,807	343,505	52,915	95,050	25,623	13,754	581,568
1964 ..	34,261	31,066	528,910	68,882	113,556	117,268	17,415	911,358
Qtr.—Dec., 1963	11,403	2,869	124,424	22,934	9,668	16,485	8,605	196,388
March, 1964	3,769	1,500	82,023	15,272	18,777	29,444	3,534	154,319
June, "	12,771	7,126	95,086	22,008	25,793	24,477	8,640	195,901
Sept., "	14,002	2,314	83,732	16,161	43,590	17,448	2,366	179,613
Dec., "	3,719	20,126	268,069	15,441	25,396	45,899	2,875	381,525
March, 1965	6,875	108,649	67,944	20,331	36,185	17,908	2,204	260,096

ESTIMATED LOSS IN WAGES.

(£'000.)

Year—1960 ..	453.1	320.7	880.0	187.1	672.1	321.9	91.9	2,926.8
1961 ..	301.9	724.3	1,040.8	229.3	245.7	128.6	53.2	2,723.8
1962 ..	187.8	13.8	1,199.9	223.3	367.9	113.6	15.8	2,122.1
1963 ..	209.4	21.2	1,453.4	248.6	415.2	101.8	46.1	2,495.7
1964 ..	167.1	201.6	2,444.0	326.6	564.7	506.9	69.5	4,280.4
Qtr.—Dec., 1963	51.3	9.8	515.8	103.2	46.4	61.0	26.2	813.7
March, 1964	16.5	7.0	325.6	72.1	91.0	122.3	13.7	648.2
June, "	60.1	47.9	407.1	98.9	124.0	97.4	35.0	870.4
Sept., "	72.8	13.1	393.4	74.2	220.8	70.6	9.7	854.6
Dec., "	17.7	133.6	1,317.9	81.4	128.9	216.6	11.1	1,907.2
March, 1965	34.0	695.9	320.4	100.2	184.5	84.0	9.6	1,428.7

(a) Refers only to disputes involving a stoppage of work of ten man-days or more. (b) Persons thrown out of work at the establishments where the stoppages occurred but not themselves parties to the dispute. (c) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.

NOTE.—Disputes not settled at the end of a year are included as new disputes in the figures for the following year. Disputes not settled at the end of a quarter are not counted in the number of disputes for the following quarter, but additional workers involved and working days and wages lost are included.

TRADE UNIONS.

Number and Membership

Year.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T. (a)	A.C.T. (a)	Australia.
NUMBER OF SEPARATE UNIONS.									
1960	231	157	133	136	155	101	25	31	(b) 363
1961	226	156	133	134	152	103	24	34	355
1962	222	155	135	133	152	103	23	38	347
1963	227	154	137	134	154	103	30	54	347
1964	223	157	141	137	154	111	30	59	340

NUMBER OF MEMBERS ('000.)									
1960	768.5	479.2	327.4	153.5	115.9	56.0	3.1	8.8	1,912.4
1961	743.5	486.8	329.8	151.5	115.0	56.9	2.9	8.2	1,894.6
1962	765.5	498.0	334.0	160.4	121.0	57.3	3.3	11.0	1,950.5
1963	782.7	514.9	339.4	161.1	129.0	57.4	3.3	15.7	2,003.5
1964	795.1	525.8	350.6	166.9	135.1	59.9	3.4	18.0	2,054.8

(a) In some cases, union members in the Territories associated with State organizations are reported under the heading of that State. The annual figures reflect, in part, progressive movements to more accurate reporting, and the comparability of totals for the Territories is affected by this aspect.
(b) Without interstate duplication. The State figures do not add to the Australian total because a union represented in more than one State is included in the figure for each State in which it is represented, but is counted only once in the Australian total.

Industry Groups—Australia(a)

Industry Group.	1960.	1961.	1962.	1963.	1964.
NUMBER OF SEPARATE UNIONS.(b)					
Agriculture, Grazing, etc.	3	3	3	3	3
Mining and Quarrying	12	12	12	12	12
Manufacturing—					
Engineering, Metals, Vehicles, etc.	14	13	12	12	12
Textiles, Clothing and Footwear	7	7	7	7	6
Food, Drink and Tobacco	34	34	34	34	33
Sawmilling, Furniture, etc.	7	7	6	6	6
Paper, Printing, etc.	6	6	6	6	6
Other Manufacturing	32	32	31	31	29
Total Manufacturing	100	99	96	96	92
Building and Construction	28	28	28	25	24
Railway and Tramway Services	25	25	25	25	24
Road and Air Transport	10	10	11	10	11
Shipping and Stevedoring	14	14	14	14	14
Banking, Insurance and Clerical	20	19	19	19	17
Wholesale and Retail Trade	11	11	11	12	12
Public Authority (n.e.i.), etc.(c)	75	73	70	70	72
Amusement, Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	25	23	22	23	22
Other Industries(d)	40	38	36	38	37
Total	363	355	347	347	340

NUMBER OF MEMBERS ('000.)					
Agriculture, Grazing, etc.	63.4	61.4	60.7	60.8	63.3
Mining and Quarrying	37.7	35.3	35.4	35.0	35.2
Manufacturing—					
Engineering, Metals, Vehicles, etc.	292.4	291.5	294.6	301.5	312.8
Textiles, Clothing and Footwear	103.8	95.2	105.4	107.7	109.9
Food, Drink and Tobacco	119.8	128.0	130.4	136.7	130.9
Sawmilling, Furniture, etc.	43.9	42.0	39.1	39.7	39.5
Paper, Printing, etc.	51.8	51.8	52.1	53.4	53.2
Other Manufacturing	92.6	82.6	87.1	90.8	95.0
Total Manufacturing	704.3	691.1	708.7	729.8	741.3
Building and Construction	137.8	143.9	145.5	144.9	146.9
Railway and Tramway Services	139.1	133.8	134.7	133.8	131.2
Road and Air Transport	56.0	58.4	63.7	66.2	68.0
Shipping and Stevedoring	36.1	35.1	34.0	33.3	35.1
Banking, Insurance and Clerical	112.8	118.9	121.2	126.4	132.8
Wholesale and Retail Trade	81.7	75.7	79.7	84.2	86.3
Public Authority (n.e.i.), etc.(c)	331.2	341.0	354.0	374.0	389.2
Amusement, Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	69.6	51.4	54.5	54.1	54.8
Other Industries(d)	142.7	148.6	158.4	161.0	170.6
Total	1,912.4	1,894.6	1,950.5	2,003.5	2,054.8

(a) This table does not supply a precise classification of trade union members by industry, because wherever members of a union are employed in a number of industries they have been classified to the predominant industry for the union concerned. (b) Without interstate duplication. See note (b) to table above. (c) Includes Communication and Municipal, etc. (d) Includes Community and Business Services.

SECTION III.—PRIMARY AND SECONDARY INDUSTRIES.

WHEAT FOR GRAIN—AREA, PRODUCTION AND YIELD PER ACRE.

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	A.C.T.	Australia.
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AREA. (^{'000} Acres.)

1960-61 ..	4,076	2,672	693	1,969	4,021	7	1	13,439
1961-62 ..	4,498	2,849	750	2,229	4,380	16	1	14,723
1962-63 ..	5,008	3,125	919	2,595	4,804	15	3	16,469
1963-64 ..	4,964	3,109	938	2,802	4,640	18	3	16,474
1964-65p..	5,800	3,171	970	2,742	5,000	20	4	17,707

PRODUCTION. (^{'000} Bushels.)

1960-61 ..	84,657	67,587	10,999	46,395	63,900	148	30	273,716
1961-62 ..	78,350	56,879	12,018	33,854	65,700	345	32	247,178
1962-63 ..	109,002	67,899	18,683	38,339	72,500	419	70	306,912
1963-64 ..	122,472	76,302	22,275	53,971	52,340	483	69	327,912
1964-65p..	152,400	78,000	23,000	53,000	63,000	500	100	370,000

YIELD PER ACRE. (Bushels.)

1960-61 ..	20.8	25.3	15.9	23.6	15.9	21.4	23.5	20.4
1961-62 ..	17.4	20.0	16.0	15.2	15.0	22.2	22.7	16.8
1962-63 ..	21.8	21.7	20.3	14.8	15.1	27.3	29.3	18.6
1963-64 ..	24.7	24.5	23.8	19.3	11.3	27.5	24.6	19.9
1964-65p..	26.3	24.6	23.7	19.3	12.6	25.0	25.0	20.9

TOTAL AREA OF WHEAT GROWN FOR ALL PURPOSES. (^{'000} Acres.)

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	A.C.T.	Australia.
1960-61 ..	4,276	2,708	795	2,027	4,077	11	1	13,895
1961-62 ..	4,744	2,880	820	2,270	4,434	20	1	15,169
1962-63 ..	5,242	3,162	981	2,645	4,860	16	3	16,909
1963-64 ..	5,151	3,138	1,002	2,849	4,679	19	3	16,841
1964-65p ..	6,000	3,204	1,032			22	4	

OTHER PRINCIPAL CROPS—AUSTRALIA.

Season.	Grain.			Potatoes.	Hay.	Sugar-cane.		Total Area of Crops.
	Oats.	Barley.	Maize.			Cut for crushing.	Cane Sugar. (94 N.T.)	

AREA. (^{'000} Acres.)

1959-60 ..	3,030	2,379	185	108	2,105	314	..	26,105
1960-61 ..	3,637	2,830	185	92	2,973	341	..	29,576
1961-62 ..	3,097	2,383	211	94	2,274	387	..	29,639
1962-63 ..	3,292	2,027	209	114	2,720	402	..	32,092
1963-64 ..	3,392	2,013	215	102	2,602	418	..	32,045

PRODUCTION.

	^{'000} bush.	^{'000} bush.	^{'000} bush.	^{'000} tons.	^{'000} tons.	^{'000} tons.	^{'000} tons.	
1959-60 ..	46,841	34,179	6,725	579	3,177	9,002	1,288	..
1960-61 ..	76,107	67,970	6,245	451	5,079	9,166	1,383	..
1961-62 ..	55,130	41,504	7,307	526	3,693	9,577	1,383	..
1962-63 ..	68,809	39,579	7,457	667	4,717	12,736	1,850	..
1963-64 ..	68,234	43,395	6,722	562	4,269	12,118	1,724	..

NUMBER OF PRINCIPAL LIVESTOCK. (’000.)

At 31st March—	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q’land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	N. Terr. (a)	A.C.T.	Australia.
HORSES.									
1961 ..	192	65	224	27	40	9	40	1	598
1962 ..	168	61	217	25	40	9	41	1	562
1963 ..	166	58	212	25	39	8	38	1	547
1964 ..	163	56	206	(b)25	39	8	38	1	(c) 536
1965p ..	158	56	201	(b)24	37	7	36	1	(c) 520

CATTLE.

1961 ..	4,242	2,804	7,004	561	1,100	394	1,154	13	17,332
1962 ..	4,399	3,156	7,098	660	1,218	425	1,063	14	18,033
1963 ..	4,569	3,225	7,233	679	1,298	444	1,087	14	18,549
1964 ..	4,789	3,301	7,402	694	1,299	450	1,105	15	19,055
1965p ..	4,619	3,316	7,392	697	1,259	451	1,029	14	18,777

SHEEP.

1961 ..	68,087	26,620	22,135	14,952	17,152	3,439	16	278	152,679
1962 ..	69,498	27,533	22,125	16,415	18,314	3,531	10	286	157,712
1963 ..	70,021	27,472	22,811	15,737	18,727	3,570	9	279	158,626
1964 ..	71,764	28,413	24,387	16,403	20,165	3,600	10	289	164,981
1965p ..	72,396	30,437	24,009	17,288	22,392	3,792	8	290	170,612

Pigs.

1961 ..	455	318	448	144	176	71	3	..	1,615
1962 ..	471	325	433	170	174	76	3	..	1,652
1963 ..	392	298	402	145	131	70	2	..	1,440
1964 ..	391	322	388	154	128	83	2	..	1,468
1965p ..	449	378	407	196	137	93	2	..	1,662

(a) At 30th June.

(b) Estimated.

(c) See footnote (b) to South Australia.

PRODUCTION OF WOOL (GREASY BASIS). (’000 lb.)

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q’land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	N. Terr.	A.C.T.	Australia.
1959-60 ..	715,445	322,999	236,196	198,289	170,442	33,600	165	2,899	1,680,035
1960-61 ..	664,276	322,011	235,590	177,413	191,353	31,870	157	2,471	1,625,141
1961-62 ..	701,168	330,716	230,333	206,985	192,161	34,469	98	2,645	1,698,575
1962-63 ..	693,734	316,705	233,638	207,344	184,123	34,561	100	2,343	1,672,548
1963-64 ..	731,316	334,288	255,386	210,500	216,574	34,007	91	2,552	1,784,714
1964-65p ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,799,400

RECEIPTS AND SALES OF WOOL BY WOOL SELLING BROKERS AND STOCKS OF UNSOLD WOOL HELD IN BROKERS’ STORES.

(Source : National Council of Wool Selling Brokers of Australia.)

Period.	Receipts of First Hand Wool into Store.	Sales.						Unsold Wool in Store at End of Period.
		Greasy.			Scoured.			
		Weight. '000 lb.	Value. £'000.	Av. Value. d. per lb.	Weight. '000 lb.	Value. £'000.	Av. Value. d. per lb.	
1960-61	bales (a)	1,435,520	311,401	52.06	10,289	3,079	71.82	bales (a)
1961-62	4,715,343	1,489,251	335,868	54.13	8,859	2,722	73.74	187,683
1962-63	4,798,351	1,454,925	357,452	58.96	7,785	2,244	69.17	162,963
1963-64	4,692,797	1,532,337	445,013	69.70	6,290	2,270	86.59	210,866
1964-65	4,995,980	1,537,971	367,841	57.40	3,790	1,168	73.94	273,378

(a) Bales of approximately 300 lb. weight.

PRODUCTION OF MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS.

Period.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	N. Terr.	A.C.T.	Australia.
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WHOLE MILK FOR ALL PURPOSES.

('000 gals.)

1960-61	..	319,410	596,706	212,749	87,030	58,544	63,858	n.a.	1,005	1,339,302
1961-62	..	344,724	630,948	239,823	95,504	58,240	73,206	n.a.	1,117	1,443,562
1962-63	..	324,113	667,562	245,067	95,378	56,029	78,518	n.a.	1,090	1,467,757
1963-64	..	322,547	689,881	239,827	97,523	57,162	83,124	76	1,146	1,491,286
1964-65	..	297,878	730,620	226,249	103,676	61,702	87,381	98	1,086	1,508,690

BUTTER (Factory Production).

(Tons.)

1960-61	..	33,997	89,356	31,081	6,858	7,661	10,256	..	..	179,209
1961-62	..	38,994	95,649	35,643	7,424	7,483	12,063	..	..	197,256
1962-63	..	35,968	101,431	36,466	7,319	6,963	13,097	..	..	201,234
1963-64p	..	36,107	101,628	35,366	7,405	6,915	13,668	..	..	201,089
1964-65p	..	29,948	111,282	32,832	7,687	7,809	13,906	..	..	203,464

CHEESE (Factory Production).

(Tons.)

1960-61	..	5,473	19,977	7,222	12,609	1,352	348	..	..	46,981
1961-62	..	6,163	23,919	8,974	14,659	1,364	605	..	..	55,684
1962-63	..	5,524	25,569	10,201	15,164	1,438	643	..	..	58,539
1963-64	..	5,421	25,177	9,492	15,284	1,506	1,337	..	..	58,217
1964-65p	..	4,129	27,270	8,493	17,338	1,783	2,344	..	..	61,357

PRESERVED MILK PRODUCTS: AUSTRALIA.

('000 lb.)

Period			Condensed, Concentrated and Evaporated Milk.		Infants' and Invalids' Food.(c)	Casein.	Total Powdered Milk.	
			Full Cream					Skim.
			Sweetened. (a)	Un-sweetened. (b)				
1960-61	..	..	66,156	71,760	11,210	36,415	25,178	141,040
1961-62	..	..	63,299	73,922	13,168	38,137	30,356	147,829
1962-63	..	..	75,533	77,285	19,203	38,709	36,237	154,680
1963-64	..	..	95,744	90,154	25,712	44,563	37,360	156,018
1964-65p	..	..	103,175	104,723	22,709	45,555	39,267	169,453

(a) Includes "Coffee and Milk". (b) Includes (i) Whole (10 per cent. Butterfat or more), (ii) Less than 10 per cent. Butterfat, (iii) Liquid ice-cream mix. (c) Includes Malted Milk and Milk Sugar (Lactose).

PRIMARY INDUSTRIES.

PRODUCTION OF MEAT (CARCASS WEIGHT).

(Tons.)

Period.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	N. Terr.	A.C.T.	Australia.
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BEEF (including Veal).

1960-61	168,045	125,626	246,860	26,647	41,972	16,894	5,506	1,217	632,767
1961-62	233,582	176,058	278,115	30,061	47,406	19,674	4,523	1,637	791,056
1962-63	263,054	213,908	313,786	36,420	55,934	23,694	5,061	2,080	913,937
1963-64	286,417	227,877	327,481	39,759	66,025	25,909	9,872	2,158	985,498
1964-65p	303,014	245,920	324,658	37,268	57,596	26,464	8,420	2,179	1,005,519

MUTTON.

1960-61	115,155	132,743	42,863	33,680	32,934	9,363	98	720	367,556
1961-62	107,821	152,117	35,287	33,587	28,248	10,066	65	793	367,984
1962-63	103,687	153,328	30,656	34,947	29,399	9,462	68	1,112	362,659
1963-64	107,199	149,341	35,077	32,475	24,516	10,926	72	1,078	360,684
1964-65p	107,217	145,747	42,199	32,916	25,424	8,952	87	1,032	363,574

LAMB.

1960-61	81,262	77,502	5,666	18,562	13,626	9,562	..	572	206,752
1961-62	89,023	77,605	5,052	21,803	14,449	10,163	..	634	218,729
1962-63	95,186	84,317	4,827	23,972	11,837	9,924	..	737	230,800
1963-64	94,858	82,428	5,132	20,389	12,174	9,153	..	908	225,042
1964-65p	88,568	83,657	6,073	22,476	11,538	9,170	..	824	222,306

PIGMEAT.

1960-61	20,048	25,550	27,289	9,574	10,550	5,057	150	240	107,458
1961-62	32,677	27,406	29,802	11,558	13,180	5,428	86	326	120,463
1962-63	30,283	25,086	29,619	11,810	11,731	5,461	69	326	114,385
1963-64	28,717	25,306	29,919	11,163	9,852	5,927	73	308	111,265
1964-65p	31,499	28,381	32,535	12,656	9,956	6,551	86	218	121,882

TOTAL IN TERMS OF FRESH MEAT.

1960-61	393,510	361,421	322,678	88,463	99,082	40,876	5,754	2,749	1,314,533
1961-62	463,103	433,186	348,256	97,009	103,283	45,331	4,674	3,390	1,498,232
1962-63	492,210	476,639	378,888	107,149	108,901	48,541	5,198	4,257	1,621,781
1963-64	517,191	484,952	397,609	103,786	112,567	51,915	10,017	4,452	1,682,489
1964-65p	530,298	503,705	405,465	105,316	104,514	51,137	8,593	4,253	1,713,281

MINING AND QUARRYING—VALUE OF OUTPUT.(a)

(£'000.)

Industry and Year.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	N. Terr.	Aust.
1963.								
Metal Mining—								
Gold Mining ..	6	428	245	..	13,362	..	1,136	15,177
Silver-Lead-Zinc Mining ..	27,243	..	25,852	..	(b) 424	(b) ..	..	53,234
Copper-Gold Mining ..	30	1	..	1	(b) 405	(b) 952	1,696	8,989
Tin Mining ..	255	10	1,163	..	405	..	40	2,825
Mineral Sands Mining ..	5,562	..	3,004	..	(b) 1,981	(b) ..	..	8,694
Other Metal Mining ..	75	10	..	5,411	..	(b) ..	1	8,846
Total Metal Mining	33,171	449	30,264	5,412	17,139	8,457	2,873	97,765
Fuel Mining—								
Black Coal Mining ..	45,419	295	(c) 9,562	1,448	1,985	421	..	(d) 59,130
Brown Coal Mining ..	..	8,078	..	..	..	..	..	8,078
Total Fuel Mining ..	45,419	8,373	9,562	1,448	1,985	421	..	67,208
Non-Metal (excl. Fuel) Mining ..	3,605	2,120	892	4,540	1,493	395	..	13,045
Construction Material Quarrying ..	10,481	9,478	1,324	5,704	1,767	879	(e) 690	30,323
Total All Mining and Quarrying ..	92,676	20,420	42,042	17,104	22,384	10,152	(e) 3,563	208,341
Total—1962	79,964	(f) 20,008	37,099	15,387	23,245	8,903	(e) 2,963	187,569
1961 ..	78,171	(f) 20,027	32,220	15,912	22,496	7,959	(e) 3,366	180,151
1960 ..	79,641	16,267	37,608	13,952	22,166	8,067	(e) 3,539	181,240
1959 ..	71,090	14,935	33,329	13,209	21,787	7,639	(e) 2,996	164,985

(a) Selling value at point of sale of mine or quarry product less transport costs from mine or quarry to point of sale (i.e. value of output at mine or quarry). (b) Not available for publication.
(c) Includes other fuel mining. (d) Includes other fuel mining in Queensland. (e) Includes Australian Capital Territory. (f) Not comparable with 1960 or previous years owing to extension of coverage of quarrying activities.

MINE PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL MINERALS.

State or Territory and Year.	Principal Metallic Contents of Minerals Produced.							Coal.	
	Copper.	Gold.	Iron (a)	Lead.	Tin.	Tungsten (b)	Zinc.	Black.	Brown.
	tons.	'000 f.o.r.	'000 tons	'000 tons	tons.	tons.	'000 tons	'000 tons	'000 tons.
Year, 1964.p									
New South Wales	3,388	11	..	297	673	..	256	20,699	..
Victoria ..	9	21	..	..	14	..	..	48	19,033
Queensland ..	74,284	101	..	62	1,454	..	38	3,809	..
South Australia ..	5	..	2,801	..	..	..	..	1,736	..
Western Australia ..	1,458	715	854	1	446	3	1	987	..
Tasmania ..	15,968	35	..	15	990	993	50	151	..
Nor. Territory ..	9,931	82	..	..	27	..	..	..	..
Australia ..	105,043	966	3,655	375	3,604	996	345	27,430	19,033
Year, 1963.									
New South Wales	3,864	11	..	328	250	..	266	18,940	..
Victoria ..	6	25	..	..	11	..	..	50	18,456
Queensland ..	83,221	69	..	67	1,196	..	37	3,244	..
South Australia ..	5	..	2,718	..	..	..	..	1,512	..
Western Australia ..	1,919	803	840	..	363	..	..	903	..
Tasmania ..	16,805	36	..	15	1,005	960	48	207	..
Nor. Territory ..	7,147	80	..	..	35	..	..	..	..
Australia ..	112,967	1,024	3,558	410	2,860	960	351	24,856	18,456
Australia—									
1962 ..	106,972	1,069	3,119	370	2,715	1,042	338	24,470	17,137
1961 ..	95,626	1,076	3,434	270	2,745	1,536	311	24,006	16,279
1960 ..	109,435	1,087	2,814	308	2,202	1,111	317	22,569	14,967
1959 ..	94,950	1,085	2,700	316	2,351	653	275	20,298	13,035

(a) Excludes iron content of iron oxide not intended for metal extraction. (b) In terms of WO₃ (tungstic oxide).

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—AUSTRALIA.

Year.	Factories.	Persons Employed. (a)	Salaries and Wages Paid. (b)	Value of Power, Fuel, etc., Used. (c)	Value of Materials Used. (d)	Value of Production. (e)	Value of Output. (f)	Value of Plant, Machinery Land and Buildings. (g)
			£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.
1959-60 ..	56,657	1,132,007	1,086,695	180,815	2,778,401	2,080,549	5,039,765	2,287,182
1960-61 ..	57,782	1,145,352	1,144,615	189,257	2,868,708	2,174,918	5,232,883	2,587,353
1961-62 ..	58,450	1,121,279	1,143,275	191,780	2,864,953	2,197,317	5,254,050	2,930,860
1962-63 ..	59,146	1,167,529	1,223,316	202,243	3,141,700	2,397,595	5,741,538	3,146,477
1963-64 p ..	59,375	1,209,920	1,325,810	218,576	3,466,735	2,635,353	6,320,664	3,344,009

(a) Average over whole year; includes working proprietors. (b) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors. (c) Includes water and lubricating oil. (d) Includes also containers, etc., tools replaced and repairs to plant. (e) Value added in process of manufacture (i.e. value of output less value of materials and fuel used). (f) Value of goods produced, including amounts received for work done. (g) Depreciated or book value at end of year, including estimated value of rented premises and machinery.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—STATES.

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Aust.
1961-62.							
Factories ..	23,629	17,300	5,824	5,519	4,418	1,760	58,450
Persons employed(a) ..	461,087	378,349	101,637	99,094	51,033	30,070	1,121,279
	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.
Salaries, wages paid(b) ..	488,070	385,189	93,345	99,531	46,420	80,720	1,143,275
Value of fuel, etc., used(c) ..	93,910	49,544	18,066	15,822	10,368	6,510	191,780
„ materials used(d) ..	1,223,663	917,371	305,003	212,561	135,085	71,267	2,864,953
„ production(e) ..	965,806	720,321	175,298	173,914	98,041	63,937	2,197,317
„ output(f) ..	2,283,332	1,687,236	496,367	401,797	243,494	141,774	5,254,050
„ land & buildings(g) ..	643,483	444,666	89,632	98,297	49,168	79,574	1,404,820
„ plant & mchnry(g) ..	670,636	469,139	137,251	126,503	61,716	60,795	1,526,040
1962-63.							
Factories ..	23,729	17,500	5,895	5,766	4,492	1,764	59,146
Persons employed(a) ..	475,249	397,827	104,998	105,265	53,435	30,755	1,167,529
	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.
Salaries, wages paid(b) ..	513,608	419,400	97,916	110,033	49,910	32,419	1,223,316
Value of Fuel, etc., used(c) ..	98,755	51,775	17,599	16,036	10,860	7,218	202,243
„ materials used(d) ..	1,314,824	1,000,666	356,864	251,430	139,878	78,038	3,141,700
„ production(e) ..	1,037,443	800,871	190,483	189,571	108,211	71,016	2,397,595
„ output(f) ..	2,451,022	1,853,312	564,946	457,037	258,949	156,272	5,741,538
„ land & buildings(g) ..	689,767	476,863	96,742	106,482	51,428	81,959	1,503,246
„ plant & mchnry(g) ..	719,191	501,660	140,292	146,804	66,318	68,966	1,643,231
1963-64.p							
Factories ..	23,642	17,597	5,955	5,826	4,609	1,746	59,375
Persons employed(a) ..	487,753	413,120	110,696	110,813	55,705	31,833	1,209,920
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Salaries, wages paid(b) ..	550,510	456,212	109,381	120,153	54,258	35,291	1,325,810
Value of Fuel, etc., used(c) ..	105,079	57,324	18,731	17,386	11,874	8,182	218,576
„ materials used(d) ..	1,429,811	1,094,169	406,462	299,829	150,399	86,065	3,466,735
„ production(e) ..	1,133,958	875,239	220,937	213,678	115,256	76,235	2,635,353
„ output(f) ..	2,668,348	2,026,732	646,130	530,893	277,529	170,533	6,320,664
„ land & buildings(g) ..	728,594	510,397	105,760	115,314	59,406	84,201	1,603,672
„ plant & mchnry(g) ..	752,098	520,362	154,153	165,140	77,757	70,826	1,740,336

For notes (a)–(g) see table above.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

Value of Production(a)—Australia.

(£'000.)

Class of Industry.	1960-61.	1961-62.	1962-63.	1963-64.
I. Treatment of Non-metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	59,385	61,237	64,953	74,423
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, etc.	46,769	46,609	50,050	56,865
III. Chemicals, Dyes, Explosives, Paints, Oils, Grease	183,050	182,173	205,688	225,322
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, Conveyances	879,949	885,788	977,352	1,086,995
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	8,185	7,901	8,623	9,376
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not dress)	106,803	105,609	116,892	125,680
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	18,031	18,596	20,130	20,484
VIII. Clothing (except Knitted)	123,611	126,176	133,168	140,708
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	271,246	297,730	318,458	350,245
X. Sawmills, Joinery, Boxes, etc., Wood Turning and Carving	97,998	94,084	95,178	103,139
XI. Furniture of Wood, Bedding, etc.	33,781	34,074	34,994	37,956
XII. Paper, Stationery, Printing, Book-binding, etc.	159,320	163,472	175,457	189,869
XIII. Rubber	34,925	34,288	39,162	42,852
XIV. Musical Instruments	1,930	2,064	2,181	2,450
XV. Miscellaneous Products	42,917	45,543	49,883	55,335
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	89,013	92,588	105,426	113,654
Total	2,174,918	2,197,317	2,397,595	2,635,353

(a) Value added in process of manufacture (i.e. value of output less value of materials and fuel used).

Average Amount of Salaries and Wages Paid per Employee.(a)

(£.)

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Aust.
1959-60—Males ..	1145.65	1145.64	971.95	1088.21	950.85	1091.42	1111.83
Females ..	650.82	649.38	528.65	575.53	516.95	610.25	633.25
1960-61—Males ..	1204.20	1183.46	1006.38	1125.21	1005.06	1130.89	1158.82
Females ..	676.83	657.04	550.13	592.18	550.25	637.26	651.31
1961-62—Males ..	1222.45	1198.47	1046.51	1140.33	1026.38	1146.51	1177.80
Females ..	693.66	679.80	570.16	610.23	561.55	656.42	670.81
1962-63—Males ..	1249.71	1245.60	1063.47	1188.42	1054.65	1183.50	1212.59
Females ..	707.02	697.58	572.62	620.24	570.55	667.99	684.53
1963-64—Males ..	1308.6	1310.5	1127.1	1228.4	1100.4	1245.6	1270.9
Females ..	725.2	715.9	590.9	656.0	581.7	683.6	703.5

(a) Excludes working proprietors and amounts drawn by them.

Average Number of Males and Females Employed(a) over whole Year, 1963-64.

Sex.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Aust.
Males	366,250	295,440	91,123	90,933	48,163	26,221	918,130
Females	121,503	117,680	19,573	19,880	7,542	5,612	291,790
Masculinity(b) ..	301	251	466	457	639	467	315

(a) Includes working proprietors.

(b) Number of males per 100 females.

PRODUCTION OF CERTAIN COMMODITIES—AUSTRALIA.

Item	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65p	
Beer	mill. gals.	242	249	262	(a) 283
Biscuits .. .. .	.. mill. lb.	180	185	198	208
Blankets .. .. .	.. thousand	1,689	1,845	2,156	2,084
Boots, Shoes and Sandals .. .. .	.. '000 pairs	25,214	26,687	28,106	27,898
Bricks, Clay .. .. .	.. million	992	1,059	1,238	1,344
Cement Building Sheets	mill. sq. yds.	26.8	27.8	29.8	330
Cement, Portland .. .. .	.. '000 tons	2,809	2,942	3,320	3,742
Cloth, Woven, Woollen(b)	mill. sq. yds.	25.0	28.0	23.7	24.6
Coal—Black .. .. .	.. '000 tons	24,427	24,301	26,872	28,864
Brown .. .. .	.. .. .	16,729	17,766	18,683	19,574
Confectionery—Chocolate .. .. .	.. mill. lb.	77.8	r83.8	92.7	95.3
Other .. .. .	.. .. .	r96.9	97.7	100.4	105.9
Copper, Refined .. .. .	.. '000 tons	63.8	85.7	90.9	56.1
Electricity	mill kWh.	26,275	r28,347	31,466	35,390
Electric Motors .. .. .	.. thousand	1,700	1,936	2,223	2,563
Engines, Internal Combustion(c) .. .. .	.. thousand	206	271	290	289
Fibrous Plaster Sheets .. .. .	.. '000 sq. yds.	15,332	15,830	15,059	14,330
Flour, Wheat .. .. .	.. '000 short tons	1,467	1,421	1,623	1,501
Fruit, Canned or Bottled .. .. .	.. mill. lb.	449.1	431.7	471.3	548.7
Gas(d)	mill. cub. ft.	50,493	51,351	51,773	53,023
Gold, Refined(e) .. .. .	.. '000 fine oz.	1,036	1,006	911	872
Hosiery—Men's .. .. .	.. '000 doz. prs.	1,419	1,643	1,623	1,701
Women's .. .. .	.. .. .	3,039	3,633	3,989	4,463
Children's and Infants' .. .. .	.. .. .	902	899	937	1,022
Ice Cream .. .. .	.. '000 gals.	19,221	20,661	22,591	24,658
Iron and Steel(f)—Pig Iron .. .. .	.. '000 tons	3,380	3,400	3,772	4,033
Ingot Steel(g) .. .. .	.. .. .	4,076	4,260	4,800	5,121
Jam .. .. .	.. mill. lb.	98.3	92.2	90.5	89.8
Lacquers .. .. .	.. '000 gals.	1,310	1,443	1,525	1,525
Lead, Refined(h) .. .. .	.. '000 tons	174	209	217	199
Malt, All Types .. .. .	.. '000 bush.	10,360	10,535	12,127	11,997
Margarine—Table .. .. .	.. '000 tons	15.7	15.9	15.8	22.6
Other .. .. .	.. .. .	29.0	30.4	32.6	30.8
Meat, Canned .. .. .	.. mill. lb.	117.1	95.2	99.8	115.3
Newsprint .. .. .	.. '000 tons	89.8	90.2	92.0	93.1
Paints, Ready Mixed and Enamels .. .. .	.. '000 imp. gals.	13,290	13,845	15,466	16,144
Refrigerators, Domestic .. .. .	.. thousand	209	206	206	227
Silver, Refined .. .. .	.. '000 fine oz.	6,682	8,452	9,380	8,570
Slippers .. .. .	.. '000 pr.	r9,860	10,671	11,280	11,775
Soap .. .. .	.. '000 cwt.	1,178	1,208	1,229	1,175
Stoves, Cooking(i)—Electric .. .. .	.. thousand	98.0	r118.6	146.0	161.8
Gas .. .. .	.. .. .	66.7	65.6	76.5	84.5
Solid Fuel .. .. .	.. .. .	28.8	27.1	28.1	23.6
Sugar, Refined .. .. .	.. '000 tons	553	564	576	589
Sulphate of Ammonia .. .. .	.. .. .	103.9	r93.5	85.5	109.3
Sulphuric Acid (100%) .. .. .	.. .. .	1,136	1,256	1,447	1,613
Superphosphate .. .. .	.. .. .	2,591	2,862	3,311	3,703
Tiles, Roofing—Terracotta .. .. .	.. million	50.0	51.3	53.8	53.5
Cement .. .. .	.. .. .	53.2	60.5	76.5	86.6
Timber, Sawn Australian grown	mill. sup. ft.	1,352	1,410	1,462	1,515
Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes .. .. .	.. mill. lb.	r55.9	56.9	56.1	(j) 58.8
Vegetables—Canned or Bottled .. .. .	.. .. .	134	133	138	150
Quick Frozen .. .. .	.. .. .	47.2	47.8	56.5	74.9
Wool, scoured .. .. .	.. .. .	168	171	156	157
Wool Tops .. .. .	.. .. .	r46.0	r48.0	50.6	46.5
Yarn, Woollen and Worsted .. .. .	.. .. .	r46.0	r52.7	52.2	54.4
Zinc, Refined .. .. .	.. '000 tons	154	176	186	189

(a) Includes waste beer. (b) Includes mixture cloths predominantly wool. Excludes blanketing and rug material. (c) Petrol and diesel. Excludes motor car, motor cycle, truck, tractor, aeroplane and marine engines. (d) Made in gas works only. (e) Newly-won gold of Australian origin. (f) Year ended 31st May. (g) Includes recovery from scrap. (h) Includes lead content of lead alloys from primary sources but excludes lead-silver bullion produced for export. (i) Domestic. Includes fixed ranges, wall ovens and other ranges but excludes cooking tops, grill boilers, etc. (j) Source: Department of Customs and Excise.

ESTIMATED NET VALUE OF PRODUCTION(a)—AUSTRALIA.

(PRIMARY INDUSTRIES AND FACTORIES.)

NOTE.—Depreciation and Maintenance Costs have not been deducted.

Industry.	1959-60.	1960-61.	1961-62.	1962-63.	1963-64.
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TOTAL NET VALUE OF PRODUCTION.

(£'000.)

Agriculture	291,951	391,861	366,503	415,207	458,692
Pastoral(b)	536,215	458,169	481,338	539,349	670,289
Dairying	152,193	142,131	136,497	153,679	161,615
Poultry	30,424	30,998	24,872	26,418	30,754
Bee-farming(c)	2,060	1,458	1,613	1,495	2,572
Total Rural	1,012,843	1,024,617	1,010,823	1,136,148	1,323,922
Trapping(c)	6,881	6,601	5,888	5,708	6,682
Forestry(c)	52,736	51,202	47,618	48,051	51,312
Fishing and Whaling(c)	12,325	12,813	14,294	15,311	15,842
Mining and Quarrying	126,155	139,027	137,245	145,514	162,798
Total Non-Rural	198,097	209,643	205,045	214,584	236,634
Total All Primary	1,210,940	1,234,260	1,215,868	1,350,732	1,560,556
Factories	2,080,549	2,175,295	2,197,317	2,397,595	2,634,653
Grand Total	3,291,489	3,409,555	3,413,185	3,748,327	4,195,209

NET VALUE OF PRODUCTION PER HEAD OF POPULATION.

(£)

Agriculture	28.7	37.7	34.6	38.4	41.6
Pastoral(b)	52.8	44.1	45.4	49.9	60.8
Dairying	15.0	13.7	12.9	14.2	14.7
Poultry	3.0	3.0	2.4	2.5	2.8
Bee-farming(c)	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Total Rural	99.7	98.6	95.4	105.1	120.1
Trapping(c)	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6
Forestry(c)	5.2	5.0	4.5	4.5	4.7
Fishing and Whaling(c)	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4
Mining and Quarrying	12.4	13.4	12.9	13.5	14.8
Total Non-Rural	19.5	20.3	19.3	19.9	21.5
Total All Primary	119.2	118.9	114.7	125.0	141.6
Factories	206.2	211.0	208.9	223.8	241.3
Grand Total	325.4	329.9	323.6	348.8	382.9

(a) Includes amounts paid as bounty, relief, etc. (b) Distributions of profits from the 1939-45 war-time wool disposals plan have been excluded, having been virtually completed by 30th June, 1959.

(c) Local value.

ESTIMATED NET VALUE OF PRODUCTION, (a) 1963-64.

(PRIMARY INDUSTRIES AND FACTORIES.)

NOTE.—Depreciation and Maintenance Costs have not been deducted.

Industry.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Aust. (b)
TOTAL NET VALUE OF PRODUCTION. (£'000.)							
Agriculture	122,953	109,068	111,185	62,590	39,810	12,864	458,692
Pastoral	251,545	161,848	117,887	62,989	61,772	9,783	670,289
Dairying	54,017	57,199	25,947	10,619	5,260	8,375	161,615
Poultry	10,985	15,052	2,440	710	672	629	30,754
Bee-farming(c) ..	917	575	122	473	425	54	2,572
Total Rural ..	440,417	343,742	257,581	137,381	107,939	31,705	1,323,922
Trapping(c)	2,171	2,957	622	337	217	240	6,682
Forestry(c)	14,809	14,460	6,490	4,084	5,367	5,819	51,312
Fishing and Whaling(c) ..	3,928	2,101	2,162	1,718	5,044	863	15,842
Mining and Quarrying ..	74,855	16,826	30,974	14,807	15,349	7,233	102,798
Total Non-rural ..	95,763	36,344	40,248	20,946	25,977	14,155	236,634
Total All Primary ..	536,180	380,086	297,829	158,327	133,916	45,860	1,560,556
Factories	1,133,258	875,239	220,937	213,678	115,256	76,285	2,634,653
Grand Total ..	1,669,438	1,255,325	518,766	372,005	249,172	122,145	4,195,209

NET VALUE OF PRODUCTION PER HEAD OF POPULATION. (£)

Agriculture	30.1	35.3	70.6	61.4	50.9	35.1	41.6
Pastoral	61.6	52.4	74.9	61.7	79.0	26.7	60.8
Dairying	13.2	18.5	16.5	10.5	6.6	22.8	14.7
Poultry	2.7	4.9	1.5	0.7	0.9	1.7	2.8
Bee-farming(c) ..	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
Total Rural ..	107.8	111.3	163.6	134.7	138.0	86.5	120.1
Trapping(c)	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.6
Forestry(c)	3.6	4.6	4.1	4.0	6.9	15.9	4.7
Fishing and Whaling(c) ..	1.0	0.7	1.4	1.7	6.5	2.4	1.4
Mining and Quarrying ..	18.3	5.5	19.8	14.5	19.6	19.8	14.8
Total Non-rural ..	23.4	11.7	25.7	20.6	33.2	38.8	21.5
Total All Primary ..	131.2	123.0	189.3	155.3	171.2	125.3	141.6
Factories	277.3	283.2	140.4	209.5	147.4	208.3	241.3
Grand Total ..	408.5	406.2	329.7	364.8	318.6	333.6	382.9

(a) Includes amounts paid as bounty, relief, etc. (b) Includes Northern Territory (£6,504,000) and Australian Capital Territory (£1,854,000) for primary industries. (c) Local value.

INDEXES OF QUANTUM (a) OF FARM PRODUCTION.

(Base : Average 1936-37 to 1938-39=100.)

Year.	Agriculture.	Pastoral.	Farmyard and Dairying.	All Farming.	Wool (Shorn and Dead).	Products other than Wool.
1959-60	140	163	123	144	172	136
1960-61	177	152	120	152	165	148
1961-62	163	160	128	155	174	150
1962-63	191	163	129	166	170	165
1963-64	196	172	131	174	183	171

(a) Indexes of value at constant prices, i.e. quantities revalued at average unit values of base years (1936-37 to 1938-39).

**ESTIMATED QUANTITY OF CERTAIN FOODSTUFFS AND BEVERAGES AVAILABLE
FOR CONSUMPTION ANNUALLY PER HEAD OF POPULATION : AUSTRALIA.**

Commodity.	1959-60.	1960-61.	1961-62.	1962-63.	1963-64.p
Milk and milk products—					
Fluid whole milk .. gallons	28.6	28.7	28.5	27.8	28.2
Condensed, powdered, etc. lb.	19.5	19.2	20.1	19.4	22.5
Cheese	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.7	7.2
Meat—					
Beef and veal (carcass weight) ..	98.4	85.4	93.3	100.4	104.9
Mutton	63.8	63.2	55.3	51.6	48.3
Lamb	39.0	38.2	42.8	42.1	41.7
Pigmeat	10.3	11.4	13.6	12.0	11.4
Offal	11.6	10.9	11.7	12.4	12.9
Canned meat (canned weight) ..	4.1	4.2	3.8	4.3	4.1
Bacon and ham (cured carcass weight)	7.1	6.8	7.0	7.4	7.4
Fats and oils—					
Butter	26.2	25.1	24.0	23.8	23.4
Margarine—Table and other ..	9.2	9.3	9.2	9.6	9.8
Sugar and syrups—					
Refined sugar—					
As sugar	54.7	53.7	53.9	52.3	53.3
In manufactured products ..	55.7	53.7	57.7	56.7	55.7
Honey, glucose and syrups (sugar content)	6.4	5.6	5.2	4.8	6.2
Pulse and nuts	9.1	9.4	10.8	10.9	9.7
Fruit—					
Citrus fruit(a)	41.1	35.5	43.3	47.7	42.4
Other fresh fruit	86.0	86.1	87.0	83.2	92.0
Jams	8.6	8.4	8.1	8.2	7.8
Dried fruit	6.8	6.4	6.2	7.4	5.1
Canned fruit	15.3	17.5	16.4	20.4	20.5
Potatoes, white	115.4	86.4	97.1	123.1	101.7
Grain products—					
Flour (including wheatmeal for baking and sharps)	177.3	168.6	169.6	166.6	172.1
Breakfast foods	13.3	14.2	14.3	13.7	14.0
Beverages—					
Tea	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.7
Coffee(b)	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.2
Beer gallons	22.6	22.6	22.5	22.7	23.5
Wine	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2
Spirits proof gallons	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

(a) Includes fresh equivalent of manufactured products.
of pure processed whole or ground coffee.

(b) Coffee and coffee products in terms

SECTION IV.—BUILDING.

NUMBER OF NEW HOUSES AND FLATS.(a)

(INCLUDING OWNER-BUILT HOUSES.)

Period.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
APPROVED									
1960-61	36,701	23,588	11,913	10,702	6,118	2,425	390	1,779	93,616
1961-62	32,640	21,405	10,752	8,536	6,883	2,644	471	1,460	84,791
1962-63	34,700	26,022	10,428	10,776	7,466	2,644	423	1,930	94,389
1963-64	43,484	32,042	12,583	13,744	9,277	2,813	612	1,869	116,424
1964-65	46,914	32,908	14,873	12,334	9,365	2,921	939	2,537	122,791
Quarter ended—									
March, 1964 ..	10,087	7,399	2,779	2,576	1,937	635	175	379	25,967
June, 1964 ..	12,377	9,088	3,421	5,113	2,587	734	140	500	33,960
September, 1964 ..	13,029	9,204	3,697	4,081	2,579	795	202	635	34,222
December, 1964 ..	11,486	8,559	3,588	2,806	2,202	762	315	702	30,420
March, 1965 ..	10,902	7,113	3,314	2,280	2,045	631	309	510	27,104
June, 1965 ..	11,497	8,032	4,274	3,167	2,539	733	113	690	31,045

COMMENCED.

1960-61	35,232	23,189	10,351	9,839	6,051	2,377	415	1,435	88,889
1961-62	30,285	21,540	9,754	9,334	6,809	2,641	489	1,618	82,470
1962-63	31,875	24,473	9,726	10,293	7,098	2,567	382	1,855	88,269
1963-64	38,167	30,737	11,492	12,950	9,063	2,670	558	1,943	107,580
1964-65p	42,172	31,882	14,096	13,377	9,169	2,791	753	2,498	116,738
Quarter ended—									
December, 1963 ..	8,978	7,483	2,602	2,890	2,093	679	173	515	25,413
March, 1964 ..	9,918	7,319	2,905	3,234	2,161	722	148	400	26,807
June, 1964 ..	10,031	8,675	3,035	3,329	2,382	663	143	494	28,752
September, 1964 ..	11,732	8,443	3,445	3,473	2,716	696	107	700	31,312
December, 1964 ..	10,218	7,643	3,067	3,460	2,088	773	317	466	28,032
March, 1965 ..	10,295	8,086	3,715	3,169	2,299	676	190	722	29,152
June, 1965p ..	9,927	7,710	3,869	3,275	2,066	646	139	610	28,242

COMPLETED.

1960-61	36,397	26,277	10,603	10,263	6,413	2,662	403	1,447	94,465
1961-62	32,349	23,039	10,068	9,729	6,347	2,551	396	1,784	86,263
1962-63	31,344	24,100	9,799	10,332	7,235	2,601	491	1,845	87,747
1963-64	33,730	27,069	10,961	11,477	8,571	2,675	336	1,914	96,733
1964-65p	39,832	31,460	13,632	12,847	9,240	2,715	610	2,194	112,530
Quarter ended—									
December, 1963 ..	8,581	7,523	2,728	3,170	2,354	753	122	512	25,743
March, 1964 ..	8,433	6,079	2,613	2,494	2,095	625	80	391	22,810
June, 1964 ..	8,958	7,451	2,979	3,015	2,247	688	46	434	25,818
September, 1964 ..	9,450	7,288	2,964	3,272	2,192	712	99	501	26,478
December, 1964 ..	10,497	8,792	3,522	3,367	2,546	724	121	545	30,114
March, 1965 ..	9,446	6,915	3,422	2,963	2,359	593	211	442	26,351
June, 1965p ..	10,439	8,465	3,724	3,245	2,143	686	179	706	29,587

UNDER CONSTRUCTION AT END OF PERIOD.

1960-61	17,336	15,321	3,464	5,325	3,167	1,672	274	1,342	47,901
1961-62	15,272	13,822	3,150	4,930	3,629	1,762	367	1,176	44,108
1962-63	15,803	14,195	3,077	4,891	3,492	1,728	258	1,186	44,630
1963-64	20,240	17,863	3,608	6,364	3,984	1,723	480	1,215	55,477
1964-65p	22,580	18,285	4,072	6,894	3,913	1,799	623	1,519	59,685
Quarter ended—									
December, 1963 ..	17,682	15,399	3,260	5,310	3,783	1,651	315	1,146	48,546
March, 1964 ..	19,167	16,639	3,552	6,050	3,849	1,748	383	1,155	52,543
June, 1964 ..	20,240	17,863	3,608	6,364	3,984	1,723	480	1,215	55,477
September, 1964 ..	22,522	19,018	4,089	6,565	4,508	1,707	488	1,414	60,311
December, 1964 ..	22,243	17,869	3,634	6,658	4,050	1,756	684	1,335	58,229
March, 1965 ..	23,092	19,040	3,927	6,864	3,990	1,839	663	1,615	61,030
June, 1965p ..	22,580	18,285	4,072	6,894	3,913	1,799	623	1,519	59,685

(a) The number of flats included relate to individual living units. Only new flats are included, i.e., the conversions of old buildings into flats are omitted.

TOTAL NEW BUILDINGS : VALUE.
(INCLUDING ESTIMATED VALUE OF OWNER-BUILT HOUSES.)
(£'000.)

Period.	N.S.W. (a)	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
APPROVED.									
1960-61	185,016	147,692	64,294	60,709	32,957	14,284	2,878	15,912	523,742
1961-62	185,848	139,311	56,188	50,060	36,411	17,932	3,729	18,684	508,163
1962-63	201,617	164,171	64,344	57,562	39,058	17,876	4,627	22,792	572,047
1963-64	234,692	196,464	83,621	78,574	57,860	16,269	5,494	21,688	694,662
1964-65	265,672	218,757	101,946	83,005	65,979	21,380	8,829	24,110	789,678
Quarter ended—									
March, 1964 ..	51,846	45,595	16,263	18,431	12,913	3,748	1,605	4,693	155,094
June, 1964 ..	63,816	60,213	24,498	23,181	13,559	4,415	1,535	8,285	204,502
September, 1964 ..	66,430	58,070	23,012	18,869	15,094	5,518	1,780	5,740	194,493
December, 1964 ..	64,267	51,670	27,089	26,492	14,070	5,174	2,524	6,290	197,576
March, 1965 ..	66,535	55,099	24,064	18,156	15,848	4,994	2,100	5,943	192,739
June, 1965 ..	68,440	53,918	27,781	19,488	20,967	5,694	2,445	6,137	204,870
COMMENCED.									
1959-60	202,250	153,604	50,560	49,468	31,716	18,243	2,778	15,292	523,911
1960-61	213,737	155,376	57,820	57,923	33,282	14,140	4,434	15,307	552,019
1961-62	209,598	152,093	52,917	51,746	36,762	17,693	3,982	19,035	543,826
1962-63	218,334	158,241	62,326	55,858	40,959	17,306	4,123	20,310	577,457
1963-64	257,027	197,349	75,178	74,888	59,278	17,332	5,082	21,200	707,334
Quarter ended—									
March, 1964 ..	71,065	44,564	18,026	20,529	15,765	4,320	1,496	5,128	180,893
June, 1964 ..	72,492	62,487	19,200	18,937	15,065	4,186	1,255	3,950	197,572
September, 1964 ..	77,619	53,731	23,162	22,008	14,772	4,428	1,814	10,527	208,061
December, 1964 ..	63,614	45,985	22,550	22,057	13,477	4,632	1,767	3,558	177,640
March, 1965 ..	82,675	56,922	30,827	18,697	16,636	6,845	1,804	8,623	223,029
COMPLETED.									
1959-60	177,745	148,162	50,205	47,640	30,120	15,803	2,561	14,909	487,145
1960-61	209,186	163,152	59,304	53,866	36,025	17,014	3,118	13,155	554,820
1961-62	208,043	148,175	55,054	52,315	34,036	16,727	3,503	15,758	533,611
1962-63	205,763	166,784	56,347	60,560	43,214	17,064	4,436	19,062	573,230
1963-64	235,840	167,415	66,509	59,151	46,434	16,988	3,981	20,082	616,400
Quarter ended—									
March, 1964 ..	62,398	38,927	15,858	12,377	11,715	3,790	806	3,694	149,565
June, 1964 ..	57,860	42,552	18,908	16,456	11,399	4,076	858	3,977	156,086
September, 1964 ..	58,006	44,353	19,535	22,136	12,503	5,321	1,062	3,979	166,895
December, 1964 ..	67,300	53,442	22,512	18,381	13,404	4,963	1,341	5,636	186,979
March, 1965 ..	71,793	52,472	23,392	17,656	14,878	3,866	1,666	6,129	191,852
UNDER CONSTRUCTION AT END OF PERIOD.									
1959-60	146,819	127,773	30,620	36,822	23,331	15,591	1,998	15,502	398,456
1960-61	157,932	122,187	29,961	41,727	20,922	12,964	3,410	18,080	407,183
1961-62	167,408	128,296	28,448	41,508	24,503	13,888	3,928	21,825	429,804
1962-63	182,638	121,955	34,997	37,866	22,686	14,206	3,677	24,381	442,406
1963-64	206,601	153,139	43,944	55,757	35,924	14,547	4,885	26,024	540,821
Quarter ended—									
March, 1964 ..	194,025	133,159	43,414	52,536	32,210	14,478	4,465	25,946	500,233
June, 1964 ..	206,601	153,139	43,944	55,757	35,924	14,547	4,885	26,024	540,821
September, 1964 ..	227,746	162,750	47,907	56,252	38,392	13,668	5,639	32,636	584,990
December, 1964 ..	225,076	155,485	48,062	60,387	38,685	13,311	6,107	30,778	577,891
March, 1965 ..	236,154	160,358	55,742	61,771	40,726	16,293	6,181	34,129	611,354

(a) Major alterations and additions are excluded from "Approvals", but included in "Commenced" "Completed" and "Under Construction at end of Period".

VALUE OF WORK DONE ON NEW BUILDINGS.
(INCLUDING WORK DONE ON OWNER-BUILT HOUSES.)
(£'000.)

Period.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
1959-60	186,192	149,857	52,137	49,685	31,590	15,683	2,629	12,534	500,307
1960-61	221,567	163,402	58,140	53,298	33,965	16,915	3,711	14,474	565,472
1961-62	206,718	149,236	54,359	52,704	37,507	17,388	3,944	16,630	538,486
1962-63	213,188	158,325	57,720	58,010	40,793	17,068	3,922	21,313	570,339
1963-64	245,058	181,370	74,289	67,968	48,846	17,925	4,716	21,755	661,927
Quarter ended—									
March, 1964 ..	62,656	42,409	18,542	16,406	11,773	4,109	1,088	5,041	162,024
June, 1964 ..	64,275	49,550	20,304	18,463	13,242	4,434	1,318	6,298	177,889
September, 1964 ..	63,652	49,440	21,430	20,921	14,943	4,530	1,402	6,911	188,229
December, 1964 ..	69,195	51,527	22,382	19,293	16,466	4,970	1,393	6,084	191,310
March, 1965 ..	70,167	49,636	24,320	19,582	14,780	4,616	1,408	7,081	191,590

NUMBER OF NEW HOUSES AND FLATS COMPLETED (INCLUDING OWNER-BUILT HOUSES.)

Type of Building.	1960-61.	1961-62.	1962-63.	1963-64.	Nine months ended March—	
					1964.	1965.
Houses—						
Brick, Brick Veneer, Concrete and Stone	35,786	34,990	40,194	47,754	35,175	38,822
Wood (Weatherboard, etc.) ..	24,764	20,896	19,212	16,678	12,577	11,023
Fibro Cement	19,830	17,776	16,083	16,358	12,100	12,815
Other	895	382	307	324	234	440
Total	80,775	74,044	75,796	81,114	60,086	63,100
Flats(a)	13,690	12,219	11,951	15,619	10,829	12,843
Total Houses and Flats ..	94,465	86,263	87,747	96,733	70,915	82,943

(a) Individual living units. Only new flats are included, i.e., the conversions of old buildings into flats are omitted.

VALUE OF NEW BUILDINGS COMPLETED. (INCLUDING ESTIMATED VALUE OF OWNER-BUILT HOUSES.) (£'000.)

Type of Building.	1960-61.	1961-62.	1962-63.	1963-64.	Nine months ended March—	
					1964.	1965.
Houses	273,394	257,909	270,275	301,129	222,609	246,571
Flats	40,322	38,676	34,833	41,780	28,992	54,398
Hotels, Hostels, etc. ..	14,580	15,064	18,534	19,909	11,009	10,737
Shops	23,145	23,670	24,556	25,745	19,972	17,177
Factories	64,788	51,034	57,911	64,213	46,313	58,498
Offices	32,344	31,057	35,898	45,038	34,388	44,414
Other Business Premises ..	23,453	21,605	21,896	27,002	19,887	25,769
Education	35,318	41,343	42,777	40,286	31,657	36,913
Religious	7,159	7,260	8,452	6,999	5,628	6,385
Health	14,072	17,703	22,486	19,301	16,669	17,366
Entertainment and Recreation ..	9,749	11,622	16,891	13,303	10,735	10,448
Miscellaneous	16,496	16,668	18,721	17,695	12,455	17,045
Total	554,820	533,611	573,230	616,400	460,314	545,726

VALUE OF NEW BUILDINGS COMPLETED—STATES, ETC., NINE MONTHS ENDED MARCH, 1965.

(INCLUDING ESTIMATED VALUE OF OWNER-BUILT HOUSES.)
(£'000.)

Type of Building.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Houses ..	78,563	69,665	31,253	30,353	21,113	7,162	1,498	6,964	246,571
Flats ..	26,787	15,442	3,856	3,306	3,718	194	387	708	54,398
Hotels, Hostels, etc. ..	3,373	944	3,129	924	1,039	374	418	536	10,737
Shops ..	5,796	4,615	2,690	2,317	1,189	373	84	113	17,177
Factories ..	21,109	20,162	4,197	7,262	2,756	771	126	2,115	58,498
Offices ..	21,515	15,002	3,260	1,519	1,182	445	323	1,168	44,414
Other Business Premises ..	7,054	7,331	5,376	2,036	1,679	799	271	1,223	25,769
Education ..	13,246	6,847	5,778	4,317	3,141	1,091	85	2,413	36,913
Religious ..	1,982	2,196	838	458	584	140	23	164	6,385
Health ..	6,876	3,061	1,170	2,877	1,273	1,616	493	..	17,366
Entertainment and Recreation ..	5,638	1,963	768	631	810	374	113	151	10,448
Miscellaneous ..	5,160	3,039	3,124	2,173	2,301	811	248	189	17,045
Total ..	197,099	150,267	65,439	58,173	40,785	14,150	4,069	15,744	545,726

SECTION V.—TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION.

OVERSEA SHIPPING—ENTRANCES AND CLEARANCES, AUSTRALIA.

Year	Entrances.				Clearances.			
	With Cargo.		With Cargo and in Ballast.		With Cargo		With Cargo and in Ballast.	
	No.	'000 Net Tons.	No.	'000 Net Tons.	No.	'000 Net Tons.	No.	'000 Net Tons.
1959-60 ..	2,405	12,447	2,976	14,478	2,287	9,663	2,969	14,396
1960-61 ..	2,657	14,289	3,382	17,269	2,729	11,904	3,396	17,048
1961-62 ..	2,511	14,071	3,599	18,858	2,927	13,199	3,611	18,804
1962-63 ..	2,611	15,119	3,411	18,958	2,658	12,412	3,351	18,626
1963-64 ..	2,653	15,442	3,714	20,723	3,029	14,776	3,763	20,917
Six Months ended—								
Dec., 1963 ..	1,347	7,703	1,850	10,077	1,523	7,300	1,884	10,197
Dec., 1964 ..	1,387	8,204	1,880	10,465	1,478	6,963	1,884	10,375

OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE TONNAGE OF CARGO—DISCHARGED AND SHIPPED.
(‘000 tons.)

NOTE.—Part of the cargo is recorded in tons weight and part in tons measurement. As the total cannot be stated accurately as either tons weight or tons measurement, each is recorded and published separately. “1 ton measurement” equals 40 cubic feet.

State or Territory, and Year.	Discharged.				Shipped.			
	Interstate.		Oversea.		Interstate.		Oversea.	
	Tons Weight.	Tons Measurement.	Tons Weight.	Tons Measurement.	Tons Weight.	Tons Measurement.	Tons Weight.	Tons Measurement.
SIX MONTHS ENDED DECEMBER, 1963.								
New South Wales ..	3,992	61	3,223	792	1,895	48	3,330	236
Victoria ..	1,410	250	3,275	689	741	312	1,666	293
Queensland ..	797	94	297	139	414	18	1,885	55
South Australia ..	769	41	904	214	3,306	13	977	99
Western Australia ..	319	51	2,043	75	1,462	24	1,579	55
Tasmania ..	548	240	162	26	288	196	70	22
Northern Territory ..	49	1	40	..	4	..	3	1
Australia ..	7,884	738	9,944	1,935	8,110	611	9,510	761

SIX MONTHS ENDED DECEMBER, 1964.

New South Wales ..	3,802	171	4,026	1,028	2,078	58	3,777	333
Victoria ..	1,432	300	3,813	772	754	342	1,234	310
Queensland ..	819	69	456	187	552	13	2,266	52
South Australia ..	887	22	1,170	233	3,184	9	822	104
Western Australia ..	358	49	1,982	79	1,296	25	960	31
Tasmania ..	514	307	214	25	335	246	78	19
Northern Territory ..	57	..	67	..	2	..	7	..
Australia ..	7,869	918	11,728	2,324	8,201	693	9,144	849
Australasia—								
1963-64 ..	15,321	1,453	20,788	3,942	15,632	1,208	19,744	1,861
1962-63 ..	13,882	1,306	19,497	3,397	14,340	1,100	15,405	1,545
1961-62 ..	13,318	1,427	17,508	2,763	13,658	1,186	17,178	1,547
1960-61 ..	13,130	1,622	17,265	3,801	13,713	1,473	13,748	1,551
1959-60 ..	12,635	1,562	15,458	3,263	12,923	1,360	10,108	1,479

OVERSEA SHIPPING FREIGHT RATES FROM AUSTRALIA TO VARIOUS COUNTRIES AT 30th JUNE, 1965.

NOTE.—Commodities such as wheat, sugar, petroleum oils, etc., are mainly transported in bulk, usually by vessels on charter, and often no freight rate is available.

(1 Ton Measurement = 40 Cubic Feet.)

UNITED KINGDOM AND CONTINENT.

					Rates—Sterling.
Butter (Refrigerator) ..	..	..	..	..	11s. 6d. per box (56 lb.).
Cheese (Refrigerator) ..	..	..	..	..	2 1/2 d. per lb.
Eggs (in shell) ..	..	..	..	..	342s. 3d. per ton measurement.
Meats—					
Preserved by Cold Process (Refrigerator)—					
Beef ..	..	..	..	..	3.51d. per lb.
Lamb ..	..	..	..	..	4.33d. " "
Mutton ..	..	..	..	..	3.51d. " "
Beef, Lamb and Mutton (in Cartons) ..	..	..	..	..	2.53d. " "
Rabbits ..	..	..	..	..	267s. 9d. " " ton measurement.
Preserved in tins ..	..	..	..	..	224s. 6d. " "
Sausage Casings—(dried)—cases or casks ..	..	..	..	..	353s. 3d. frozen, 224s. 6d. dry per ton measurement.
Milk and Cream (condensed) ..	..	..	..	..	224s. 6d. per ton measurement.
Dried and Canned Fruits ..	..	..	..	..	178s. per ton measurement.
Fruits, Fresh (Refrigerator)—					
Apples and Pears ..	..	..	..	..	13s. 3d. per bushel case.
Citrus ..	..	..	..	..	13s. 11d. " " "
Grain and Pulse, unprepared—					
Wheat—Parcels ..	..	..	..	..	132s. 6d. per ton weight.
Barley (in bags) ..	..	..	..	..	135s. " " "
Oats (in bags) ..	..	..	..	..	145s. " " "
Grain and Pulse, prepared—Flour, Wheaten	..	..	..	..	160s. " " "
Wine ..	..	..	..	..	213s. 6d. " " ton measurement.
Hides and Skins—					
Calf ..	..	..	..	..	1 1/2 d. per lb. (dry in bales).
Sheep—dumped ..	..	..	..	..	2 1/2 d. " "
Other ..	..	..	..	..	5 1/2 d. " "
Pearl-shell ..	..	..	..	..	224s. 6d. per ton measurement.
Wool—					
Greasy ..	..	..	..	..	3.74d. per lb.
Scoured and Washed ..	..	..	..	..	4.69d. " "
Tops ..	..	..	..	..	4.77d. " " (net).
Ore in Casks, Bags or Drums ..	..	..	..	..	139s. per ton weight.
Copper ..	..	..	..	..	126s. 6d. per ton weight.
Lead ..	..	..	..	..	114s. " " "
Steel Billets (20 to 30 feet) ..	..	..	..	..	150s. " " "
Zinc Ingots (ex Risdon) ..	..	..	..	..	94s. 6d. " " "
Leather ..	..	..	..	..	494s. " " "

CYPRON. (All rates plus congestion charge of 25 per cent.)

Flour, Wheaten	..	..	..	..	155s. per ton weight.
Milk and Cream—					
Condensed ..	..	..	..	..	262s. 6d. per ton measurement.
Frozen ..	..	..	..	..	452s. 6d. " "
General Cargo ..	..	..	..	..	262s. 6d. " " weight or measurement.

INDIA.

Milk Products in Cases, Cartons, etc.	..	..	..	..	200s. per ton measurement.
Wheat in Bags ..	..	..	..	..	150s. 6d. " weight.
Wool—					
Greasy ..	..	..	..	..	3.24d. per lb.
Scoured, etc. ..	..	..	..	..	4.15d. " "
Zinc Bars ..	..	..	..	..	122s. 6d. per ton weight.
General Cargo ..	..	..	..	..	235s. " " " or measurement.

SOUTH AFRICA.

Wool—					
Greasy ..	..	..	..	..	3.50d. per lb.
Scoured, etc. ..	..	..	..	..	4.28d. " "
General Cargo ..	..	..	..	..	224d. per ton weight or measurement.

CHINA.

					Rates—Australian.
Flour ..	..	..	..	..	145s. per 2,000 lb.
Wheat ..	..	..	..	..	150s. per ton net.
Wool—					
Greasy ..	..	..	..	..	3d. per lb.
Scoured, etc. ..	..	..	..	..	3.49d. per lb.
General Cargo ..	..	..	..	..	262s. 6d. per ton weight or measurement.

HONG KONG.

Sugar ..	..	..	..	..	147s. per ton weight.
Wheat ..	..	..	..	..	150s. " " net.
Wool—					
Greasy ..	..	..	..	..	3d. per lb.
Scoured, etc. ..	..	..	..	..	3.49d. per lb.
General Cargo ..	..	..	..	..	262s. 6d. per ton weight or measurement.

Oversea Shipping Freight Rates from Australia to Various Countries at 30th June, 1965—continued.

(1 Ton Measurement = 40 Cubic Feet.)

JAPAN.		Rates—Australian.	
Cattle Hides, Wet Salted	.. ..	262s. 6d.	per ton weight.
Coal	.. ..	214s.	" " "
Copper Ores and Concentrates—			
Parcels	.. ..	161s. 6d.	" " "
Bulk	.. ..	126s.	" " "
Iron and Steel Scrap—			
Loose	.. ..	240s.	" " "
4-cwt. Drums	.. ..	190s.	" " "
Over 4-cwt. Drums	.. ..	170s.	" " "
Iron, Pig	.. ..	105s.	" " "
Lead Ores and Concentrates—			
Parcels	.. ..	160s.	" " "
Bulk	.. ..	126s.	" " "
Sugar	.. ..	147s.	" " "
Wheat	.. ..	150s.	" " " net.
Wool—			
Greasy	.. ..	3.32d.	" lb.
Scoured, etc.	.. ..	3.86d.	" "
Zinc Ores and Concentrates—			
Parcels	.. ..	161s. 6d.	" ton weight.
Bulk	.. ..	126s.	" " "
General Cargo	.. ..	262s. 6d.	" " " or measurement.
CANADA EAST COAST AND ST. LAWRENCE PORTS TO MONTREAL.		Rates—Canadian Dollars.	
Fruit—			
Canned	.. ..	39.10	per ton measurement.
Dried	.. ..	36.50	" " "
Preserved	.. ..	42.20	" " "
Wine	.. ..	47.50	" " "
General Cargo	.. ..	47.60	" " " weight or measurement.
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA—ATLANTIC AND GULF PORTS.		Rates—U.S. Dollars.	
Beef, Preserved by Cold Process—			
Quarters, etc.	.. ..	4.65	per 100 lb. gross weight.
Cartons	.. ..	4.50	" " " net "
Casein	.. ..	47.00	" ton weight. "
Fish, Preserved by Cold Process—			
Loose	.. ..	90.00	" " "
Cartons	.. ..	4.50	" 100 lb. net weight
Lead—			
Ores and Concentrates	.. ..	29.00	" ton weight.
Unwrought	.. ..	20.50	" " "
Mutton, Preserved by Cold Process—			
Carcasses	.. ..	5.00	" 100 lb. gross weight.
Cuts in Cartons	.. ..	4.15	" " " net weight.
Pipes and Tubes of Iron and Steel	.. ..	33.00	" ton weight or measurement.
Wool—			
Greasy	.. ..	5.25	" 100 lb.
Scoured, etc.	.. ..	6.30	" " "
General Cargo	.. ..	47.60	" ton weight or measurement.

INTERSTATE, NEW ZEALAND AND ISLANDS SHIPPING FREIGHT RATES. GENERAL CARGO, 31st MARCH, 1965.

(Per Ton Weight or Measurement : 1 Ton Meas. = 40 Cubic Feet.)

(These rates are expressed in Australian currency unless otherwise indicated.)

To—	From—				
	Brisbane.	Sydney.		Melbourne.	
	Direct.	Direct.	Trans- shipped at Wellington.	Direct.	Trans- shipped.
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Brisbane	160 0	..	..	200 0	..
Sydney	166 0	..	..	147 6	..
Melbourne	200 0	162 0	..	..	..
Adelaide	232 0	192 6	..	147 0	..
Fremantle	268 6	262 0	..	285 0	..
Hobart	176 6	160 0	..	146 6	(a) 162 6
Launceston	(b)	160 0	..	125 0	..
Devonport, Burnie	(b)	160 0	..	..	(a) 140 0
Darwin	239 6	258 6	..	276 0	..
Auckland (e)	184 6	177 6	(d) 266 3	177 6	..
Wellington (e)	(d) 184 6	(d) 177 6	..	(d) 177 6	..
Lyttleton (e)	184 6	177 6	(d) 266 3	177 6	..
Dunedin (e)	184 6	177 6	(d) 266 3	177 6	..
New Hebrides—Vila and Santo .. ..	..	300 0	..	..	(b) 338 0
Norfolk Island .. ..	..	240 0	..	..	(b) 328 0
Papua—					
Port Moresby and Samarai	250 0	250 0	..	250 0	(b) 320 0
New Guinea—					
Lae, Madang and Rabaul	260 0	260 0	..	260 0	(b) 330 0

(a) Trans-shipped at Launceston. (b) Trans-shipped at Sydney. (c) Rates expressed in sterling. (d) Plus Wellington Harbour Improvement Charges at 2s. 3d.

NOTE.—Cargo carried on roll-on roll-off vessels between the mainland and Tasmania is charged at a rate per square foot of deck space occupied and varies according to the height of the load.

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS.

System.	1959-60	1960-61.	1961-62.	1962-63.	1963-64.
ROUTE-MILEAGE OPEN AT END OF YEAR.					
Commonwealth ..	2,252	2,252	2,252	2,252	2,252
New South Wales ..	6,108	6,062	6,063	6,055	6,055
Victoria ..	4,290	4,291	4,291	4,265	4,211
Queensland ..	6,407	6,324	6,077	6,077	5,954
South Australia ..	2,533	2,533	2,532	2,535	2,514
Western Australia ..	4,120	4,123	3,851	3,797	3,677
Tasmania ..	538	517	516	516	500
Australia..	26,248	26,102	25,582	25,497	25,163

REVENUE TRAIN-MILES.
('000.)

Commonwealth ..	2,141	2,343	2,453	2,549	2,668
New South Wales ..	36,781	37,897	37,446	37,361	39,078
Victoria ..	18,282	18,232	18,903	19,477	20,113
Queensland ..	19,056	18,312	17,563	17,952	19,161
South Australia ..	6,887	6,905	6,737	6,727	6,666
Western Australia ..	7,962	7,819	8,065	7,550	7,506
Tasmania ..	1,550	1,516	1,415	1,322	1,322
Australia..	92,659	93,024	92,582	92,938	96,514

PASSENGER-JOURNEYS.
('000.)

Commonwealth ..	275	303	315	334	338
New South Wales ..	236,573	235,416	234,638	235,169	240,677
Victoria ..	158,294	149,929	152,768	152,727	153,396
Queensland ..	32,347	28,876	26,700	26,081	25,903
South Australia ..	17,038	15,574	15,176	14,922	15,227
Western Australia ..	13,879	12,661	11,906	11,537	10,814
Tasmania ..	2,292	2,103	1,816	1,558	1,426
Australia..	460,698	444,862	443,319	442,328	447,781

GOODS AND LIVESTOCK CARRIED.
('000 Tons.)

Commonwealth ..	1,482	1,738	1,958	2,230	2,478
New South Wales ..	22,127	24,104	24,050	23,641	25,814
Victoria ..	9,687	10,977	10,350	10,841	12,132
Queensland ..	8,116	7,981	8,153	8,736	9,796
South Australia ..	4,036	4,537	4,616	4,503	5,179
Western Australia ..	4,533	4,833	5,342	4,793	5,187
Tasmania ..	1,191	1,192	1,096	1,165	1,155
Australia..	51,172	55,362	55,565	55,909	61,741

Government Railways—continued.

System.	1950-60	1960-61.	1961-62.	1962-63.	1963-64
EARNINGS.(a) (£'000.)					
Commonwealth ..	5,327	6,036	6,241	6,979	7,597
New South Wales ..	83,563	89,751	88,351	91,241	101,244
Victoria ..	39,190	42,987	42,557	43,439	46,389
Queensland ..	35,671	36,530	36,159	37,622	42,130
South Australia ..	12,758	13,870	13,924	13,836	14,748
Western Australia ..	14,846	16,317	17,549	16,460	17,301
Tasmania ..	2,808	2,732	2,703	2,799	2,834
Australia..	194,163	208,223	207,484	212,376	232,243

WORKING EXPENSES. (£'000.)					
Commonwealth ..	4,154	4,629	5,165	6,643	7,158
New South Wales ..	76,492	79,556	79,595	79,326	88,708
Victoria ..	39,542	41,627	42,906	43,500	45,756
Queensland ..	38,309	38,529	38,085	37,718	39,144
South Australia ..	15,325	15,310	15,603	15,492	15,455
Western Australia ..	16,907	17,147	17,454	17,303	17,901
Tasmania ..	3,363	3,545	3,439	3,335	3,447
Australia..	194,092	200,343	202,247	203,317	217,569

NET EARNINGS. (£'000.)					
Commonwealth ..	1,173	1,407	1,076	336	439
New South Wales ..	7,071	10,195	8,756	11,915	12,536
Victoria ..	-352	1,360	-349	-61	633
Queensland ..	-2,638	-1,999	-1,926	-96	2,986
South Australia ..	-2,567	-1,440	-1,679	-1,656	-707
Western Australia ..	-2,061	-830	95	-843	-600
Tasmania ..	-555	-813	-736	-536	-613
Australia..	71	7,880	5,237	9,059	14,674

RATIO OF WORKING EXPENSES TO EARNINGS. (Per Cent.)					
Commonwealth ..	77.98	76.68	82.75	95.19	94.23
New South Wales ..	91.54	88.64	90.09	86.94	87.62
Victoria ..	100.90	96.84	100.82	100.14	98.64
Queensland ..	107.40	105.47	105.33	100.25	92.91
South Australia ..	120.11	110.38	112.06	111.97	104.80
Western Australia ..	113.88	105.08	99.46	105.13	103.47
Tasmania ..	119.77	129.75	127.21	119.13	121.61
Australia..	99.96	96.22	97.47	95.73	93.68

(a) Excludes Government grants.

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes loss.

Government Railways—continued.

The tables on this page are prepared from quarterly statements supplied by each Government Railway, and figures therein are not completely comparable with those shown in preceding pages, which are derived, in the main, from the Annual Reports of the Government Railways.

Particulars.	C'wealth.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land. (a)	S.A.(b)	W.A.(b)	Tas.	Total.
NINE MONTHS ENDED MARCH, 1964.								
Route Miles open ..	2,252	6,055	4,265	6,008	2,535	3,797	516	25,428
Train-miles '000	1,982	29,403	15,124	14,007	4,988	5,567	989	72,060
Earnings(c)—								
Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) £'000	914	21,468	10,638	4,183	1,590	1,267	137	40,197
Goods, including Livestock and Minerals ..	4,366	52,532	21,806	26,309	8,680	10,866	1,925	126,484
Miscellaneous ..	440	133	2,181	(d)	756	732	59	4,301
Total Earnings(c) ..	5,720	74,133	34,625	30,492	11,026	12,865	2,121	170,982
Working Expenses £'000	5,243	59,573	33,836	28,196	11,587	11,995	2,353	152,783
Net Earnings ..	477	14,560	789	2,296	—561	870	—232	18,199
Ratio of Working Expenses to Earnings %	91.65	80.36	97.72	92.47	105.09	93.24	110.93	89.35
Earnings per Train-mile	57s. 9d.	50s. 5d.	45s. 9d.	43s. 6d.	44s. 3d.	46s. 3d.	42s. 11d.	47s. 5d.
Working Expenses per Train-mile ..	52s. 11d.	40s. 6d.	44s. 9d.	40s. 3d.	46s. 6d.	43s. 1d.	47s. 7d.	42s. 5d.
Passenger-journeys '000	252	197,050	114,468	20,248	10,536	8,157	1,077	351,788
Freight Carried—								
Livestock '000 tons	61	421	242	449	119	93	20	1,405
Coal and Coke ..	1,221	7,261	1,709	1,838	49	507	165	12,750
Other Minerals ..	41	1,783	68	1,045	1,019	439	23	4,418
Other Goods ..	519	9,768	6,913	3,772	2,591	2,700	664	26,927
Total Freight ..	1,842	19,233	8,932	7,104	3,778	3,739	872	45,500

NINE MONTHS ENDED MARCH, 1965.

Route Miles open ..	2,252	6,055	4,242	5,716	2,514	3,954	500	25,233
Train-miles .. '000	2,167	30,253	15,350	13,036	4,908	5,481	953	72,148
Earnings(c)—								
Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) .. £'000	1,040	21,829	11,533	4,114	1,628	1,332	133	41,609
Goods, including Livestock and Minerals ..	4,955	56,384	23,528	25,876	8,568	10,810	1,923	132,044
Miscellaneous ..	548	126	2,234	(d)	870	950	71	4,799
Total Earnings(c) ..	6,543	78,339	37,295	29,990	11,066	13,092	2,127	178,452
Working Expenses £'000	5,845	64,436	36,820	28,550	11,747	12,376	2,397	162,171
Net Earnings ..	698	13,903	475	1,440	—681	716	—270	16,281
Ratio of Working Expenses to Earnings %	89.33	82.25	98.72	95.20	106.16	94.53	112.71	90.87
Earnings per Train-mile	60s. 4d.	51s. 9d.	48s. 7d.	46s. 0d.	45s. 1d.	47s. 9d.	44s. 8d.	49s. 5d.
Working Expenses per Train-mile ..	53s. 11d.	42s. 7d.	48s. 0d.	43s. 10d.	47s. 10d.	45s. 2d.	50s. 4d.	44s. 11d.
Passenger-journeys '000	253	195,828	113,269	19,701	10,527	7,809	980	348,367
Freight Carried—								
Livestock '000 tons	42	420	265	457	105	82	15	1,386
Coal and Coke ..	1,429	7,977	1,647	2,041	11	571	98	13,774
Other Minerals ..	40	1,982	89	988	1,033	658	22	4,812
Other Goods ..	554	10,457	7,348	4,038	2,536	2,341	682	27,956
Total Freight ..	2,065	20,836	9,349	7,524	3,685	3,652	817	47,928

(a) Excludes South Brisbane-Border section of the Uniform Gauge Line (69 route-miles).
 (b) Financial details include road motors. (c) Excludes Government grants. (d) Included with Coaching.

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes loss

GOVERNMENT AND MUNICIPAL TRAMWAYS, TROLLEY BUSES AND OMNIBUSES. Mileages.

State and Year.	Route-miles Open at 30th June.			Vehicle-miles.		
	Tramway.	Trolley-bus.	Omnibus.	Tramway.	Trolley-bus.	Omnibus.
1963-64—				'000.	'000.	'000.
New South Wales ..	..	..	562	..	..	44,398
Victoria ..	156	..	123	18,415	..	7,283
Queensland ..	60	20	280	6,776	1,149	6,304
South Australia ..	7	(a) 17	141	498	(a) 23	10,956
Western Australia ..	..	28	3,813	..	(b)	17,594
Tasmania ..	..	..	910	..	1,340	5,094
Northern Territory ..	..	..	29	..	..	487
Australian Capital Territory ..	..	..	63	..	..	1,729
Australia ..	223	65	5,921	25,689	(c) 2,512	93,845
Australia—						
1962-63 ..	223	88	5,735	26,363	(c) 3,200	91,683
1961-62 ..	229	88	5,777	28,034	(c) 3,890	89,757
1960-61 ..	238	92	5,413	30,010	4,558	85,924

(a) Trolley-bus operations ceased on 13th July, 1963. (b) Included with Omnibus. (c) Particulars of Western Australian trolley-bus services included with Omnibus.

Operations.

State and Year.	Passenger-journeys.			Gross Revenue (a)	Working Expenses (b)	Ratio of Working Expenses to Gross Revenue.
	Tramway.	Trolley-bus.	Omnibus.			
1963-64—	'000.	'000.	'000.	£'000.	£'000.	%
New South Wales ..	..	..	262,208	12,405	13,846	111.61
Victoria ..	165,424	..	32,426	8,442	8,627	102.20
Queensland ..	63,882	7,278	31,873	3,960	3,988	100.71
South Australia ..	2,542	(c) 117	55,912	2,737	2,597	94.90
Western Australia ..	..	(d)	50,906	2,907	3,096	106.49
Tasmania ..	..	(d)	24,756	1,139	1,412	123.97
Northern Territory ..	..	..	817	44	82	187.75
Australian Capital Territory ..	..	..	4,792	211	298	141.36
Australia ..	231,348	7,395	463,690	31,845	33,946	106.60
Australia—	(e)	(e)	(e)			
1962-63 ..	237,929	(f) 12,156	462,038	31,697	33,672	106.23
1961-62 ..	248,396	(f) 16,131	453,418	31,757	34,206	107.71
1960-61 ..	265,473	19,461	440,822	31,800	34,382	108.12

(a) Excludes Government Grants. (b) Includes depreciation. (c) Trolley-bus operations ceased on 13th July, 1963. (d) Included with Omnibus. (e) Tasmanian tram and trolley-bus journeys are included with omnibus until trams ceased to operate in October, 1960. (f) Western Australian trolley-bus included with Omnibus.

REGISTRATIONS OF NEW MOTOR VEHICLES.

NOTE.—Defence Service vehicles are excluded from registrations.

State or Territory and Year.	Motor Cars.	Station wagons.	Ambulances and Hearses.	Utilities.	Panel Vans.	Trucks.	Other Truck-type.	Omnibuses.	Motor-cycles.	Total.
SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE, 1965.										
New South Wales	48,558	14,145	51	4,367	2,345	4,194	151	208	1,630	75,649
Victoria ..	36,822	11,490	27	3,087	1,687	2,983	151	237	534	57,018
Queensland ..	16,805	6,643	40	2,555	777	2,302	2	149	866	30,139
South Australia ..	14,362	3,873	16	1,272	434	1,281	62	65	607	21,972
Western Australia ..	8,570	3,098	20	1,646	458	1,080	22	98	287	15,279
Tasmania ..	4,197	1,060	5	450	163	409	6	54	54	6,398
Northern Territory ..	311	215	..	194	31	97	3	10	38	899
Aust. Cap. Terr.	1,548	494	..	114	88	116	6	7	74	2,447
Australia ..	131,173	41,018	159	13,685	5,983	12,462	403	828	4,090	209,801
Total—										
1964 ..	250,062	83,001	336	33,041	14,592	25,336	803	1,384	6,482	415,037
1963 ..	233,135	74,245	338	31,656	12,318	20,674	619	1,178	5,272	379,435
1962 ..	205,463	61,326	276	27,023	11,722	15,893	556	987	5,414	328,660
1961 ..	144,865	43,267	282	23,817	10,388	13,705	546	870	6,103	243,843

MOTOR VEHICLES ON REGISTER, 31st DECEMBER, 1963 AND 1964.(a)

State or Territory.	Motor Cars and Station Wagons.		Utilities, Panel Vans, Trucks(b), Omnibuses.		Motor Cycles.		Total.	
	1963.	1964.	1963.	1964.	1963.	1964.	1963.	1964.
New South Wales ..	896,459	969,093	283,948	289,706	18,160	18,063	1,198,567	1,276,862
Victoria ..	734,919	789,327	213,123	217,163	14,518	13,051	962,560	1,019,541
Queensland(c) ..	321,840	358,285	150,815	154,888	13,719	13,027	486,374	526,200
South Australia(c) ..	257,173	276,902	83,289	85,084	15,477	14,107	355,939	376,093
Western Australia ..	181,424	195,818	77,738	78,470	10,960	9,802	270,122	283,890
Tasmania ..	81,642	88,084	28,125	29,005	1,856	1,586	111,623	118,675
Northern Territory ..	6,647	7,706	5,341	5,733	353	305	12,341	13,744
Aust. Cap. Territory ..	21,927	25,019	4,203	4,571	293	313	26,423	29,903
Australia ..	2,502,031	2,710,234	846,582	864,620	75,336	70,054	3,423,949	3,644,908

(a) Based on Census of Motor Vehicles, 31st December, 1962, and compiled from data supplied by the various registration authorities. All figures are subject to revision. (b) Includes other truck-type vehicles.
(c) Interim series only.

MOTOR VEHICLE DRIVERS' AND RIDERS' LICENCES AND GROSS REVENUE.

State or Territory and Year.	Drivers' and Riders' Licences at 30th June.	Gross Revenue.			
		Vehicles' Registration and Motor Tax.	Drivers' and Riders', etc., Licences.	Miscellaneous.	Total.
		£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
1963-64.					
New South Wales	1,527	17,379	3,256	6,690	27,325
Victoria	1,162	12,305	1,464	4,480	18,249
Queensland	n.a.	6,925	366	3,736	11,027
South Australia	420	(a) 5,388	(b) 94	94	5,482
Western Australia	322	3,449	391	414	4,254
Tasmania	133	1,569	123	173	1,865
Northern Territory	16	83	13	1	97
Australian Capital Territory	45	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	241
Total	(e) 3,625	(d) 47,098	(e) 5,613	(f) 15,588	68,540
Total—					
1962-63	(c) 3,426	(d) 40,917	(e) 4,499	(f) 13,232	58,852
1961-62	(c) 3,326	(d) 37,324	(e) 3,503	(f) 11,767	52,778
1960-61	(c) 3,198	(f) 35,228	(f) 3,799	(f) 10,871	50,061
1959-60	(c) 2,985	34,044	3,275	10,203	47,522

(a) Includes drivers', etc., fees. (b) Included in registration fees. (c) Excludes Queensland.
(d) Excludes Australian Capital Territory but includes drivers', etc., fees for South Australia.
(e) Excludes South Australia and Australian Capital Territory. (f) Excludes Australian Capital Territory.
(g) Includes Australian Capital Territory.

ROAD TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS INVOLVING CASUALTIES.(a)

TWELVE MONTHS ENDED DECEMBER, 1964

State or Territory	Number of Accidents	Persons Killed	Persons Injured	Per 100,000 of Mean Population			Per 10,000 Motor Vehicles Registered(b)		
				Number of Accidents	Persons Killed	Persons Injured	Number of Accidents	Persons Killed	Persons Injured
New South Wales ..	19,399	1,010	26,631	471	25	646	157	8	215
Victoria ..	13,991	904	19,836	447	29	634	141	9	200
Queensland ..	7,220	461	10,383	456	29	655	143	9	205
South Australia(c) ..	6,998	238	9,222	678	23	894	191	7	252
Western Australia ..	4,062	222	5,450	514	28	690	147	8	197
Tasmania ..	1,184	89	1,709	322	24	465	103	8	148
Northern Territory ..	224	25	297	714	80	946	172	19	228
Australian Capital Territory ..	476	17	730	590	21	904	169	6	259
Australia ..	53,554	2,966	74,258	481	27	667	152	8	210

(a) Accidents known to the police which occurred in public thoroughfares and which resulted in death, or in bodily injury to an extent requiring surgical or medical treatment. (b) Average number of motor vehicles on register. (c) Includes accidents in which the injured persons did not require surgical or medical treatment and the number of persons injured in accidents who did not require surgical or medical treatment.

CIVIL AVIATION

Australian Registrations, Licences, Aerodromes, Etc.

Particulars.	At 30th June—				At 31st December—	
	1961.	1962.	1963.	1964.	1963.	1964.
Registered Aircraft Owners	850	938	1,006	1,167	1,090	1,222
Registered Aircraft	1,502	1,600	1,787	1,936	1,861	2,089
Pilots' Licences—						
Private	3,206	3,627	4,066	4,720	4,434	5,031
Helicopter	2	2	3	6	4	5
Student	4,151	4,433	4,845	5,676	5,233	6,131
Helicopter	10	12	15	41	25	61
Commercial	1,120	1,244	1,335	1,452	1,353	1,500
Helicopter	34	33	42	53	36	52
Airline Transport	1,130	1,122	1,148	1,273	1,187	1,380
Flight Navigators' Licences	142	141	135	137	125	134
Radio Operators' Licences	3,722	5,407	6,572	7,975	7,123	8,483
Flight Engineers' Licences	200	175	168	215	183	226
Aircraft Maintenance Engineers' Licences	2,492	2,485	2,521	2,553	2,527	2,780
Aerodromes—(a)						
Government	132	129	122	113	117	111
Licensed	351	359	380	381	378	386
Flying Boat Bases and Alighting Areas(a)	13	13	13	13	13	13

(a) Excludes Territory of Papua and New Guinea.

Australian Airlines Operations, Etc.

Particulars.	1960-61.	1961-62.	1962-63.	1963-64.	Six Months ended December—	
					1963.	1964.

REGULAR INTERNAL SERVICES.(a)

Hours flown	No.	219,018	207,210	217,897	244,517	117,868	129,048
Miles flown	'000	42,301	41,176	43,700	48,971	23,672	25,948
Paying passengers	No.	2,639,080	2,666,160	2,832,934	3,256,937	1,542,892	1,786,526
Paying passenger-miles	'000	1,109,552	1,119,430	1,221,178	1,408,317	670,814	782,459
Freight—							
Tons(b)		62,971	57,207	59,373	63,161	32,050	35,756
Ton-miles(b)	'000	28,220	26,076	28,270	30,491	15,626	17,332
Mail—							
Tons(b)		5,956	6,311	6,467	7,082	3,797	4,137
Ton-miles(b)	'000	3,064	3,198	3,324	3,741	2,006	2,185

OVERSEA SERVICES.(c)

Unduplicated route miles(d)	No.	72,290	69,712	71,676	84,532	71,022	84,532
Hours flown		57,385	51,066	48,669	53,792	25,409	31,683
Miles flown	'000	20,068	19,240	20,343	22,357	10,626	13,078
Paying passengers	No.	291,258	247,517	294,908	352,442	167,949	208,675
Paying passenger-miles	'000	847,713	836,570	1,014,867	1,185,982	580,348	725,723
Freight—							
Tons(b)		6,575	6,432	6,756	8,043	3,977	4,839
Ton-miles(b)	'000	30,134	30,429	33,135	38,634	19,028	24,544
Mail—							
Tons(b)		2,335	2,015	2,468	2,646	1,393	1,582
Ton-miles(b)	'000	11,269	11,622	15,191	16,056	8,431	9,818

AUSTRALIAN AIRCRAFT ACCIDENTS(e) INVOLVING CASUALTIES.

Number	40	46	32	33	20	14
Persons Killed	28	52	16	24	13	12
Persons Injured	38	38	26	26	17	6

(a) Includes only services operating within the Australian mainland and Tasmania. (b) In terms of short tons (2,000 lb.). (c) Airlines wholly or partly owned by Australian interests; excludes T.E.A.L from 1st July, 1961. (d) At end of period. (e) Involving aircraft and gliders on Australian register.

TELEPHONE SERVICES.

(Number.)

Particulars.	Year ended 30th June—				
	1961.	1962.	1963.	1964.	1965.
Services connected(a) No.	1,631,084	1,718,569	1,812,181	1,918,880	2,010,124
Effective applications(b) No.	169,350	205,120	269,499	318,327	286,770

(a) All single lines plus half duplex lines at end of period.

(b) Net demand for new telephone services.

BROADCASTING AND TELEVISION.

Broadcasting—Listeners' Licences.(a)

In force at—	N.S.W. (b)	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust. (c)	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
30th June, 1960 ..	832,659	606,587	344,198	249,148	171,693	78,900	2,283,185
" " 1961 ..	825,528	589,437	341,101	249,475	172,881	77,420	2,255,842
" " 1962 ..	812,822	585,752	328,525	249,673	168,676	75,014	2,220,462
" " 1963 ..	802,046	607,036	334,566	256,741	165,637	73,760	2,239,786
" " 1964 ..	822,499	622,663	342,321	266,027	174,121	74,159	2,301,790
" " 1965a..	686,781	512,205	301,862	219,064	144,773	62,943	a1,927,628

(a) A person who has both broadcast and television receivers at the one address is required to take out a combined receiving licence, provision for which was introduced by legislation effective from 1st April, 1965.

(b) Includes Australian Capital Territory.

(c) Includes Northern Territory.

Television—Viewers' Licences.(a)

In force at—	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
30th June, 1960 ..	409,334	353,091	67,337	84,967	35,604	4,662	954,995
" " 1961 ..	488,516	401,395	113,954	124,808	69,628	18,985	1,217,286
" " 1962 .. b	564,707	460,558	142,422	143,794	83,951	29,003	1,424,435
" " 1963 .. b	637,766	530,256	178,391	167,502	95,907	45,503	1,655,325
" " 1964 .. b	721,043	581,286	214,763	194,430	115,272	55,305	1,882,099
" " 1965 .. b	624,997	488,583	202,121	158,666	93,071	47,173	a1,614,611

(a) A person who has both broadcast and television receivers at the one address is required to take out a combined receiving licence, provision for which was introduced by legislation effective from 1st April, 1965.

(b) Includes Australian Capital Territory.

Combined Broadcast Listeners' and Television Viewers' Licences.(a)

In force at—	N.S.W. (b)	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
30th June, 1965 ..	162,510	132,413	41,539	49,976	30,670	12,906	430,014

(a) A person who has both broadcast and television receivers at the one address is required to take out a combined receiving licence, provision for which was introduced by legislation effective from 1st April, 1965.

(b) Includes Australian Capital Territory.

SECTION VI.—RETAIL SALES.

NOTE.—Figures in the next two tables relate to retail sales of goods (as distinct from services, accommodation, entertainments, meals, etc.) by establishments selling retail goods from fixed premises (shops, rooms, kiosks, yards). The figures for the years 1956-57 and 1961-62 were obtained from Censuses taken in respect of those years, whereas figures for the other periods shown are estimates based on sample surveys.

All figures shown are on a basis comparable with the 1961-62 Retail Census.

**TOTAL RETAIL SALES OF GOODS (EXCLUDING MOTOR VEHICLES, PARTS,
PETROL, ETC.).**
(£ million.)

Period.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(a)
Year—							
1955-56 ..	787.7	566.2	265.1	173.9	138.1	62.8	1,993.8
1956-57 ..	817.4	601.2	279.1	181.1	141.2	65.5	2,085.5
1957-58 ..	863.3	627.0	289.6	183.6	149.0	65.5	2,178.0
1958-59 ..	887.7	657.2	300.6	193.6	148.7	69.5	2,257.3
1959-60 ..	968.1	713.9	332.4	218.3	164.6	75.2	2,472.5
1960-61 ..	1,008.7	751.2	347.4	224.5	173.0	81.7	2,586.5
1961-62 ..	1,030.2	758.6	350.8	225.8	180.2	83.0	2,628.6
1962-63 ..	1,076.0	790.6	368.7	239.3	188.4	86.4	2,749.4
1963-64(b) ..	1,118.0	843.4	398.8	261.4	200.8	89.6	2,912.0
1964-65p ..	1,189.6	905.9	430.1	285.8	217.1	95.8	3,124.3
Quarter—							
1960-61—							
December ..	282.1	210.5	94.9	61.8	47.5	22.7	719.5
March ..	236.6	176.9	81.4	53.4	41.8	19.4	609.5
June ..	245.4	181.7	85.0	55.0	42.6	20.1	629.8
1961-62—							
September ..	247.3	183.2	85.9	54.2	43.1	19.6	633.3
December ..	283.7	208.4	94.6	61.7	49.3	22.9	720.6
March ..	242.0	177.9	83.2	53.6	43.6	19.6	619.9
June ..	257.2	189.1	87.1	56.3	44.2	20.9	654.8
1962-63—							
September ..	255.0	187.0	88.1	56.2	45.0	20.6	651.9
December ..	299.8	219.0	100.3	65.4	51.9	24.1	760.5
March ..	253.0	185.7	87.8	57.0	44.9	20.2	648.6
June ..	268.2	198.9	92.5	60.7	46.6	21.5	688.4
1963-64—							
September ..	265.8	198.8	96.4	61.1	47.2	21.5	690.8
December ..	312.0	233.0	107.8	71.2	55.1	24.9	804.0
March ..	259.8	200.2	95.0	62.4	48.3	21.3	687.0
June(b) ..	280.4	211.4	99.6	66.7	50.2	21.9	730.2
1964-65(b)—							
September ..	282.6	214.7	102.9	67.4	51.2	22.6	741.4
December ..	336.5	252.9	118.2	78.7	60.0	27.0	873.3
March ..	274.5	214.5	101.1	68.0	51.4	22.5	732.0
June p ..	296.0	223.8	107.9	71.7	54.5	23.7	777.6

(a) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (b) Subject to revision when more precise information is available relating to trading by new businesses.

TOTAL VALUE OF RETAIL SALES OF GOODS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO COMMODITY GROUPS—AUSTRALIA.(a)

(All figures are on a basis comparable with the 1961-62 Retail Census.)

(£ million.)

YEARS.

Commodity Groups.	1958-59.	1959-60.	1960-61.	1961-62. (b)	1962-63.	1963-64. (c)
Groceries	368.8	391.1	416.5	429.2	445.8	469.7
Butchers' Meat	178.3	193.2	210.7	211.1	221.9	232.9
Other Food(d)	308.3	335.0	352.6	365.0	381.6	395.7
Beer, Wine and Spirits(e)	247.5	262.9	269.3	273.0	287.1	295.6
Total Food and Drink	1,102.9	1,182.2	1,249.1	1,278.3	1,336.4	1,393.9
Clothing and Drapery	397.5	434.1	450.4	450.0	464.0	505.1
Footwear	64.5	71.9	76.7	77.2	81.0	85.5
Hardware, China and Glassware(f)	65.6	70.6	72.6	73.0	77.5	76.8
Electrical Goods(g)	154.9	187.0	177.3	174.0	182.5	192.2
Furniture and Floor Coverings	97.7	114.7	117.0	115.0	122.1	135.5
Chemists' Goods	96.9	107.9	121.5	132.9	142.1	152.9
Newspapers, Books and Stationery	72.4	77.6	80.1	83.2	85.9	95.0
Other Goods(h)	204.9	226.5	241.8	245.0	257.9	275.1
Total (excluding Motor Vehicles, Parts, Petrol, etc.)	2,257.3	2,472.5	2,586.5	2,628.6	2,749.4	2,912.0
Motor Vehicles, Parts, Petrol, etc.(i)	691.2	827.3	824.9	801.5	988.5	1,082.3

QUARTERS.

Commodity Groups.	Dec., 1963.	March, 1964.	June, 1964.(c)	Sept., 1964.(c)	Dec., 1964.(c)	March, 1965.(c)
Groceries	123.7	113.7	117.0	123.3	135.7	121.6
Butchers' Meat	58.3	57.1	60.2	62.4	64.3	61.3
Other Food(d)	102.8	99.1	97.9	100.4	111.6	105.7
Beer, Wine and Spirits(e)	81.8	77.5	70.2	71.4	86.9	81.6
Total Food and Drink	366.6	347.4	345.3	357.5	398.5	370.2
Clothing and Drapery	145.1	106.8	135.8	125.0	155.6	111.3
Footwear	24.4	18.2	23.1	20.9	25.7	18.6
Hardware, China and Glassware(f)	23.4	18.0	18.3	18.4	25.9	19.2
Electrical Goods(g)	53.3	44.3	48.0	51.2	58.0	47.5
Furniture and Floor Coverings	38.7	30.0	33.7	37.4	43.3	33.2
Chemists' Goods	42.6	35.9	38.5	39.9	46.7	39.2
Newspapers, Books and Stationery	27.0	24.0	22.3	22.7	28.9	25.8
Other Goods(h)	82.9	62.4	65.2	68.4	90.7	67.0
Total (excluding Motor Vehicles, Parts, Petrol, etc.)	804.0	687.0	730.2	741.4	873.3	732.0
Motor Vehicles, Parts, Petrol, etc.(i)	279.9	254.7	276.9	292.5	297.8	278.4

(a) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory.

(b) Census figures.

(c) Subject to revision when more precise information is available relating to trading by new businesses.

(d) Includes fresh fruit and vegetables, confectionery, soft drinks, ice cream, cakes, pastry, cooked provisions, fish, etc., but excludes some delivered milk and bread.

(e) Excludes sales made by licensed clubs.

(f) Excludes basic building materials, builders' hardware and supplies such as tools of trade, paint, etc.

(g) Includes radios, television and accessories, musical instruments, domestic refrigerators, etc.

(h) Includes tobacco, cigarettes, etc., jewellery, sporting goods, etc., but excludes grain and produce, and business machines.

(i) Includes new and used motor vehicles, parts, petrol, etc., but excludes tractors, farm machinery and implements, earth-moving equipment, etc.

INSTALMENT CREDIT FOR RETAIL SALES FINANCED BY RETAIL BUSINESSES AND NON-RETAIL FINANCE BUSINESSES.

The statistics in the following tables cover instalment credit schemes which relate primarily to the financing of retail sales of goods. In general "instalment credit" is defined as relating to schemes in which repayment is made by regular predetermined instalments, and includes Hire Purchase, Time Payment, Budget Account, and Personal Loan Schemes which relate primarily to financing of retail sales of goods. The first three tables include all such credit, whether it is advanced by retail businesses (including finance subsidiaries of retail businesses) or by non-retail finance businesses. The fourth table shows particulars for non-retail finance businesses only.

In this issue, particulars are classified according to type of business, and not according to type of credit as formerly.

Instalment Credit for Retail Sales by Type of Business : Amount Financed, by Commodity Groups, and Balances Outstanding—Australia.

(£ million.)

Period.	Amount Financed during period (excluding Hiring Charges, Interest, Insurance, etc.).				Collections during Period (including Hiring Charges, etc.).	Balances Outstanding at end of period (including Hiring Charges, etc.).
	Motor Vehicles, etc.(a)	Plant and Machinery. (b)	Household and Personal Goods.(c)	Total.		

RETAIL BUSINESSES.

Year—						
1959-60	16.3	2.8	128.9	148.0	n.a.	171.7
1960-61	13.6	2.9	132.6	149.1	n.a.	199.2
1961-62	10.2	1.4	133.8	145.3	161.1	206.5
1962-63	10.5	1.8	140.9	153.2	177.6	212.6
1963-64	11.5	1.6	150.3	163.4	190.8	208.9
Quarter ended—						
Dec., 1963	3.0	0.6	44.7	48.3	47.9	217.7
March, 1964	2.8	0.4	31.3	34.5	45.6	211.5
June, "	2.6	0.3	37.3	40.2	49.0	208.9
Sept., "	2.8	0.2	36.4	39.5	50.0	204.9
Dec., "	3.0	0.3	44.4	47.6	48.4	209.4
March, 1965	2.7	0.3	29.7	32.7	45.8	201.8

NON-RETAIL FINANCE BUSINESSES.

Year—						
1959-60	218.2	18.5	65.9	302.6	317.0	406.8
1960-61	185.9	21.1	53.2	260.2	340.4	401.7
1961-62	173.1	20.8	42.4	236.4	324.2	378.2
1962-63	221.5	23.5	43.1	288.1	327.2	415.8
1963-64	253.2	26.2	41.6	321.0	350.7	468.5
Quarter ended—						
Dec., 1963	66.6	8.2	11.5	86.3	85.4	457.5
March, 1964	58.5	5.8	9.8	74.2	91.1	460.6
June, "	61.8	6.9	9.9	78.6	89.3	468.5
Sept., "	70.3	7.1	10.6	88.0	92.5	484.4
Dec., "	75.5	9.8	11.3	96.5	93.5	511.1
March, 1965	66.3	7.3	9.6	81.3	100.7	514.1

(a), (b), (c) See footnotes (d), (e) and (f) to next table.

Instalment Credit for Retail Sales, by Type of Business : Amount Financed, by Commodity Groups, and Balances Outstanding—Australia—continued.
(\$ million.)

Period.	Amount Financed during period (excluding Hiring Charges, Interest, Insurance, etc.).				Collections during Period (including Hiring Charges, etc.).	Balances Outstanding at end of period (including Hiring Charges, etc.).
	Motor Vehicles, etc.(a)	Plant and Machinery. (b)	Household and Personal Goods.(c)	Total.		
ALL BUSINESSES.						
Year—						
1959-60	234.5	21.3	194.8	450.6	n.a.	578.5
1960-61	199.5	24.0	185.8	409.2	n.a.	601.0
1961-62	183.3	22.2	176.2	381.7	485.3	584.7
1962-63	232.0	25.3	183.9	441.2	504.8	628.4
1963-64	264.8	27.8	191.9	484.5	541.5	677.3
Quarter ended—						
Dec., 1963 ..	69.6	8.7	56.3	134.6	133.3	675.2
March, 1964 ..	61.3	6.2	41.2	108.6	136.8	672.1
June, „ ..	64.4	7.2	47.2	118.8	138.3	677.3
Sept., „ ..	73.1	7.3	47.0	127.5	142.6	689.3
Dec., „ ..	78.4	10.1	55.6	144.2	142.0	720.6
March, 1965 ..	69.0	7.6	39.3	115.9	146.6	715.9

(a), (b), (c) See footnotes (d), (e) and (f) to next table.

Instalment Credit for Retail Sales by Type of Business : Amount Financed(a) by Commodity Groups, March Quarter, 1965.
(\$ million.)

Commodity Group.	N.S.W.(b)	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.(c)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
RETAIL BUSINESSES.							
Motor vehicles, etc.(d) ..	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.1	2.7
Plant and machinery(e) ..	0.1	0.1	0.1	(g)	(g)	(g)	0.3
Household and personal goods(f)	13.4	7.7	3.9	2.6	1.5	0.5	29.7
Total	14.1	8.4	4.5	2.9	2.2	0.6	32.7
NON-RETAIL FINANCE BUSINESSES.							
Motor vehicles, etc.(d) ..	25.3	16.6	10.5	6.7	5.2	2.1	66.3
Plant and machinery(e) ..	3.0	1.6	1.1	0.4	0.9	0.3	7.3
Household and personal goods(f)	3.7	1.8	2.3	0.9	0.4	0.5	9.6
Total	32.0	19.9	13.9	8.1	6.5	2.9	83.2
ALL BUSINESSES.							
Motor vehicles, etc.(d) ..	25.9	17.2	11.0	7.0	5.8	2.1	69.0
Plant and machinery(e) ..	3.1	1.6	1.2	0.4	0.9	0.3	7.6
Household and personal goods(f)	17.1	9.5	6.2	3.5	2.0	1.0	39.3
Total	46.1	28.4	18.4	11.0	8.6	3.4	115.9

(a) Excludes hiring charges, interest, insurance, etc. (b) Includes Australian Capital Territory.
(c) Includes Northern Territory. (d) Includes new and used motor cars, motor cycles, commercial vehicles, tractors, caravans, trailers, motor parts and accessories, etc. (e) Includes farm machinery and implements, earth-moving equipment, aircraft, industrial plant and machinery, business machines and equipment (including commercial refrigeration equipment), etc. (f) Includes furniture, furnishings and floor coverings, domestic refrigerators, electrical goods, radios, television, musical instruments, bicycles, motor mowers, clothing, etc. (g) Less than £50,000.

Instalment Credit for Retail Sales : Balances Outstanding(a), by Type of Business.

(\$ million.)

At end of—		N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.(c)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
RETAIL BUSINESSES.								
June, 1960	.. ..	70.1	53.4	14.0	16.7	14.8	2.6	171.7
" 1961	.. ..	78.1	59.6	18.5	20.5	18.7	3.9	199.2
" 1962	.. ..	82.5	58.5	22.1	19.9	19.1	4.4	206.5
" 1963	.. ..	88.1	57.5	24.1	19.9	18.2	4.9	212.6
" 1964	.. ..	90.0	53.3	26.8	18.6	15.5	4.6	208.9
Dec., 1963	.. ..	93.3	56.8	25.5	19.7	17.3	5.1	217.7
March, 1964	.. ..	90.5	54.8	26.0	19.0	16.3	4.8	211.5
June, "	.. ..	90.0	53.3	26.8	18.6	15.5	4.6	208.9
Sept., "	.. ..	88.7	52.5	26.8	18.1	14.4	4.5	204.9
Dec., "	.. ..	90.9	53.6	27.6	18.4	14.3	4.6	209.4
March, 1965	.. ..	87.9	51.2	26.8	17.8	13.7	4.4	201.8

NON-RETAIL FINANCE BUSINESSES.

June, 1960	.. ..	159.2	108.5	62.1	40.1	24.6	12.4	406.8
" 1961	.. ..	160.3	102.8	58.8	40.7	25.9	13.3	401.7
" 1962	.. ..	155.8	92.8	53.1	35.5	27.5	13.4	378.2
" 1963	.. ..	167.3	101.5	60.0	37.8	33.9	15.4	415.8
" 1964	.. ..	182.8	113.3	74.4	42.4	39.0	16.5	468.5
Dec., 1963	.. ..	179.9	111.3	69.7	41.6	38.6	16.4	457.5
March, 1964	.. ..	180.7	112.5	71.7	41.7	37.6	16.5	460.6
June, "	.. ..	182.8	113.3	74.4	42.4	39.0	16.5	468.5
Sept., "	.. ..	188.7	116.3	78.9	44.0	39.8	16.8	484.4
Dec., "	.. ..	197.4	123.1	84.5	47.6	41.2	17.4	511.1
March, 1965	.. ..	198.6	124.0	86.0	48.6	39.2	17.7	514.1

ALL BUSINESSES.

June, 1960	.. ..	229.3	161.9	76.1	56.8	39.3	15.1	578.5
" 1961	.. ..	238.3	162.4	77.3	61.2	44.6	17.1	601.0
" 1962	.. ..	238.4	151.3	75.2	55.4	46.6	17.8	584.7
" 1963	.. ..	255.4	159.0	84.1	57.6	52.1	20.2	628.4
" 1964	.. ..	272.8	166.6	101.2	61.0	54.5	21.2	677.3
Dec., 1963	.. ..	273.3	168.1	95.2	61.3	55.9	21.4	675.2
March, 1964	.. ..	271.2	167.3	97.7	60.7	53.9	21.3	672.1
June, "	.. ..	272.8	166.6	101.2	61.0	54.5	21.2	677.3
Sept., "	.. ..	277.4	168.8	105.6	62.0	54.1	21.2	689.3
Dec., "	.. ..	288.3	176.6	112.1	66.0	55.6	22.0	720.6
March, 1965	.. ..	286.5	175.3	112.9	66.4	52.9	22.0	715.9

(a) Including hiring charges, interest, insurance, etc.
(c) Includes Northern Territory.

(b) Includes Australian Capital Territory.

Instalment Credit for Retail Sales : Non-Retail Finance Businesses.

(\$ million.)

Period.	N.S.W. (a)	Vic.	Qld.	S.A. (b)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
AMOUNT FINANCED DURING PERIOD.(c)							
Year—							
1959-60	113.8	80.4	48.5	30.7	19.8	9.4	302.6
1960-61	102.2	66.6	38.2	26.4	17.7	9.0	260.2
1961-62	97.0	58.0	33.5	19.6	19.3	9.0	236.4
1962-63	113.6	70.2	43.8	24.4	25.2	10.9	288.1
1963-64	124.3	76.2	53.3	28.4	27.8	11.2	321.0
Quarter ended—							
Dec., 1963	32.9	21.1	14.8	7.3	7.5	2.7	86.3
March, 1964	28.8	17.3	12.1	6.7	6.6	2.7	74.2
June, „	30.5	18.1	13.3	7.1	6.8	2.8	78.6
Sept., „	34.6	20.7	15.4	8.0	6.4	2.9	88.0
Dec., „	37.1	23.4	16.6	9.1	7.2	3.1	96.5
March, 1965	32.0	19.9	13.9	8.1	6.5	2.9	83.2

COLLECTIONS DURING PERIOD.(d)							
Year—							
1959-60	123.6	83.2	50.1	29.5	19.5	10.9	317.0
1960-61	133.9	90.0	52.2	32.2	20.6	11.5	340.4
1961-62	126.2	85.0	48.5	30.4	22.5	11.6	324.2
1962-63	130.0	81.3	49.4	29.3	24.8	12.3	327.2
1963-64	136.8	85.1	54.6	31.5	29.1	13.5	350.7
Quarter ended—							
Dec., 1963	33.3	21.4	13.5	7.4	6.5	3.2	85.4
March 1964	34.7	21.3	13.8	8.6	9.4	3.4	91.1
June, „	35.0	21.5	14.1	8.1	6.9	3.6	89.3
Sept., „	35.7	22.5	15.1	8.8	6.9	3.5	92.5
Dec., „	35.9	22.9	15.6	8.5	7.2	3.5	93.5
March, 1965	38.8	23.4	16.0	9.2	9.9	3.5	100.7

BALANCES OUTSTANDING AT END OF PERIOD.(d)							
Year—							
1959-60	159.2	108.5	62.1	40.1	24.6	12.4	406.8
1960-61	160.3	102.8	58.8	40.7	25.9	13.3	401.7
1961-62	155.8	92.8	53.1	35.5	27.5	13.4	378.2
1962-63	167.3	101.5	60.0	37.8	33.9	15.4	415.8
1963-64	182.8	113.3	74.4	42.4	39.0	16.5	468.5
Quarter ended—							
Dec., 1963	179.9	111.3	69.7	41.6	38.6	16.4	457.5
March, 1964	180.7	112.5	71.7	41.7	37.6	16.5	460.6
June, „	182.8	113.3	74.4	42.4	39.0	16.5	468.5
Sept., „	188.7	116.3	78.9	44.0	39.8	16.8	484.4
Dec., „	197.4	123.1	84.5	47.6	41.2	17.4	511.1
March, 1965	198.6	124.0	86.0	48.6	39.2	17.7	514.1

(a) Includes Australian Capital Territory. (b) Includes Northern Territory. (c) Excludes hiring charges, interest, insurance, etc. (d) Includes hiring charges, interest, insurance, etc.

SECTION VII.—OVERSEA TRADE.

OVERSEA TRADE—STATES.

(£A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

State or Territory.	1959-60.	1960-61.	1961-62.	1962-63.	1963-64.	1964-65.p
IMPORTS.						
New South Wales	414,646	479,484	412,910	476,943	517,809	638,807
Victoria	340,048	399,972	305,293	390,030	416,924	513,457
Queensland	50,858	61,278	48,861	67,116	80,841	99,775
South Australia	59,746	71,382	51,693	69,913	89,825	102,441
Western Australia	46,182	55,266	50,089	56,320	60,839	76,869
Tasmania	14,031	18,874	13,624	18,182	17,756	18,031
Northern Territory	1,485	1,206	2,084	1,192	1,469	2,097
Australian Capital Territory ..	95	115	192	1,639	866	1,146
Australia	927,091	1,087,577	884,746	1,081,335	1,186,329	1,452,623

EXPORTS.(a)						
New South Wales	281,165	282,125	322,762	310,828	400,557	402,007
Victoria	244,070	246,971	286,800	298,440	373,320	361,707
Queensland	181,322	164,073	172,443	202,500	272,519	244,179
South Australia	90,826	99,279	121,988	106,472	161,080	150,909
Western Australia	115,883	154,666	144,081	123,719	143,357	121,550
Tasmania	23,865	21,294	28,598	33,396	39,159	43,687
Northern Territory	551	435	612	545	1,237	1,905
Australian Capital Territory ..	..	..	..	6	1	..
Australia	937,682	968,843	1,077,284	1,075,906	1,391,230	1,325,944

OVERSEA TRADE—AUSTRALIA.

(f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Period.	Total Trade	Imports.	Exports.(a)			Value per Head of Population.				
			Aust. Produce.	Re-exports.	Total.	Total Trade.	Imports.	Exports.		
								Aust. Produce.	Re-exports.	Total.
	£A'000	£A'000	£A'000	£A'000	£A'000	£	£	£	£	£
1959-60 ..	1,864,773	927,091	919,688	17,994	937,682	183.3	91.1	90.4	1.8	92.2
1960-61 ..	2,056,420	1,087,577	942,606	26,237	968,843	197.8	104.6	90.7	2.5	93.2
1961-62 ..	1,962,030	884,746	1,050,724	26,560	1,077,284	185.0	83.4	99.1	2.5	101.6
1962-63 ..	2,157,241	1,081,335	1,052,909	22,907	1,075,906	199.5	100.0	97.4	2.1	99.5
1963-64 ..	2,577,559	1,186,329	1,363,457	27,773	1,391,230	233.8	107.6	123.7	2.5	126.2
1964-65p ..	2,778,567	1,452,623	1,291,174	34,770	1,325,944	249.5	130.4	116.0	3.1	119.1

(a) Excludes stores loaded in Australian ports on board overseas ships and aircraft, the values of which in £A'000 were: 1959-60, £12,413; 1960-61, £14,205; 1961-62, £13,324; 1962-63, £12,937; 1963-64, 14,935; and 1964-65, £15,170.

(£A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Period.	Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports (+) or Imports (-).		
	Merchandise.	Bullion and Specie.	Total.	Merchandise.	Bullion and Specie.	Total.	Merchandise.	Bullion and Specie.	Total.
1959-60 ..	924,528	2,563	927,091	925,959	11,723	937,682	+1,431	+9,160	+10,591
1960-61 ..	1,085,331	2,246	1,087,577	928,041	40,802	968,843	-157,290	+38,556	-118,734
1961-62 ..	882,546	2,200	884,746	1,067,885	9,399	1,077,284	+185,339	+7,199	+192,538
1962-63 ..	1,078,777	2,558	1,081,335	1,069,025	6,881	1,075,906	-9,752	+4,323	-5,429
1963-64 ..	1,183,937	2,392	1,186,329	1,381,157	10,073	1,391,230	+197,220	+7,681	+204,901
1964-65p ..	1,450,432	2,191	1,452,623	1,315,626	10,318	1,325,944	-134,806	+8,127	-126,679

CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE—AUSTRALIA. (£A'000.)

Statistical Class and Excise Division or Item.	1963-64	1964-65p
GROSS CUSTOMS—		
1. Foodstuffs of animal origin	755	801
2. Foodstuffs of vegetable origin	2,621	2,063
3. Spirituous and alcoholic liquors	6,340	7,364
4. Tobacco, cigars, cigarettes and snuff	13,203	13,806
5. Live Animals, incl. birds .. .. .	..	..
6. Animal substances (mainly unmfld.) not foodstuffs	7	8
7. Vegetable substances and fibres	346	361
8a. Yarns and manufactured fibres	1,278	1,692
8b. Textiles	12,416	14,425
8c. Apparel	3,584	4,179
9. Oils, fats and waxes (a)	11,174	10,866
10. Pigments, paints and varnishes	403	462
11. Rocks, minerals and hydrocarbons	223	165
12a. Metals and metal manufactures	23,061	29,428
12b. Dynamo elect. machinery, elect. appliances, etc.	6,522	7,293
12c. Machines and machinery (except dynamo elect.)	14,022	17,367
13a. Rubber and rubber manufactures	1,419	2,413
13b. Leather and leather manufactures	449	535
14. Wood and wicker, raw and manufactured	2,218	3,224
15. Earthenware, cement, china, glass and stoneware	3,104	3,476
16a. Pulp, paper and board	1,849	2,029
16b. Paper manufactures and stationery	1,251	1,451
17. Sporting material, toys, jewellery, timepieces	3,833	4,524
18. Optical, surgical and scientific instruments, etc.	2,030	2,508
19. Chemicals, medicinal, pharm. products, etc.	3,491	3,684
20. Miscellaneous goods (incl. passengers' baggage, post office collections, ships' stores and furniture)	7,285	8,893
Sundry undistributed duties	350	300
Duties under Industrial Preservation Act	90	184
Total Customs	123,324	143,501
Primage	2,539	2,988
Total Gross Customs Revenue (a)	125,863	146,489
GROSS EXCISE—		
Beer	123,760	130,238
Spirits	9,161	9,627
Tobacco	9,366	8,908
Cigars and cigarettes	73,150	85,581
Petrol, etc. (a)	71,850	79,891
Playing cards	52	53
Cigarette papers and tubes	507	450
Matches	1,144	1,139
Canned fruit (b)	201	549
Coal	293	300
Other Excise	1,987	309
Total Gross Excise Revenue	291,471	317,045
Total Gross Customs and Excise Revenue (a)	417,334	463,534
Refunds and Drawbacks paid	9,864	12,343
Credit to Commonwealth Government Departments for duty paid (a) .. .. .	..	1,370
Total Net Customs and Excise Revenue	407,470	449,821

(a) As from July, 1964 duty is included in the price of petroleum products purchased by Commonwealth Government departments and is subsequently credited by Commonwealth Treasury to the departments concerned. (b) Duty collected from 30th October, 1963.

VALUE OF COMMODITIES IMPORTED AND EXPORTED—AUSTRALIA.

TOTAL IMPORTS.

(£A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Particulars.	1963-64.	1964-65.p
CLASS I.—FOODSTUFFS OF ANIMAL ORIGIN.		
Fish—		
Fresh or preserved by cold process	5,187	5,342
Preserved in airtight containers	4,683	5,374
Other	1,221	1,296
Sausage casings, natural	892	745
Other foodstuffs of animal origin	2,866	2,903
Total, Class I.	14,849	15,660
CLASS II.—FOODSTUFFS OF VEGETABLE ORIGIN AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES.		
Cocoa butter	1,592	1,415
Cocoa—beans, mass paste or slab	3,616	1,805
Coffee and chicory	5,065	5,505
Nuts, edible	2,445	3,148
Tea, incl. extracts	11,810	13,512
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	788	974
Other foodstuffs of vegetable origin	5,470	6,747
Total, Class II.	30,786	33,106
CLASS III.—SPIRITUOUS AND ALCOHOLIC LIQUORS,		
Whisky	3,664	4,226
Other spirituous and alcoholic liquors	909	1,137
Total, Class III.	4,573	5,363
CLASS IV.—TOBACCO.		
Cigarettes	1,538	1,272
Tobacco—Unmanufactured	10,565	9,282
Other	1,337	1,879
Total, Class IV.	13,440	12,433
CLASS V.—LIVE ANIMALS, INCLUDING BIRDS	964	1,247
CLASS VI.—ANIMAL SUBSTANCES, NOT FOODSTUFFS.		
Hides and skins	1,674	1,510
Wool	2,938	3,069
Other animal substances	2,421	2,772
Total, Class VI.	7,033	7,351
CLASS VII.—VEGETABLE SUBSTANCES AND FIBRES; CORK AND MANUFACTURES; AND MAN-MADE FIBRES.		
Copra	2,391	2,641
Fibres—		
Cotton, raw	8,309	8,008
Sisal	3,190	2,920
Synthetic (man-made) fibres and filaments	6,656	8,444
Other	1,852	2,324
Gums and resins	1,870	2,058
Seeds	2,323	2,506
Other vegetable substances	2,195	2,514
Total, Class VII.	28,786	31,415

Total Imports—continued.
(£A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Particulars.	1963-64.	1964-65.p
CLASS VIII.—YARNS AND MANUFACTURED FIBRES, TEXTILES AND APPAREL.		
(a) <i>Yarns and Manufactured Fibres—</i>		
Bags and sacks—		
Corn and flour	5,429	5,635
Woolpacks	2,748	4,067
Other	488	808
Sewing and other silk, cotton, etc.	1,102	1,448
Yarns—		
Cotton	2,419	2,933
Man-made fibre	9,845	13,613
Other	1,469	1,729
Other yarns and manufactured fibres	665	736
Total, class VIII.(a)	24,165	30,969
(b) <i>Textiles—</i>		
Floor coverings	7,730	9,577
Articles of furnishing drapery and napery	2,532	3,118
Piece-goods—		
Cotton and linen, not impregnated	36,593	39,807
Jute, including hessians and brattice cloth	4,258	4,808
Man-made fibre	9,446	11,058
Silk	2,563	1,908
Velvets, velveteens, etc.	1,758	1,867
Wool or chiefly of wool	1,713	2,362
Other	4,405	5,600
Towels and towelling	1,168	1,197
Trimmings, excluding narrow fabrics	6,052	7,084
Other textiles	3,604	4,053
Total, Class VIII.(b)	81,822	92,439
(c) <i>Apparel—</i>		
Footwear	2,006	2,365
Garments—		
Knitted	2,154	2,812
Not-knitted	1,506	1,832
Gloves	1,347	1,506
Hats and caps	1,301	1,179
Other apparel	2,696	2,990
Total, Class VIII.(c)	11,010	12,684
Total, Class VIII.	116,997	136,092
CLASS IX.—OILS, FATS AND WAXES.		
Fats, greases and waxes	2,090	2,023
Oils—		
Linseed	19	1
Olive	1,142	1,327

Total Imports—continued.
(£A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Particulars.	1963-64.	1964-65.p
CLASS IX.—OILS, FATS AND WAXES—continued.		
<i>Oils—continued.</i>		
<i>Petroleum—</i>		
Crudes, residuals, furnace, industrial diesel, marine diesel fuels	89,034	95,747
Automotive distillate	783	1,918
Kerosene (incl. aviation turbine fuel)	3,913	3,544
Lubricating (mineral)	6,609	4,329
Spirit	14,609	13,714
Other	1,447	1,167
Other oils	6,084	6,350
Total Class IX.	125,730	130,120
CLASS X.—PIGMENTS, PAINTS AND VARNISHES.		
Dyes, natural and synthetic, incl. lakes	3,758	4,175
Other	2,048	2,386
Total, Class X.	5,806	6,561
CLASS XI.—ROCKS, MINERALS AND HYDROCARBONS.		
Asbestos	2,311	2,504
Sulphur	2,744	3,239
Other rocks, minerals, etc.	6,750	7,624
Total, Class XI.	11,805	13,367
CLASS XII.—METALS, METAL MANUFACTURES AND MACHINERY.		
<i>(a) Metals and Metal Manufacturing—</i>		
Aluminium and aluminium-base alloys (excl. wire and cable)	1,977	1,445
Copper and copper-base alloys (excl. wire and cable)—		
Pigs, ingots and blocks	1,753	18,402
Other	931	2,637
Cutlery	3,963	4,128
Heating and cooking appliances	1,152	1,297
Iron and steel (incl. special ferro-alloys)—		
Bare, rods, hoop, ingots, etc.	8,385	16,634
Ferro-alloys (mainly in ingot form)	2,799	2,855
Pipes, tubes and fittings therefor	3,966	7,691
Plate and sheet—		
Tinned, plated, polished and decorated	692	2,458
Other	8,841	12,490
Leaf and foil	2,245	2,630
Meters and parts	1,974	2,373
Tin (ingots, etc., basic shapes, scrap)	1,579	2,947
Tools of trade	4,547	5,482

Total Imports—continued.
(£A'000 l.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Particulars.	1963-64.	1964-65.p
CLASS XII.—METALS, METAL MANUFACTURES, AND MACHINERY —continued.		
(a) Metals and Metal Manufactures—continued.		
Vehicles—		
Aircraft and parts	19,576	42,997
Motor vehicles (excluding fire engines and forklift trucks)—		
Complete	15,652	25,566
Components, replacement parts, etc.	102,312	112,326
Other vehicles and parts	5,941	8,438
Wire, single strand	2,008	3,052
Wire Manufactures*	1,588	1,880
Other metals and semi-manufactures†	2,916	4,114
Other metal manufactures	23,744	33,222
Total, Class XII.(a)	218,541	315,064
(b) Dynamo Electrical Machinery and Electrical Appliances and Equipment—		
Cable and wire, insulated	2,454	3,165
Communication equipment, including radio and television	18,226	25,542
Dynamo electric machines—		
Electric motors	5,317	6,153
Other	3,306	3,702
Lamps, bulbs, tubes, etc... .. .	3,142	3,383
Measuring and recording instruments	2,379	2,819
Protective equipment	1,830	2,150
Regulating, starting and controlling apparatus	8,322	8,267
Transformers and rectifiers	5,064	3,869
Other electrical machinery and appliances	8,957	10,560
Total, Class XII.(b)	58,997	69,610
(c) Machines and Machinery (except Dynamo Electrical)—		
Air and gas compressors	3,245	4,275
Agricultural, horticultural, etc., machinery	6,563	10,499
Cranes, hoists and other lifting machinery	1,911	2,265
Dairying machinery	1,099	1,177
Hand tools (power driven)	4,098	5,011
Household machines (excluding sewing and refrigerators)	2,209	2,821
Metal-working machinery—		
Machine tools	9,140	16,959
Other	9,486	10,349
Motive power machinery—		
Aircraft engines and parts	3,213	6,946
Power boilers and parts	1,454	1,682
Tractors and parts	36,990	42,663
Turbines and parts	544	895
Other and parts	22,184	28,224
Office and accounting machines	18,279	30,263
Packaging machinery	1,238	1,904
Paper-making machinery	1,848	1,412
Paper-working machinery	1,724	2,128
Printing machinery	6,997	6,570
Pumps (machinery)	1,757	2,948

* For cable and wire, insulated, see (Class XII.(b)). † Includes all basic shapes, castings and forgings in the rough and pipes and tubes flexible or metal-cased.

Total Imports—continued.
(£A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Particulars.	1963-64.	1964-65.p
CLASS XII.—METALS, METAL MANUFACTURES, AND MACHINERY—continued.		
(c) <i>Machines and Machinery (except Dynamo Electrical)—continued.</i>		
Refrigeration appl. incl. air-conditioners	2,373	2,683
Roller and ball bearings	6,220	7,553
Sewing machines	3,600	3,736
Stone-cutting, road-making and mining machinery ..	15,888	20,608
Textile-working machinery and appliances	6,652	8,573
Wood working machinery	759	1,022
Other machines and machinery	26,645	29,719
Total, Class XII.(c)	196,116	252,885
Total, Class XII.	473,654	637,559
CLASS XIII.—RUBBER AND LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF.		
(a) <i>Rubber and Rubber Manufactures—</i>		
Rubber—		
Crude, waste and masticated (incl. crepe)	8,815	10,203
Substitutes	5,357	5,717
Rubber Manufactures—		
Elastics and rubber thread	1,098	1,094
Tyres and tubes	5,158	9,660
Other rubber manufactures	2,796	3,319
Total, Class XIII.(a)	23,224	29,993
(b) <i>Leather and Leather Manufactures</i>	2,356	3,161
Total, Class XIII.(b)	2,356	3,161
Total, Class XIII.	25,580	33,154
CLASS XIV.—WOOD AND WICKER.		
Manufactures of wood and wicker, including plywood, veneers and corestock	2,626	3,512
Timber—		
Dressed, bent or cut into shape	541	757
Undressed (incl. logs)	17,257	19,372
Bamboo and cane	147	139
Total, Class XIV.	20,571	23,780
CLASS XV.—EARTHENWARE, CEMENT, CHINA, GLASS AND STONEWARE.		
Crockery and other householdware	3,749	4,216
Glass, incl. fibreglass	5,537	6,371
Glassware	3,978	4,480
Tiles	2,953	2,874
Other earthenware, china, etc.	4,142	5,725
Total, Class XV.	20,359	23,666

Total Imports—continued.
(£A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Particulars.	1963-64.	1964-65.p
CLASS XVI.—PAPER AND STATIONERY.		
<i>(a) Pulp, Paper and Board—</i>		
Millboard and other boards	2,139	1,708
Paper—		
Printings—		
Newsprint	18,107	19,574
Other	4,642	5,031
Tissue and tissue cap	98	166
Wrapping and bag papers	2,362	3,835
Writing and typewriting	1,239	965
Other	6,327	7,587
Pulp for manufacturing paper	11,701	14,304
Total, Class XVI.(a)	46,615	53,170
<i>(b) Paper Manufactures and Stationery—</i>		
Books (printed), directories, etc.	16,400	16,624
Pens and pencils	1,593	1,683
Other paper manufactures, stationery, etc.	6,224	6,806
Total, Class XVI.(b)	24,217	25,113
Total, Class XVI.	70,832	78,283
CLASS XVII.—SPORTING MATERIAL, TOYS, FANCY GOODS,		
JEWELLERY AND TIMEPIECES.		
Fancy goods and smokers' requisites	2,200	2,305
Jewellery	3,673	4,330
Sporting material	1,509	1,799
Timepieces	4,002	5,625
Toys	3,612	4,624
Total, Class XVII.	14,996	18,683
CLASS XVIII.—OPTICAL, SURGICAL AND SCIENTIFIC INSTRUMENTS AND APPLIANCES AND PHOTOGRAPHIC GOODS, N.E.I.		
Cameras and accessories therefor	3,313	3,414
Cinematographs	674	928
Films for cinematographs	2,890	3,321
Photographic goods, n.e.i.	2,904	3,423
Scientific instruments, appliances and materials	11,859	13,524
Total, Class XVIII.	21,640	24,610

Total Imports—continued.

(£A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Particulars.	1963-64.	1964-65.p
CLASS XIX.—CHEMICALS, MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS, ESSENTIAL OILS AND FERTILIZERS.		
Acids and anhydrides	1,970	2,307
Additives for petroleum oils	2,242	3,039
Alcohols and spirits	2,643	2,904
Drugs and medicinal preparations	15,836	18,026
Fertilizers—		
Potash salts	1,428	1,721
Rock phosphates	6,243	8,963
Other	4,360	4,752
Perfumery and toilet preparations	2,481	2,292
Tetraethyl lead	1,357	1,633
Chemicals and chemical products, n.e.i.	43,128	46,727
Total, Class XIX.	81,688	92,364
CLASS XX.—MISCELLANEOUS.		
Antiques, paintings, works of art	856	862
Arms, ammunition and explosives	3,911	6,609
Bags, baskets, purses, wallets, etc.	2,157	2,683
Imports made subject to the condition that they be re-exported	9,878	21,371
Military, naval and air force stores and equipment	5,241	4,894
Musical instruments and parts	4,885	6,285
Outside packages	19,628	22,547
Packing for engines, boilers, etc.	1,839	2,133
Passengers' effects	6,585	7,252
Plastics materials	20,474	26,697
All other articles	18,394	24,285
Total, Class XX	93,848	125,618
TOTAL MERCHANDISE	1,183,937	1,450,432
CLASS XXI.—GOLD AND SILVER; BRONZE SPECIE.		
Bronze specie	1	..
Gold, including gold in matte	2,298	2,109
Silver, including silver in matte	93	82
Total, Class XXI.	2,392	2,191
GRAND TOTAL	1,186,329	1,452,623

TOTAL EXPORTS.

(\$A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Particulars.	1963-64.	1964-65.p
CLASS I.—FOODSTUFFS OF ANIMAL ORIGIN.		
Butter	27,357	31,083
Cheese	6,759	7,099
Eggs	1,774	2,442
Fish, fresh or preserved by cold process	7,127	8,923
Ghee	562	655
Honey	1,382	714
Infants' and Invalids foods	3,202	3,776
Meats—		
Bacon and hams, except tinned	43	100
Meat concentrates and meat extracts	516	1,285
Preserved by cold process—		
Beef and veal	88,273	100,230
Lamb	3,870	5,416
Mutton	12,376	14,758
Offals	4,769	6,599
Pork	66	162
Poultry	113	166
Rabbits and hares	1,902	1,897
Preserved in airtight containers	6,294	7,907
Sausage casings, natural	2,662	2,718
Other	866	1,958
Milk and cream (excl. fresh or frozen)—		
Preserved, condensed, concentrated	5,057	5,845
Dried	3,633	5,672
Other foodstuffs of animal origin	2,779	4,315
Total, Class I.	181,382	213,720
CLASS II.—FOODSTUFFS OF VEGETABLE ORIGIN AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES.		
Food for animals	2,221	1,099
Fruit juices, syrups and substitutes	652	626
Fruit—		
Dried—		
Raisins (incl. sultanas)	8,728	10,162
Other	1,802	1,889
Fresh and frozen—		
Apples	12,018	10,545
Citrus	1,493	1,691
Other	3,068	3,090
Preserved in airtight containers	17,118	13,744
Pulp	292	268
Grain and pulse—		
Prepared—		
Flour (wheaten)—Plain white	21,119	18,678
Rice (cleaned), whole and broken	3,029	3,352
Other	7,217	7,663
Unprepared—		
Barley	9,149	8,998
Oats	6,311	7,808
Wheat	181,009	148,599
Other	1,219	1,210

Total Exports—continued.
(£A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Particulars.	1963-64.	1964-65.p
CLASS II.—FOODSTUFFS OF VEGETABLE ORIGIN AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES—continued.		
Sugar—from cane	78,257	56,342
Other foodstuffs of vegetable origin	7,821	6,660
Total, Class II.	362,523	302,424
CLASS III.—SPIRITUOUS AND ALCOHOLIC LIQUORS.		
Wine	1,373	1,770
Other	1,395	1,359
Total, Class III.	2,768	3,129
CLASS IV.—TOBACCO.	890	962
CLASS V.—LIVE ANIMALS, INCLUDING BIRDS.		
Cattle	307	417
Horses	477	329
Sheep	1,418	1,206
Other	207	147
Total, Class V.	2,409	2,099
CLASS VI.—ANIMAL SUBSTANCES, NOT FOODSTUFFS.		
Hides and skins—		
Calf, cattle and horse	5,355	7,273
Sheep and lamb	37,132	30,192
Other (including sheepskin and lambskin pieces)	3,373	2,581
Wool—		
Greasy	429,746	360,770
Washed and scoured, slipes, carbonized, noils, carded and combed (tops and other) and waste	50,729	42,304
Other animal substances	1,472	1,754
Total, Class VI.	527,807	444,874
CLASS VII.—VEGETABLE SUBSTANCES AND FIBRES; CORK AND MANUFACTURES; AND MAN-MADE FIBRES	1,931	2,048
CLASS VIII.—YARNS AND MANUFACTURED FIBRES, TEXTILES AND APPAREL.		
(a) <i>Yarns and Manufactured Fibres</i>	3,447	3,029
(b) <i>Textiles</i>	2,621	3,215

Total Exports—continued.
(£A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Particulars.	1963-64.	1964-65.p
CLASS VIII.—YARNS AND MANUFACTURED FIBRES, TEXTILES AND APPAREL—continued.		
(c) <i>Apparel</i>	1,265	1,519
Total, Class VIII.	7,333	7,763
CLASS IX.—OILS, FATS AND WAXES.		
Fats and waxes, etc.—		
Tallow—edible and inedible	6,247	7,804
Other	872	1,337
Oils—		
Petroleum and shale (incl. petroleum jelly)—		
Kerosene (incl. aviation turbine fuel)	679	1,091
Crudes, residuals, furnace, industrial diesel, marine diesel fuels	9,945	4,565
Spirit	3,471	1,040
Other	7,127	5,320
Other oils, fats and waxes	644	628
Total, Class IX.	28,985	21,785
CLASS X.—PIGMENTS, PAINTS AND VARNISHES	1,331	1,419
CLASS XI.—ROCKS, MINERALS, AND HYDROCARBONS.		
Coal	16,231	25,502
Ores and concentrates (incl. residues and wastes)—		
Copper	3,678	4,119
Lead and silver-lead	8,040	9,866
Titanium and zirconium	8,834	12,953
Zinc	5,904	8,057
Other	2,264	6,073
Other rocks and minerals	1,602	2,350
Total, Class XI.	46,553	68,920
CLASS XII.—METALS, METAL MANUFACTURES AND MACHINERY.		
(a) <i>Metals and Metal Manufactures—</i>		
Metals and semi-manufactures—		
Copper	11,148	4,154
Copper-base alloys	2,606	1,172
Iron and steel—		
Bar and rod	3,198	3,376
Pipes, tubes and fittings therefor	3,728	3,872
Plate and sheet	13,939	13,749
Scrap	4,330	5,393
Other	8,301	4,736
Lead and alloys (excl. solder)—		
Bullion (lead and silver-lead)	8,789	8,869
Unwrought, n.e.i. (excl. antimonial and bearing metal)	15,286	21,346
Other	1,123	1,048
Zinc	9,118	12,591
Other metals and semi-manufactures	2,624	6,636

Total Exports—continued.
(£A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Particulars.	1963-64.	1964-65.p
CLASS XII.—METALS, METAL MANUFACTURES AND MACHINERY —continued.		
(a) <i>Metals and Metal Manufactures</i> —continued.		
Metal manufactures—		
Vehicles and parts—		
Complete motor vehicles	6,172	8,317
Other vehicles, components and parts	11,669	14,050
Other metal manufactures	9,786	11,240
Total, Class XII.(a)	111,817	120,549
(b) <i>Dynamo Electrical Machinery and Appliances and Equipment</i> —		
Communication equipment	3,407	3,032
Other electrical appliances	4,333	5,350
Total, Class XII.(b)	7,740	8,382
(c) <i>Machines and Machinery (except Dynamo Electrical)</i> —		
Agricultural, horticultural, etc., machinery	2,000	2,401
Mining and metallurgical machinery and appliances	1,425	1,375
Motive power machinery	3,310	4,609
Other machines and machinery	13,978	16,124
Total, Class XII.(c)	20,713	24,509
Total, Class XII.	140,270	153,440
CLASS XIII.—RUBBER AND LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF.		
(a) <i>Rubber and Rubber Manufactures</i>	1,601	2,083
(b) <i>Leather and Leather Manufactures</i> —		
Leather	3,666	3,474
Leather manufactures	123	233
Total, Class XIII.(b)	3,789	3,707
Total, Class XIII.	5,390	5,790
CLASS XIV.—WOOD AND WICKER.		
Railway sleepers	1,131	527
Timber	1,518	1,815
Wood and wicker manufactures	434	491
Total, Class XIV.	3,083	2,833
CLASS XV.—EARTHENWARE, CEMENT, CHINA, GLASS AND STONEWARE	1,695	1,893

Total Exports—continued.
(£A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Particulars.	1963-64.	1964-65.p
CLASS XVI.—PAPER AND STATIONERY		
(a) <i>Pulp, Paper and Board</i>	2,707	3,486
(b) <i>Paper Manufactures and Stationery—</i>		
Books (printed), periodicals, newspapers, etc. ..	2,493	2,282
Other paper manufactures, etc.	1,293	1,512
Total, Class XVI.(b)	3,786	3,794
Total, Class XVI.	6,493	7,280
CLASS XVII.—SPORTING MATERIAL, TOYS, FANCY GOODS, JEWELLERY AND TIMEPIECES.		
Precious and semi-precious stones, unset	3,693	3,487
Sporting material	1,122	1,254
Other jewellery, timepieces, etc... .. .	505	707
Total, Class XVII.	5,320	5,448
CLASS XVIII.—OPTICAL, SURGICAL AND SCIENTIFIC INSTRUMENTS AND APPLIANCES AND PHOTOGRAPHIC GOODS, N.E.I.		
Films for cinematographs	323	354
Photographic goods and materials	1,683	2,251
Other optical, surgical and scientific instruments and materials	1,680	2,084
Total, Class XVIII.	3,686	4,689
CLASS XIX.—CHEMICALS, MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS, ESSENTIAL OILS AND FERTILIZERS.		
Casein	2,694	3,072
Drugs and medicinal preparations	3,509	4,056
Other chemicals, elements, compounds and preparations (incl. fertilizers)	7,105	9,973
Total, Class XIX.	13,308	17,101

Total Exports—continued.
(£A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Particulars.	1963-64.	1964-65.p
CLASS XX.—MISCELLANEOUS.		
Exports made subject to the condition that they be re-imported. Goods exported by Australian companies for installation in or serving their own aircraft abroad ..	11,036	13,279
Military, naval and air force stores and equipment ..	2,417	3,772
Plastics materials	2,116	2,699
Miscellaneous exports when valued at less than £50 in any one consignment	6,306	6,631
Vessels (ships) transferred abroad	303	877
All other articles	15,822	20,751
Total, Class XX.	38,000	48,009
TOTAL MERCHANDISE	1,381,157	1,315,626
CLASS XXI.—GOLD AND SILVER; BRONZE SPECIE.		
Bronze Specie	2	2
Gold, incl. gold in matte	7,145	9,203
Silver, incl. silver in matte	2,926	1,113
Total, Class XXI.	10,073	10,318
TOTAL AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE	1,363,457	1,291,174
RE-EXPORTS	27,773	34,770
GRAND TOTAL	1,391,230	1,325,944

**TOTAL QUANTITIES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES EXPORTED FROM
AUSTRALIA.**

Particulars.	Unit of Quantity.	1963-64.	1964-65.p
CLASS I.—FOODSTUFFS OF ANIMAL ORIGIN.			
Butter	'000 lb.	196,567	202,215
Cheese	"	62,333	60,927
Eggs—			
In shell	'000 dozen	3,599	3,312
Not in shell	'000 lb.	9,915	17,277
Fish—fresh or preserved by cold process	"	16,482	15,530
Infants' and invalids' foods	"	20,188	23,948
Meats—			
Preserved by cold process—			
Beef and veal	"	630,181	707,943
Lamb	"	41,730	54,129
Mutton	"	149,918	162,338
Offals	"	47,395	59,856
Rabbits and hares—skinned (carcasses and pieces)	"	15,394	14,781
Preserved in airtight containers	"	53,703	60,492
Sausage casings, natural	'000 bundles	2,801	2,686
Milk and cream—			
Preserved, condensed, concentrated	'000 lb.	77,891	92,012
Dried	"	57,167	75,584
CLASS II.—FOODSTUFFS OF VEGETABLE ORIGIN.			
Fruit—			
Dried—			
Currants	'000 lb.	12,347	14,631
Sultanas	"	120,704	133,012
Fresh—			
Apples	bushel	8,212,032	7,085,028
Citrus	"	960,875	1,081,819
Pears	"	1,665,940	1,463,162
Preserved in airtight containers	'000 lb.	284,000	227,082
Grain or pulse—			
Prepared—			
Flour (wheaten) plain white	"	1,369,258	1,144,193
Rice	ton	45,917	63,979
Unprepared—			
Barley	"	396,335	363,307
Oats	"	297,724	360,013
Wheat	"	6,796,196	5,624,462
Sugar—from cane	"	1,116,190	1,269,242
CLASS III.—SPIRITUOUS LIQUORS.			
Wine	'000 gal.	1,539	1,999

Total Quantities of Principal Commodities Exported from Australia—*continued.*

Particulars.	Unit of Quantity.	1963-64.	1964-65.p
CLASS VI.—ANIMAL SUBSTANCES, NOT FOODSTUFFS.			
Hides and skins—			
Calf, cattle and horse	'000 lb.	107,903	125,526
Rabbit and hare	"	2,258	1,998
Sheep and lamb	'000 skins	27,917	27,116
Wool—			
Greasy	'000 lb.	1,380,998	1,334,864
Washed and scoured, slipe, carbonized, noils, carded and combed (tops and other) and waste	"	127,386	117,747
CLASS IX.—OILS, FATS AND WAXES.			
Petroleum and shale oils—			
Crudes, residuals, furnace, industrial disel, marine diesel fuels, automotive distillate ..	'000 gals.	410,999	253,655
Kerosene, including aviation turbine fuel ..	"	10,197	18,150
Spirit	"	65,167	17,440
Tallow, edible and inedible	cwt.	2,113,488	1,998,954
CLASS XI.—ROCKS, MINERALS AND HYDRO-CARBONS.			
Coal	ton	3,805,747	6,040,025
Ores and concentrates—			
Copper	cwt.	1,048,176	1,012,039
Lead and silver-lead	"	2,659,508	2,096,026
Titanium and zirconium	"	11,254,354	14,664,440
Zinc	"	4,704,842	4,169,382
CLASS XII.—METALS, METAL MANUFACTURES, ETC.			
Copper, blocks, ingots, etc.	cwt.	789,928	274,813
Iron and steel—			
Pipes, tubes and fittings therefor	"	1,016,669	951,681
Plate and sheet	"	3,807,232	3,510,203
Scrap	"	7,032,427	7,327,733
Lead—			
Bullion (lead and silver-lead)	"	1,666,640	2,024,351
Unwrought shapes	"	3,380,703	3,064,221
Zinc, blocks, ingots, etc.	"	1,712,454	1,740,229

PRINCIPAL PRODUCTS OF AUSTRALIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED FROM AUSTRALIA.

Period.	Butter.	Cheese.	Meats.				Fruits.		
			Pork.(a) Bacon and Hams.	Beef and Veal.(a)	Mutton and Lamb.(a)	Pre- served in Air- tight Con- tainers.	Dried.	Fresh or Frozen. (b)	Pre- served in Air- tight Con- tainers.
QUANTITY. ('000 lb.)									
1959-60	172,410	41,395	1,136	421,576	131,027	107,649	118,611	6,892	199,945
1960-61	136,948	40,404	1,359	300,192	147,505	67,977	135,118	7,463	151,983
1961-62	174,731	50,126	2,342	450,601	146,512	74,802	136,339	9,395	188,745
1962-63	173,399	58,102	640	584,128	193,356	49,775	143,030	9,227	172,140
1963-64	196,563	62,333	501	630,103	191,523	53,703	149,515	10,953	284,000
1964-65p	202,215	60,925	1,119	707,943	216,436	60,490	165,607	9,779	227,082

VALUE. (£A ⁰ 000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)									
1959-60 ..	28,646	4,989	253	55,464	9,108	13,319	9,066	9,294	12,385
1960-61 ..	19,651	4,608	301	40,110	13,227	9,366	9,087	10,368	9,771
1961-62 ..	23,537	5,203	374	58,840	10,780	10,519	10,358	13,362	11,919
1962-63 ..	23,594	6,095	130	79,265	16,832	6,518	9,537	14,985	10,635
1963-64 ..	27,357	6,759	110	88,264	16,235	6,294	10,523	16,579	17,118
1964-65p ..	31,083	7,099	262	100,230	20,171	7,906	12,050	15,325	13,744

Period.	Wheat.	Flour (Wheaten) Plain White.	Barley (Unpre- pared).	Sugar— from Cane.	Wool.		Sheep and Lamb- skins. (d)	Lead (Un- wrought).	
					Greasy.	Scoured. (c)			
QUANTITY.									
1959-60	..	tons.	'000 lb.	tons.	tons.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	tons.
1960-61	..	2,444,251	1,071,916	558,319	701,319	1,293,359	137,110	168,447	121,420
1961-62	..	4,098,081	1,316,058	756,704	796,499	1,257,910	125,067	172,064	127,055
1962-63	..	5,441,667	1,158,547	701,681	843,537	1,329,358	130,210	174,379	199,942
1963-64	..	4,070,653	1,047,724	230,411	1,145,967	1,277,511	136,108	183,384	169,264
1964-65	..	6,796,194	1,369,256	396,335	1,116,190	1,380,998	127,247	185,774	169,035
1964-65p	..	5,624,462	1,144,092	363,307	1,269,119	1,334,864	117,747	185,961	153,211

VALUE. (£A ⁰ 000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)								
1959-60 ..	61,680	15,143	11,541	26,671	337,097	49,056	23,315	10,878
1960-61 ..	102,426	18,979	14,329	35,072	296,208	38,234	21,429	10,527
1961-62 ..	142,446	17,397	14,954	33,894	330,525	42,001	24,208	14,578
1962-63 ..	108,452	15,695	5,229	45,522	335,653	43,703	27,741	11,097
1963-64 ..	181,009	21,119	9,149	78,256	429,746	50,696	36,843	15,286
1964-65p ..	148,599	18,676	8,998	56,340	360,770	42,302	29,806	21,346

(a) Preserved by cold process. (b) ⁰000 bushels. (c) Includes scoured and washed, carbonized tops, nolls, waste and shipe. (d) Excludes pickled skins and pieces.

PRINCIPAL PRODUCTS OF AUSTRALIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED TO VARIOUS COUNTRIES.

Country of Consignment and State of Final Shipment.	Year ended June—							
	1964.		1965.p		1964.		1965.p	
	'000 lb.	£A'000.	'000 lb.	£A'000	'000 lb.	£A'000.	'000 lb.	£A'000.
	BUTTER.				CHEESE.			
United Kingdom ..	166,569	22,338	169,558	24,827	29,252	2,617	35,976	3,593
Australian Territories ..	996	162	1,076	210	161	28	230	41
Ceylon ..	3,174	504	2,221	392	436	76	230	42
Guiana (British) ..	384	75	491	101	45	6	57	10
Hong Kong ..	3,348	541	2,440	462	564	92	372	61
Malaysia ..	6,563	1,119	5,635	1,086	778	127	854	150
Mauritius ..	641	123	571	125	288	51	257	45
West Indies ..	659	125	883	187	865	113	559	82
Other C'wealth Countries	1,963	336	3,247	588	1,122	169	1,045	180
Arabian States ..	1,451	291	1,775	396	4,121	882	3,333	731
Burma ..	559	105	726	152	268	53	43	10
Germany, Fed. Rep. of ..	1,746	277	..	..	1,438	122	3,153	329
Iraq ..	1	..	3	..	1,273	257	783	168
Japan ..	84	14	96	18	6,130	615	5,375	559
New Caledonia ..	612	98	722	132	185	33	236	40
Peru ..	2,515	404	3,751	707	10	1	83	10
Philippines ..	54	12	45	11	2,894	383	3,203	435
Polynesia ..	661	135	681	147	2	..	2	1
Other Foreign Countries	4,583	698	8,294	1,542	12,501	1,134	5,134	612
New South Wales ..	3,806	600	1,868	367	908	166	700	125
Victoria ..	140,567	20,375	148,364	23,420	28,450	3,650	28,388	3,763
Queensland ..	35,239	4,440	30,480	4,607	9,130	917	8,799	935
South Australia ..	898	115	453	69	21,193	1,810	18,622	1,850
Western Australia ..	77	10	77	11	806	72	860	85
Tasmania ..	15,976	1,817	20,973	2,609	1,846	144	3,556	341
Total ..	196,563	27,357	202,215	31,083	62,333	6,759	60,925	7,099
BEEF AND VEAL. (Preserved by Cold Process.)				MUTTON AND LAMB. (Preserved by Cold Process.)				
United Kingdom ..	82,811	10,432	239,813	32,435	41,115	3,308	64,201	6,049
Australian Territories ..	2,398	399	3,571	602	1,090	125	1,274	159
Bermuda ..	1,071	189	1,114	215	197	27	110	18
Canada ..	7,919	1,268	4,048	770	25,102	2,465	21,505	2,249
Hong Kong ..	2,783	352	2,415	392	795	66	938	87
Malaysia ..	8,509	1,022	8,152	1,166	6,517	380	8,282	611
Malta ..	2,521	380	3,077	521	880	75	1,652	153
West Indies ..	4,650	590	6,451	886	162	19	388	42
Other C'wealth Countries	2,101	323	2,111	358	3,537	352	5,286	500
Arabian States ..	1,503	327	1,748	430	4,389	436	4,384	521
Greece ..	2,561	333	19,895	2,608	10,726	977	33,411	3,111
Japan ..	9,690	900	13,266	1,378	42,615	3,012	37,681	3,239
Philippines ..	2,769	254	2,691	361	9	2	60	7
United States of America	489,091	70,213	317,364	46,678	46,178	4,498	24,071	2,441
Other Foreign Countries	9,726	1,282	82,227	11,430	8,211	493	13,193	984
New South Wales ..	109,244	15,535	133,736	19,149	26,914	2,748	31,492	3,169
Victoria ..	122,268	16,811	147,631	20,717	125,241	10,120	136,792	12,497
Queensland ..	329,519	47,022	358,311	50,994	11,423	1,073	18,509	1,852
South Australia ..	8,010	1,025	5,628	778	10,300	865	12,735	1,123
Western Australia ..	45,059	5,720	42,492	5,829	11,418	905	10,872	963
Tasmania ..	10,390	1,405	12,311	1,671	6,226	524	6,036	567
Northern Territory ..	5,613	746	7,834	1,092	1	..	..	..
Total ..	630,103	88,264	707,943	100,230	191,523	16,235	216,436	20,171

NOTE.—Values expressed in Australian currency, f.o.b. port of shipment.

Principal Products of Australian Origin Exported to Various Countries—continued.

Country of Consignment and State of Final Shipment.	Year ended June—							
	1964.		1965.p		1964.		1965.p	
	Tons.	£A'000.	Tons.	£A'000.	'000 lb.	£A'000.	'000 lb.	£A'000.
	WHEAT.				FLOUR (WHEATEN)—PLAIN-WHITE.			
United Kingdom ..	753,923	20,188	490,818	12,809	97,487	1,444	91,125	1,380
Arabia, South ..	32,281	1,039	43,121	1,428	81,350	1,268	89,979	1,418
Ceylon ..	289	9	492	15	230,501	3,536	382,288	5,991
India ..	202,811	5,543	469,895	12,419	96	1	170	3
Malaysia ..	46,516	1,314	98,280	2,653	284,452	4,639	194,131	3,302
New Zealand ..	179,108	4,945	163,490	4,465	86	1	25	..
Pakistan ..	54,737	1,455	58,193	1,593	128	2	300	5
Other C'wealth Countries	251,141	6,940	134,145	3,669	152,506	2,590	163,372	2,837
Arabian States ..	22,623	725	30,548	957	99,339	1,545	101,191	1,658
China (Mainland) ..	2,502,847	64,077	2,217,009	57,254	..	..	..	..
Germany, Fed. Rep. of ..	222,416	6,044	..	..	..	..	1	..
Iran ..	31,163	894	240,624	7,031	672	10	..	..
Japan ..	503,562	13,781	435,961	11,808	..	..	..	..
Norway ..	111,660	2,985	75,814	2,028	..	..	..	..
Spain ..	33,100	873	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Foreign Countries	1,848,067	50,197	1,144,420	29,930	422,669	6,142	121,510	2,082
For Orders ..	..	..	21,652	540	30	1	..	..
New South Wales ..	2,094,140	55,250	2,195,431	57,991	412,992	6,613	305,553	5,029
Victoria ..	1,572,747	41,100	1,222,993	32,090	535,986	7,817	396,673	6,346
Queensland ..	352,207	10,368	221,047	5,988	103,632	1,722	103,400	1,808
South Australia ..	1,303,337	35,352	900,003	24,053	180,047	2,808	155,654	2,573
Western Australia	1,473,763	38,939	1,084,988	28,477	135,799	2,145	182,812	2,920
Tasmania ..	..	..	..	..	800	14	..	..
Total ..	6,796,194	181,009	5,624,462	148,599	1,369,256	21,119	1,144,092	18,676
	Tons.		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.	
	£A'000.		£A'000.		£A'000.		£A'000.	
	BARLEY—UNPREPARED.				SUGAR—FROM CANE.			
	Tons.	£A'000.	Tons.	£A'000.	Tons.	£A'000.	Tons.	£A'000.
United Kingdom ..	112,467	2,462	38,114	891	422,058	24,748	402,861	21,361
Canada ..	..	..	..	..	114,146	9,907	107,430	4,031
Hong Kong ..	228	5	251	6	7,628	701	2,110	65
New Zealand ..	2	..	..	..	54,485	4,772	46,996	2,046
Other C'wealth Countries	1,326	35	1,052	28	8,095	847	34,732	1,666
China (Mainland) ..	18,392	453	5,028	129	..	..	..	..
Germany, Fed. Rep. of ..	11,594	244	37,571	865	..	..	..	..
Italy ..	25,373	566	52,010	1,219	..	..	..	..
Japan ..	116,016	2,880	164,996	4,291	354,150	26,842	492,395	17,572
United States of America	23,400	585	..	..	148,091	9,966	176,812	9,125
Other Foreign Countries	87,537	1,919	64,285	1,569	7,537	473	5,783	474
For Orders ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New South Wales ..	11	1	47	1	8,502	869	9,203	495
Victoria ..	13,008	295	4,281	90	638	69	439	25
Queensland ..	12,401	296	13,799	374	1,106,971	77,309	1,259,407	55,816
South Australia ..	300,221	6,914	306,607	7,623	..	..	..	..
Western Australia	70,694	1,643	38,573	910	79	9	70	4
Total ..	396,335	9,149	363,307	8,998	1,116,190	78,256	1,269,119	56,340

NOTE.—Values expressed in Australian currency, f.o.b. port of shipment.

Principal Products of Australian Origin Exported to Various Countries—continued.

Country of Consignment and State of Final Shipment	Year ended June—							
	1964		1965.p		1964.		1965.p	
	'000 lb.	£A'000.	'000 lb.	£A'000.	'000 lb.	£A'000.	'000 lb.	£A'000
	WOOL—GREASY.				WOOL—SCOURED AND WASHED, SLIPE, CARBONIZED, TOPS, NOILS AND WASTE.			
United Kingdom ..	228,545	70,548	192,608	50,951	19,040	6,217	13,827	4,085
Canada ..	1,058	295	1,555	489	6,030	2,622	7,491	2,814
Hong Kong ..	3	1	..	..	10,427	5,580	7,945	3,950
India ..	12,908	4,355	18,847	5,460	3,866	1,845	2,353	902
Ireland ..	3,176	1,078	727	237	12	4	10	3
New Zealand ..	..	..	81	26	1,930	1,028	2,724	1,589
Pakistan ..	..	..	318	86	1,916	949	1,296	636
Other C'wealth Countries	15	5	..	..	4	1	20	5
Austria ..	5,075	1,717	5,414	1,629	17	8	80	37
Belgium-Luxembourg ..	101,699	23,561	106,391	20,505	1,751	575	2,877	827
China, Republic of (Formosa) ..	..	..	1,295	355	4,094	1,809	2,575	966
China (Mainland) ..	32,306	11,784	18,739	6,090	7,154	3,697	2,600	1,142
Czechoslovakia ..	24,179	8,002	20,044	6,024	131	51	177	69
Denmark ..	53	17	2	1	386	146	310	114
France ..	138,798	40,363	122,220	29,800	3,344	1,205	3,349	1,103
Germany (East) ..	1,389	366	5,608	1,616	107	42	179	70
Germany, Fed. Rep. of ..	85,750	25,026	85,387	22,013	8,154	2,889	9,634	3,077
Greece ..	100	30	32	7	1,943	920	1,962	842
Iran ..	66	32	52	25	2,617	1,214	3,813	1,721
Italy ..	127,346	38,112	94,965	24,730	9,340	3,894	7,298	2,529
Japan ..	433,921	138,891	424,378	119,806	6,723	2,194	4,930	1,523
Korea, Republic of ..	2,985	1,114	2,917	1,016	1,119	252	1,060	329
Mexico ..	19,085	6,664	28,159	8,927	232	108	71	36
Netherlands ..	1,216	324	6,932	1,445	539	190	766	262
Poland ..	22,600	7,589	22,983	6,390	4	2	5	2
Portugal ..	3,331	1,010	3,213	966	89	28	262	77
South Africa ..	4,505	1,525	4,054	1,217	575	210	439	142
Spain ..	7,446	2,610	8,589	2,543	100	35	95	30
Switzerland ..	2,136	820	3,419	1,074	211	101	177	64
Turkey ..	15,783	5,577	15,676	5,051	268	124	..	..
U.S.S.R. ..	45,595	16,995	50,681	15,840	4	1	..	..
United Arab Republic ..	733	287	182	52	502	248	288	124
United States of America	27,541	9,865	66,440	19,520	30,517	10,756	35,015	11,601
Yugoslavia ..	16,754	6,533	14,198	4,485	..	..	..	..
Other Foreign Countries	6,199	1,939	3,995	1,136	2,939	1,328	2,979	1,289
For Orders ..	8,702	2,711	4,763	1,258	1,162	423	1,140	342
New South Wales ..	433,714	135,856	408,046	111,571	32,238	12,854	30,548	10,711
Victoria ..	383,921	123,427	375,523	103,134	40,780	16,187	39,268	14,227
Queensland ..	228,538	69,442	221,817	59,708	11,998	4,454	11,387	4,029
South Australia ..	163,298	47,518	164,382	41,712	14,633	6,181	11,658	4,563
Western Australia ..	148,507	45,200	137,725	37,134	27,233	10,902	24,555	8,689
Tasmania ..	23,020	8,303	27,371	7,511	365	118	331	83
Total ..	1,380,998	429,746	1,334,864	360,770	127,247	50,696	117,747	42,302

NOTE.—Values expressed in Australian currency, f.o.b. port of shipment.

Principal Products of Australian Origin Exported to Various Countries—*continued.*

Country of Consignment and State of Final Shipment.	Year ended June—							
	1964.		1965.p		1964.		1965.p	
	'000 lb.	£A'000.	'000 lb.	£A'000.	Cwts.	£A'000.	Cwts.	£A'000.
	SHEEP AND LAMB SKINS (with Wool on).				LEAD (Unwrought).			
United Kingdom ..	14,937	2,631	13,998	2,056	1,532,625	6,679	1,671,308	12,031
India ..	4	1	20	4	228,512	1,069	157,739	1,186
New Zealand ..	..	..	22	3	99,730	455	85,062	656
Other C'wealth Countries	83	15	212	23	5,161	27	12,608	99
Belgium-Luxembourg ..	4,359	917	6,115	1,090	..	..	14,999	129
France ..	118,414	23,430	120,926	18,937	11,997	58	..	..
Italy ..	22,832	5,003	22,725	4,107	151,135	617	41,043	264
Japan ..	473	93	562	99	308,924	1,488	232,700	1,580
Netherlands ..	2,188	351	3,726	477	..	..	22,177	177
South Africa ..	..	..	51	8	46,106	224	11,273	66
United States of America	26	6	223	46	750,247	3,549	726,610	4,510
Other Foreign Countries	22,325	4,380	17,231	2,934	153,633	729	82,703	613
For Orders ..	133	16	150	22	92,546	391	5,999	35
New South Wales ..	44,539	8,898	43,419	7,328	10,860	55	79,418	641
Victoria ..	83,324	16,590	82,794	13,026	5,764	24	12,080	92
Queensland ..	17,706	3,497	20,346	3,157	20	..	76	1
South Australia ..	23,515	4,568	25,006	3,910	3,363,522	15,205	2,958,874	20,533
Western Australia ..	9,630	1,890	8,663	1,423	537	2	4,611	9
Tasmania ..	7,060	1,400	5,733	962	..	..	9,162	70
Total ..	185,774	36,843	185,961	29,806	3,380,703	15,236	3,064,221	21,346

Country of Consignment and State of Final Shipment.	Year ended June—			
	1964.		1965.p	
	Tons.	£A'000.	Tons.	£A'000.

COAL.

Pacific Islands ..	..	5,443	23	8,052	32
Pakistan ..	..	17,909	69	100,908	388
Other Commonwealth Countries	..	36,089	128	37,494	153
Japan ..	..	3,530,612	15,194	5,618,836	23,827
Korea, Republic of ..	..	69,708	233	31,872	97
New Caledonia ..	..	130,623	502	197,809	812
Other Foreign Countries	..	15,363	82	33,054	145
New South Wales ..	..	3,005,025	12,519	4,839,811	20,122
Victoria ..	..	16	..	33	..
Queensland ..	..	800,706	3,712	1,188,180	5,332
South Australia ..	..	..	..	..	..
Western Australia ..	..	..	..	1	..
Total ..	..	3,805,747	16,231	6,028,025	25,454

Note.—Values expressed in Australian currency, f.o.b. port of shipment.

IMPORTS INTO AUSTRALIA OF THE PRODUCE OR MANUFACTURE OF THE UNDERMENTIONED COUNTRIES.
(£A'000 l.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Statistical Class.	United Kingdom.	Australian Territories.	Brunei.	Canada.	Ceylon.	India.	Malaysia.	New Zealand.	Arabian States.	Belgium-Luxembourg.	Czechoslovakia.	France.
Twelve Months ended June, 1965.p												
1. Foodstuffs of animal origin ..	3,354	4	..	1,130	1	269	1	1,355	..	5	7	24
2. Foodstuffs of vegetable origin; non-alcoholic beverages ..	1,189	2,663	..	303	7,908	3,775	525	1,248	8	158	34	109
3. Spirituous and alcoholic liquors ..	4,424	..	..	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	469
4. Tobacco ..	620	..	..	104	..	22	..	135	..	19	..	5
5. Live animals, incl. birds ..	201	..	..	..	..	1	19	758	..	..	..	..
6. Animal substances, not foodstuffs ..	1,331	204	..	31	2	318	16	1,451	..	115	..	20
7. Vegetable substances and fibres; cork and manufactures; and synthetic fibres ..	2,907	2,477	..	761	384	668	48	870	..	571	2	259
8A. Yarns and manufactured fibres ..	8,756	..	..	184	23	6,580	1	75	..	175	22	381
B. Textiles ..	18,787	..	1	1,337	..	7,496	7	243	..	1,599	1,359	1,475
C. Apparel ..	8,272	..	..	357	3	81	1	82	..	8	132	413
9. Oils, fats and waxes ..	1,695	142	2,914	59	11	343	5,652	46	51,057	6	..	409
10. Pigments, paints, varnishes ..	2,961	..	..	16	..	..	..	10	..	18	..	119
11. Rocks, minerals and hydrocarbons ..	788	..	..	3,463	40	176	95	32	..	16	1	38
12A. Metals and metal manufactures ..	102,801	53	..	17,576	2	128	2,970	359	..	4,225	217	14,348
B. Dynamo electrical machinery, etc. ..	25,662	3	..	1,590	..	12	5	32	..	441	4	1,798
C. Machines and Machinery (except dynamo electrical) ..	87,512	..	..	5,235	..	23	4	680	..	1,189	407	5,241
13. Rubber and leather and manufactures thereof ..	7,246	1,365	..	1,320	23	125	8,840	136	..	273	10	1,351
14. Wood and wicker ..	554	1,468	9	4,757	2	9	6,883	1,328	..	7	2	36
15. Earthenware, cement, china, glass and stoneware ..	9,213	..	..	202	..	25	..	124	..	1,203	458	904
16. Pulp, paper, paper manufactures and stationery ..	17,694	..	..	11,081	..	57	21	12,194	..	342	120	380
17. Sporting material, toys, fancy goods, jewellery and timepieces ..	4,849	10	..	380	10	115	12	99	..	736	164	219
18. Optical, surgical and scientific instruments ..	6,674	5	..	229	2	6	10	27	..	249	27	384
19. Chemicals, medicinal and pharmaceutical products, etc. ..	26,572	5,442	..	3,192	10	34	44	384	..	280	23	1,960
20. Miscellaneous ..	41,045	1,063	..	5,184	219	310	1,432	1,486	997	802	271	3,106
21. Gold and silver; bronze specie ..	..	360	..	..	..	..	..	101	..	..	..	..
Total, 1964-65 ..	380,707	15,259	2,924	58,508	8,640	20,573	26,586	23,255	52,062	12,437	3,264	33,448
Total, 1963-64 ..	329,534	13,708	4,851	47,936	8,579	17,305	18,219	24,447	44,080	8,377	3,197	20,029

OVERSEA TRADE.

Imports into Australia of the Produce or Manufacture of the Undermentioned Countries—*continued.*

(\$A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Statistical Class.	Federal Republic of Germany.	Indonesia.	Iran.	Italy.	Japan.	Netherlands.	South Africa.	Sweden.	Switzerland.	United States of America.	Other Countries.	Total All Countries.
Twelve Months ended June, 1965.p												
1. Foodstuffs of animal origin ..	297	..	..	377	2,860	394	1,423	18	82	763	3,296	15,660
2. Foodstuffs of vegetable origin; non-alcoholic beverages ..	229	2,175	133	558	337	932	71	44	26	1,979	8,702	33,106
3. Spirituous and alcoholic liquors ..	50	..	..	127	3	15	1	..	..	31	222	5,363
4. Tobacco ..	7	70	..	6	..	1,277	1,329	..	2	7,220	1,617	12,433
5. Live animals, incl. birds ..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	99	167	1,247
6. Animal substances, not foodstuffs ..	6	..	16	20	22	16	115	9	..	272	3,387	7,351
7. Vegetable substances and fibres; cork and manufactures; and synthetic fibres ..	724	47	40	369	1,227	353	772	479	78	9,551	8,828	31,415
8A. Yarns and manufactured fibres ..	221	..	..	1,720	4,822	1,260	2	2	85	2,064	4,596	30,969
B. Textiles ..	2,619	1	78	2,402	28,339	577	..	136	1,935	8,508	15,540	92,439
C. Apparel ..	348	17	20	1,734	1,515	42	5	12	134	668	3,840	12,684
9. Oils, fats and waxes ..	497	28,476	12,946	278	1,757	383	298	190	10	6,837	16,114	130,120
10. Pigments, paints, varnishes ..	1,107	..	..	55	88	174	1	5	1,152	608	247	6,561
11. Rocks, minerals and hydrocarbons ..	79	..	40	214	646	209	1,558	33	1	3,780	2,158	13,367
12A. Metals and metal manufactures ..	22,181	16	..	3,004	42,736	1,786	1,193	3,436	534	86,925	10,574	315,064
B. Dynamo electrical machinery, etc. ..	5,574	..	..	992	5,549	2,711	43	6,493	1,517	16,476	708	69,610
C. Machines and machinery (except dynamo electrical) ..	21,263	4	..	6,531	6,826	1,772	146	6,362	3,146	103,071	3,473	252,885
13. Rubber and leather and manufactures thereof ..	551	..	..	650	2,801	224	112	129	26	7,731	241	33,154
14. Wood and wicker ..	211	65	1	28	837	35	..	120	19	5,122	2,287	23,780
15. Earthenware, cement, china, glass and stoneware ..	1,248	..	..	361	4,725	215	1	211	70	3,468	1,238	23,666
16. Pulp, paper, paper manufactures and stationery ..	1,627	1	..	425	2,473	868	50	6,793	170	14,237	9,750	78,283
17. Sporting material, toys, fancy goods, jewellery and timepieces ..	1,540	..	..	418	3,055	196	255	32	2,395	1,237	2,961	18,683
18. Optical, surgical and scientific instruments ..	3,405	..	..	655	3,015	531	130	99	639	7,820	703	24,610
19. Chemicals, medicinal and pharmaceutical products, etc. ..	8,371	409	..	1,687	3,870	1,794	451	354	4,956	28,262	4,269	92,364
20. Miscellaneous ..	8,345	648	1	2,670	11,810	2,616	441	1,842	720	20,398	10,612	125,618
21. Gold and silver; bronze specie ..	11	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	35	4	1,672	2,191
Total, 1964-65 ..	80,511	31,929	13,275	25,281	129,323	18,380	8,397	26,799	17,732	346,131	117,202	1,452,623
Total, 1963-64 ..	65,388	27,719	18,852	20,079	81,234	15,565	9,157	22,809	15,005	271,247	99,012	1,186,329

EXPORTS FROM AUSTRALIA TO THE UNDERMENTIONED COUNTRIES.

(£A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Statistical Class.	United Kingdom.	Australian Territories.	Canada.	Ceylon.	Hong Kong.	India.	Malaysia.	New Zealand.	Pakistan.	Belgium-Luxembourg.	China (Mainland).	Czechoslovakia.
Twelve Months ended June, 1965.												
1. Foodstuffs of animal origin ..	81,856	3,233	4,893	1,274	1,868	970	10,891	554	23	528	3	..
2. Foodstuffs of vegetable origin ; non-alcoholic beverages ..	62,711	3,643	9,300	7,055	2,992	12,471	11,906	8,996	1,599	287	58,283	..
3. Spirituous and alcoholic liquors ..	1,129	483	447	3	49	10	235	132	1	..	..	..
4. Tobacco ..	21	613	..	2	..	..	1	13	..	..	..	..
5. Live animals, incl. birds ..	1	108	1	..	85	20	527	124	..	..	24	..
6. Animal substances, not food-stuffs ..	58,426	5	3,327	2	3,973	6,457	326	1,681	721	22,661	7,674	6,095
7. Vegetable substances and fibres; cork and manufactures ; and synthetic fibres ..	198	35	10	1	4	48	25	461	8	14	..	..
8. Yarns and manufactured fibres, textiles and apparel ..	217	563	78	5	359	302	216	3,909	122	..	20	..
9. Oils, fats and waxes ..	2,542	709	56	326	86	260	3,364	4,264	493	1	938	..
10. Pigments, paints, varnishes ..	30	286	5	3	37	15	252	252	1	19	..	..
11. Rocks, minerals and hydro-carbons ..	10,260	95	113	51	137	92	340	603	412	3,798	256	..
12A. Metals and metal manufactures ..	25,990	5,066	744	174	2,783	5,608	3,770	31,206	325	1,809	137	65
B. Dynamo electrical machinery, etc. ..	506	1,170	65	15	264	224	828	2,985	46	29	1	..
C. Machines and machinery (except dynamo electrical) ..	1,629	3,032	258	196	242	261	1,935	6,227	479	50	..	2
13. Rubber and leather and manufactures thereof ..	2,386	252	39	34	603	20	337	618	4	5	2	..
14. Wood and wicker ..	369	113	15	61	85	2	28	851	..	8	..	..
15. Earthenware, cement, china, glass and stoneware ..	12	577	11	..	82	..	85	548	1	29	..	..
16. Pulp, paper, paper manufactures and stationery ..	600	823	19	44	341	321	1,033	2,226	27	1	..	..
17. Sporting material, toys, fancy-goods, jewellery and time-pieces ..	939	66	78	..	653	13	93	214	..	40	2	..
18. Optical, surgical and scientific instruments ..	1,262	250	228	12	25	21	41	1,595	10	1	..	..
19. Chemicals, medicinal and pharmaceutical products, etc. ..	1,145	918	122	54	775	128	760	5,033	78	68	2	..
20. Miscellaneous ..	5,247	10,609	247	25	2,873	458	4,572	6,596	275	110	5	5
21. Gold and silver ; bronze specie ..	134	201	..	..	9,062	..	..	189	..	..	..	..
Total, 1964-65 ..	257,610	32,850	20,056	9,337	27,378	27,701	41,565	79,277	4,625	29,458	67,347	6,167
Total, 1963-64 ..	255,994	28,027	25,195	7,157	25,097	17,717	34,527	83,175	4,014	29,888	84,095	8,105

OVERSEA TRADE.

Exports from Australia to the Undermentioned Countries—continued.
(\$A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

OVERSEA TRADE.

Statistical Class.	France.	Federal Republic of Germany.	Iraq.	Italy.	Japan	Nether- lands	Poland.	South Africa.	U.S.S.R.	United States of America.	Other Countries.	Total All Countries.
Twelve Months ended June, 1965.p												
1. Foodstuffs of animal origin ..	3,237	2,276	201	5,923	7,540	386	..	1,118	10	58,885	28,051	213,720
2. Foodstuffs of vegetable origin; non-alcoholic beverages ..	460	7,962	1,839	2,031	36,341	2,216	479	332	22,325	9,860	39,336	302,424
3. Spirituous and alcoholic liquors ..	..	..	..	1	18	..	..	12	..	24	585	3,129
4. Tobacco ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	311	962
5. Live animals, incl. birds ..	..	..	..	..	52	..	..	1	..	49	1,107	2,099
6. Animal substances, not food- stuffs ..	50,496	26,855	173	32,065	124,485	2,635	6,486	1,939	15,840	33,032	39,520	444,874
7. Vegetable substances and fibres; cork and manufactures; and synthetic fibres ..	8	206	..	99	37	96	..	19	..	509	270	2,048
8. Yarns and manufactured fibres, textiles and apparel ..	23	15	..	135	329	6	..	166	..	565	733	7,763
9. Oils, fats and waxes ..	136	33	..	152	1,706	181	..	2,251	..	233	4,054	21,785
10. Pigments, paints, varnishes ..	..	12	..	..	11	47	..	..	..	20	429	1,419
11. Rocks, minerals and hydro- carbons ..	949	1,391	..	454	34,629	944	219	243	12	10,445	3,477	68,920
12A. Metals and metal manufactures	48	1,373	87	1,167	9,209	2,047	..	2,845	..	9,628	16,468	120,549
B. Dynamo electrical machinery, etc. ..	69	44	..	25	28	38	..	122	..	212	1,711	8,382
C. Machines and machinery (ex- cept dynamo electrical) ..	69	147	23	173	146	57	..	1,410	..	843	7,330	24,509
13. Rubber and leather and manu- factures thereof ..	6	72	2	12	206	32	..	316	..	245	599	5,790
14. Wood and wicker ..	6	29	43	2	41	50	..	660	..	268	202	2,833
15. Earthenware, cement, china, glass and stoneware ..	2	1	..	..	8	4	..	134	..	12	387	1,893
16. Pulp, paper, paper manufac- tures and stationery ..	5	14	..	3	48	16	..	122	6	385	1,246	7,280
17. Sporting material, toys, fancy goods, jewellery and time- pieces ..	37	220	..	20	2,179	19	..	97	..	460	318	5,448
18. Optical, surgical and scientific instruments ..	17	134	..	17	43	16	..	127	8	466	416	4,639
19. Chemicals, medicinal and pharmaceutical products, etc. ..	12	151	1	30	3,195	216	..	74	..	2,079	2,260	17,101
20. Miscellaneous ..	217	215	3	238	586	1,348	6	406	20	3,841	10,057	48,009
21. Gold and silver; bronze specie ..	94	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	636	10,318
Total, 1964-65 ..	55,891	41,150	2,372	42,597	220,837	10,355	7,190	12,394	38,221	132,063	159,503	1,325,944
Total, 1963-64 ..	68,782	45,923	4,990	54,312	243,905	7,927	7,733	9,680	57,066	140,400	147,521	1,391,230

SECTION VIII.—BALANCE OF PAYMENTS.

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BALANCE OF PAYMENTS
(£ million.)

YEARS.

Particulars.	1960-61.	1961-62.	1962-63.	1963-64.	1964-65.p
CURRENT ACCOUNT(a)—					
Exports f.o.b.(b)	926	1,067	1,065	1,370	1,296
Imports f.o.b.(b)	1,035	857	1,038	1,125	1,375
Balance of Trade	-109	210	27	245	-79
Invisible credits—					
Transportation	82	81	86	99	114
Travel	14	16	14	18	22
Property income	31	40	38	47	56
Government	20	22	24	31	29
Other	63	66	73	92	105
Invisible debits—					
Transportation	164	139	155	170	199
Travel	42	41	45	51	57
Property income	164	148	180	197	198
Government	26	27	28	34	39
Other	73	79	90	105	129
Balance on Current Account ..	-368	1	-236	-25	-375
CAPITAL ITEMS(a)—					
Government loans overseas ..	12	6	47	11	-7
Other official capital movements ..	-19	..	-5	-30	-8
Marketing authorities	-3	-33	5	15	-30
Other identified capital movements ..	228	141	213	209	} 273
Balancing item	110	-26	50	49	
Net Apparent Capital Inflow ..	328	88	310	254	228
Monetary Movements—					
Change in net I.M.F. position ..	-78	79	12	..	11
Change in international reserves ..	39	10	65	228	-158
Other	-1	..	-3	1	..
Net Monetary Movements ..	-40	89	74	229	-147

QUARTERS.

Particulars.	March quarter, 1964.	June quarter, 1964.	Sept. quarter, 1964.p	Dec. quarter, 1964.p	March, quarter, 1965.p	June quarter, 1965.p
CURRENT ACCOUNT(a)—						
Exports f.o.b.(b)	351	349	301	338	322	335
Imports f.o.b.(b)	282	309	334	339	341	361
Balance of Trade	69	40	-33	-1	-19	-26
Invisible credits—						
Transportation	26	26	27	28	28	31
Travel	5	5	5	6	5	6
Property income	12	12	14	15	14	13
Government	7	9	7	7	7	8
Other	25	24	25	28	26	26
Invisible debits—						
Transportation	43	47	48	47	50	54
Travel	13	18	13	10	14	20
Property income	46	54	44	51	46	57
Government	9	9	8	9	11	11
Other	25	29	29	30	35	35
Balance on Current Account ..	8	-41	-97	-64	-95	-119
CAPITAL ITEMS(a)—						
Government loans overseas ..	-11	-1	3	-2	-5	-3
Other official capital movements ..	4	1	-7	..	5	-6
Marketing authorities .. ..	..	3	20	-15	-18	-17
Other identified capital movements ..	26	70	63	68	41	101
Balancing item .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Net Apparent Capital Inflow ..	19	73	79	51	23	75
Monetary Movements—						
Change in net I.M.F. position ..	..	..	..	..	6	5
Change in international reserves ..	27	32	-17	-13	-80	-48
Other .. ..	..	..	-1	..	2	-1
Net Monetary Movements ..	27	32	-18	-13	-72	-44

(a) For current account balances, minus sign (—) denotes deficit; for capital items other than monetary movements, minus sign (—) denotes outflow; for monetary movements, minus sign (—) denotes decrease in international reserves or net I.M.F. position or an increase in foreign holdings of Australian currency.
 (b) The amounts shown represent the recorded trade figures adjusted for balance of payments purposes. Adjustments affect both coverage and valuation.

SECTION IX.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS.

NATIONAL PRODUCTION ACCOUNT.

(£ million.)

—	1961-62.	1962-63.	1963-64.	1963-64.			1964-65.		
				Dec. Qtr.	Mar. Qtr.	June Qtr.	Sept. Qtr.	Dec. Qtr.	Mar. Qtr.
Wages, salaries and supplements ..	3,823	4,036	4,388	1,163	1,050	1,128	1,185	1,279	1,180
Gross operating surplus of trading enterprises	2,782	3,081	3,458	1,092	826	682	880	1,097	866
Indirect taxes less subsidies ..	787	859	916	228	218	255	234	258	254
Gross National Product ..	7,392	7,976	8,762	2,483	2,094	2,065	2,299	2,634	2,300
Imports of goods and services ..	1,090	1,289	1,406	328	353	389	410	416	425
National Turnover of Goods and Services ..	8,482	9,265	10,168	2,811	2,447	2,454	2,709	3,050	2,725
Net current expenditure on goods and services—									
Personal consumption	4,731	5,036	5,370	1,418	1,285	1,368	1,391	1,533	1,399
Financial enterprises	96	97	105	26	26	27	28	29	29
Public authorities ..	767	818	916	242	207	263	229	262	242
Gross fixed capital expenditure—									
Private ..	1,140	1,250	1,401	356	326	387	384	424	369
Public enterprises ..	365	383	424	103	94	137	103	122	114
Public authorities ..	299	314	351	89	75	118	79	98	87
Increase in value of stocks ..	-95	158	68	118	14	-120	74	192	115
Statistical discrepancy ..	-37	-14	-23	53	21	-122	71	-2	-5
Gross National Expenditure ..	7,266	8,042	8,612	2,405	2,048	2,058	2,359	2,658	2,350
Exports of goods and services ..	1,216	1,223	1,556	406	399	396	350	392	375
National Turnover of Goods and Services ..	8,482	9,265	10,168	2,811	2,447	2,454	2,709	3,050	2,725

SECTION X.—PRIVATE FINANCE.

CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS.

Average Liabilities within Australia.(a)

(£'000.)

Period.	Deposits.				Balances due to other Banks. (d)	Bills payable and all other Liabilities.	Total Liabilities.
	Fixed. (b)	Current.		Total.			
		Bearing Interest. (c)	Not Bearing Interest.				
MAJOR TRADING BANKS.(e)							
1960-61.. ..	406,762	102,730	1,219,149	1,728,641	22,832	31,003	1,782,476
1961-62.. ..	533,783	99,385	1,173,407	1,806,575	8,398	31,089	1,846,062
1962-63.. ..	596,911	113,573	1,193,723	1,904,207	9,413	35,163	1,948,783
1963-64.. ..	669,203	128,838	1,294,655	2,092,696	10,984	40,857	2,144,537
1964-65.. ..	839,317	141,790	1,355,725	2,336,832	11,797	50,723	2,399,352
Quarter ended—							
March, 1964	670,926	131,856	1,377,928	2,180,710	10,934	42,254	2,233,898
June, ..	725,223	131,179	1,337,213	2,193,615	12,348	43,244	2,249,207
September, ..	778,515	136,925	1,299,955	2,215,395	10,651	41,999	2,268,045
December, ..	828,362	142,559	1,363,276	2,334,197	10,613	48,226	2,393,036
March, 1965	858,338	140,688	1,423,914	2,422,940	11,271	51,958	2,486,169
June, ..	895,887	147,423	1,340,623	2,383,933	14,653	61,187	2,459,773

MAJOR TRADING BANKS.(e)

1960-61.. ..	406,762	102,730	1,219,149	1,728,641	22,832	31,003	1,782,476
1961-62.. ..	533,783	99,385	1,173,407	1,806,575	8,398	31,089	1,846,062
1962-63.. ..	596,911	113,573	1,193,723	1,904,207	9,413	35,163	1,948,783
1963-64.. ..	669,203	128,838	1,294,655	2,092,696	10,984	40,857	2,144,537
1964-65.. ..	839,317	141,790	1,355,725	2,336,832	11,797	50,723	2,399,352
Quarter ended—							
March, 1964	670,926	131,856	1,377,928	2,180,710	10,934	42,254	2,233,898
June, ..	725,223	131,179	1,337,213	2,193,615	12,348	43,244	2,249,207
September, ..	778,515	136,925	1,299,955	2,215,395	10,651	41,999	2,268,045
December, ..	828,362	142,559	1,363,276	2,334,197	10,613	48,226	2,393,036
March, 1965	858,338	140,688	1,423,914	2,422,940	11,271	51,958	2,486,169
June, ..	895,887	147,423	1,340,623	2,383,933	14,653	61,187	2,459,773

OTHER CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS.(f)

1960-61.. ..	14,482	20,623	45,790	80,895	1,881	25,624	107,900
1961-62.. ..	21,577	21,355	47,109	90,041	1,766	31,374	123,181
1962-63.. ..	30,851	19,733	51,296	101,880	1,658	40,553	144,091
1963-64.. ..	42,150	21,695	58,465	122,310	1,966	46,106	170,382
1964-65.. ..	53,014	22,503	63,604	139,121	2,429	51,226	192,776
Quarter ended—							
March, 1964	41,121	20,040	63,459	124,620	2,289	46,811	173,720
June, ..	48,730	22,602	62,533	133,865	2,065	47,871	183,801
September, ..	48,865	22,931	60,081	131,877	1,716	49,460	183,053
December, ..	51,854	21,833	62,614	136,301	2,194	50,867	189,362
March, 1965	53,649	21,615	67,892	143,156	3,003	52,014	198,173
June, ..	57,917	23,548	64,027	145,492	2,839	52,671	201,002

ALL CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS.

1960-61.. ..	421,244	123,353	1,264,939	1,809,536	24,213	56,627	1,890,376
1961-62.. ..	555,360	120,740	1,220,516	1,896,616	10,164	62,463	1,969,243
1962-63.. ..	627,762	133,306	1,245,019	2,006,087	11,071	75,716	2,092,874
1963-64.. ..	711,353	150,583	1,353,120	2,215,006	12,950	86,963	2,314,919
1964-65.. ..	892,331	164,293	1,419,329	2,475,953	14,226	101,949	2,592,128
Quarter ended—							
March, 1964	712,047	151,896	1,441,387	2,305,330	13,223	89,065	2,407,618
June, ..	773,953	153,781	1,399,746	2,327,480	14,413	91,115	2,433,008
September, ..	827,380	159,856	1,360,036	2,347,272	12,367	91,459	2,451,098
December, ..	880,216	164,392	1,425,890	2,470,498	12,807	99,093	2,582,398
March, 1965	911,987	162,303	1,491,806	2,566,096	14,274	103,972	2,684,342
June, ..	953,804	170,971	1,404,650	2,529,425	17,492	113,858	2,660,775

(a) Averages of liabilities at close of business on Wednesdays in periods. (b) Prior to 14th January, 1960, fixed deposits—Australian Governments were included in current deposits bearing interest. (c) See note (b). (d) Includes short-term loans from the Reserve Bank. (e) These comprise the Commonwealth Trading Bank, Australia and New Zealand Bank Ltd., The Bank of Adelaide, Bank of New South Wales, The Commercial Bank of Australia, Ltd., The Commercial Banking Company of Sydney, Ltd., The English, Scottish and Australian Bank Ltd., The National Bank of Australasia Ltd. (f) These comprise the Bank of China, Bank of New Zealand, The Brisbane Permanent Building and Banking Co. Ltd., Comptoir National d'Escompte de Paris, The General Bank Department of the Rural Bank of New South Wales, the General Banking Department of the State Bank of South Australia and the Rural Department of the Rural and Industries Bank of Western Australia.

Cheque-paying Banks—continued.
Average Assets within Australia.(a)
(£'000.)

Period.	Cash and Cash Balances.(b)	Commonwealth and State Government Securities.		Other Securities.	Loans to Authorized Dealers in the Short-Term Money Market.	Statutory Reserve Deposit Account with Reserve Bank. (d)	Loans, Advances and Bills Discounted. (e)	All Other Assets.	Total Assets.
		Treasury Bills and Seasonal Securities. (c)	Other.						
MAJOR TRADING BANKS.(f)									
1960-61	72,481	22,325	228,429	21,555	23,611	293,873	1,050,031	115,864	1,828,119
1961-62	71,849	34,531	370,103	22,594	30,938	217,262	1,002,188	125,055	1,874,520
1962-63	69,403	34,293	374,371	26,080	31,977	211,804	1,060,569	162,343	1,970,840
1963-64	68,567	54,790	433,101	29,561	32,207	265,167	1,106,342	154,392	2,144,127
1964-65	72,321	57,069	466,135	33,736	37,318	350,285	1,215,065	154,300	2,386,229
Quarter ended—									
March, 1964 ..	71,061	92,476	485,528	30,683	33,742	291,146	1,075,904	152,685	2,233,225
June, " ..	68,816	33,459	445,563	31,603	27,053	341,323	1,147,523	147,054	2,242,394
September, " ..	68,272	33,447	438,385	32,704	37,138	326,971	1,181,270	156,196	2,274,383
December, " ..	72,788	53,478	470,755	33,019	36,755	357,556	1,202,580	153,730	2,380,661
March, 1965 ..	72,543	109,666	502,549	34,120	42,433	378,524	1,184,620	147,813	2,472,268
June, " ..	76,027	33,228	455,343	35,124	32,915	340,441	1,293,430	159,273	2,425,781

OTHER CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS.(g)

1960-61	2,703	733	18,776	4,507	7,035	537	94,507	10,983	139,781
1961-62	5,597	404	21,947	3,719	2,347	471	105,900	11,793	152,178
1962-63	5,399	1,777	22,496	3,957	2,247	450	122,064	12,627	171,017
1963-64	3,226	2,466	31,724	4,228	4,752	510	137,600	14,106	198,612
1964-65	3,505	3,425	42,717	2,666	5,208	532	150,948	15,377	224,378
Quarter ended—									
March, 1964 ..	3,181	4,721	30,362	4,866	4,199	517	139,924	14,335	202,105
June, " ..	3,783	1,782	44,680	3,977	6,515	583	136,302	15,349	212,971
September, " ..	3,624	2,103	41,567	2,813	5,153	507	143,168	14,782	213,717
December, " ..	3,116	2,741	41,258	2,742	5,043	520	150,330	14,664	220,414
March, 1965 ..	3,612	6,126	45,267	3,207	4,192	546	151,238	15,673	229,861
June, " ..	3,629	2,780	42,750	1,898	6,438	556	159,605	16,377	234,033

ALL CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS.

1960-61	75,134	23,058	247,205	26,062	30,646	294,410	1,144,538	126,847	1,967,900
1961-62	77,446	34,935	392,050	26,313	33,285	217,733	1,108,088	136,848	2,026,698
1962-63	74,802	36,070	396,867	30,037	34,224	212,254	1,182,633	174,970	2,141,857
1963-64	71,793	57,256	464,825	33,789	36,959	265,677	1,243,941	168,499	2,342,739
1964-65	75,826	60,494	508,852	36,402	42,526	350,817	1,366,013	169,677	2,610,607
Quarter ended—									
March, 1964 ..	74,242	97,197	515,890	35,549	37,941	291,663	1,215,828	167,020	2,435,330
June, " ..	72,599	35,241	490,243	35,580	33,568	341,906	1,283,825	162,403	2,455,365
September, " ..	71,896	35,550	479,952	35,517	42,291	327,478	1,324,438	170,978	2,488,100
December, " ..	75,904	56,219	512,013	35,761	41,798	358,076	1,352,910	168,394	2,601,075
March, 1965 ..	76,155	115,792	547,816	37,327	46,625	379,070	1,385,858	163,486	2,702,129
June, " ..	79,656	36,008	498,093	37,022	39,353	340,997	1,453,035	175,610	2,659,814

(a) Averages of assets at close of business on Wednesdays in periods. (b) Coin, bullion, Australian notes and cash with Reserve Bank. (c) July, 1962 onward, Treasury Bills and Treasury Notes. (d) Prior to 14th January, 1960, Special Account with Commonwealth Bank. (e) Excludes loans to Authorized Dealers in the Short-term Money Market. (f) These comprise the Commonwealth Trading Bank, Australia and New Zealand Bank Ltd., The Bank of Adelaide, Bank of New South Wales, The Commercial Bank of Australia Ltd., The Commercial Banking Company of Sydney Ltd., The English, Scottish and Australian Bank Ltd., The National Bank of Australasia Ltd. (g) These comprise the Bank of China, Bank of New Zealand, The Brisbane Permanent Building and Banking Co. Ltd., Comptoir National d'Escompte de Paris, The General Bank Department of the Rural Bank of New South Wales, the General Banking Department of the State Bank of South Australia, and the Rural Department of the Rural and Industries Bank of Western Australia.

RESERVE BANK OF AUSTRALIA.(a)

Central Banking Business (including Note Issue Department) and Rural Credits Department.(b)
(£A'000.)

Period.	Notes on Issue.			Statutory Reserve Deposit Account of Trading Banks. (c)	Other Deposits of Trading Banks. (d)	Other Liabilities (excluding Capital and Reserve Funds).	Gold and Foreign Ex- change.	Australian Government Securities (including Treasury Bills and Treasury Notes).	Rural Credits Depart- ment.
	Held by—		Total.						Advances.
	Banks.	Public.							
1960-61 ..	57,466	370,244	427,710	294,409	18,478	268,417	404,148	531,398	72,356
1961-62 ..	59,446	368,057	427,503	217,733	31,454	332,986	526,059	429,590	68,479
1962-63 ..	63,235	375,027	438,262	212,254	59,512	306,793	547,829	414,518	66,681
1963-64 ..	66,350	372,011	438,361	265,677	41,428	349,354	699,861	332,044	71,856
1964-65 ..	70,824	372,712	443,536	350,817	31,188	359,286	745,345	363,341	80,513
Quarter ended—									
March, 1964 ..	68,500	373,001	441,501	291,663	38,767	355,767	750,288	295,349	90,860
June, " ..	67,832	369,015	436,847	341,906	30,557	361,719	790,233	294,446	88,783
September, " ..	66,532	371,118	437,650	327,478	39,650	355,504	790,661	340,588	43,038
December, " ..	71,325	379,676	451,001	358,075	31,108	361,862	789,248	405,366	15,567
March, 1965 ..	73,086	371,765	444,851	379,070	23,675	359,323	739,405	353,558	121,038
June, " ..	72,722	368,949	441,671	340,998	29,662	360,940	661,958	360,835	140,294

(a) Prior to the 14th January, 1960, The Commonwealth Bank of Australia.

(b) Averages of weekly

figures. (c) Prior to 14th January, 1960, Special Accounts of Trading Banks.

(d) Includes Term Loan

Fund Accounts established in mid-April, 1962.

COMMONWEALTH NOTES OUTSTANDING.

(£'000.)

Denomination.	28th June, 1961.	27th June, 1962.	26th June, 1963.	24th June, 1964.	30th June, 1965.
10s. ..	12,059	12,575	13,138	13,775	14,198
£1 ..	67,841	67,940	69,052	70,645	71,654
£5 ..	186,163	189,792	193,068	195,364	196,490
£10 ..	149,579	153,568	155,289	152,482	148,740
£20, £50, £100, £1,000(a) ..	3,970	3,908	4,175	2,889	125
Held by Banks ..	55,459	58,640	62,969	66,855	69,392
" " Public ..	364,153	369,143	371,753	368,300	361,815
Total ..	419,612	427,783	434,722	435,155	431,207

(a) Mainly £1,000 notes.

COMMONWEALTH DEVELOPMENT BANK OF AUSTRALIA.(a)

(£'000.)

Period.	Advances.			Treasury Bills.	Commonwealth and State Government Securities.
	Hire Purchase.	Other.	Total.		
1960-61 ..	18,951	17,535	36,486	22	7,385
1961-62 ..	19,944	24,362	44,306	456	2,499
1962-63 ..	20,738	30,850	51,588	728	3,346
1963-64 ..	21,817	35,821	57,638	..	2,096
1964-65 ..	24,536	43,482	68,018	..	920
Quarter ended—					
March, 1964 ..	22,386	36,070	58,456	..	2,870
June, " ..	22,407	38,258	60,665	..	1,843
September, " ..	23,354	39,843	63,197	..	709
December, " ..	25,103	42,512	67,615	..	1,056
March, 1965 ..	25,097	44,400	69,497	..	1,108
June, " ..	24,725	47,379	72,104	..	834

(a) Prior to 14th January, 1960, Industrial Finance and Mortgage Bank Departments of Commonwealth Bank of Australia.

CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS.

Average Weekly Debits to Customers' Accounts.(a)

(Excluding Debits to Australian Government Accounts at Capital City Branches.)

(£'000.)

Period.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Total.
1960-61 ..	322,466	232,936	81,901	58,011	37,839	16,236	1,020	3,363	803,772
1961-62 ..	326,995	295,018	82,181	58,088	40,178	16,040	1,105	3,951	823,556
1962-63 ..	356,556	325,271	92,569	65,803	44,118	17,534	1,250	5,086	908,187
1963-64 ..	412,389	366,595	106,600	77,539	48,192	18,531	1,388	5,731	1,036,965
1964-65 ..	476,579	420,601	118,682	86,843	54,159	21,067	1,740	7,392	1,187,063
Quarter ended—									
Mar., 1964 ..	411,957	352,164	101,762	81,234	49,927	17,813	1,321	5,511	1,021,689
June, „ ..	422,303	390,099	109,286	79,551	49,167	19,875	1,434	6,499	1,078,214
Sept., „ ..	450,661	398,012	118,340	81,252	46,631	19,674	1,642	9,236	1,122,448
Dec., „ ..	478,501	429,040	120,784	85,233	54,262	20,965	1,806	8,866	1,197,457
Mar., 1965 ..	459,109	393,660	110,638	85,049	54,991	19,975	1,626	6,553	1,131,601
June, „ ..	483,379	431,077	115,866	89,588	57,164	22,140	1,759	9,430	1,210,403

(a) Covers all cheque-paying banks and in addition the Rural Credits Department of the Reserve Bank and the Commonwealth Development Bank. (Prior to 14th January, 1960, Industrial Finance and Mortgage Bank Departments of the Commonwealth Bank.)

COMMONWEALTH AND PRIVATE TRADING BANKS.

(Major Trading Banks.)

New and Increased Lending Commitments and Overdraft Limits.

(£ million.)

New and Increased Lending Commitments.(a)				Overdraft Limits.	
For Period ended Second Wednesday of—	Weekly Average.		Total Outstanding (c)	At Second Wednesday of—(b)	
	Aggregate.	Term Loan Component.			
1963—				1963—	
July ..	13.6	1.0	1,821.4	July ..	1,821.4
August ..	10.8	1.0	1,833.7	August ..	1,833.7
September ..	11.3	0.7	1,845.2	September ..	1,845.2
October ..	12.0	0.7	1,861.2	October ..	1,861.2
November ..	10.4	0.5	1,873.7	November ..	1,873.7
December ..	10.8	0.7	1,881.2	December ..	1,881.2
1964—				1964—	
January ..	9.4	0.6	1,863.5	January ..	1,863.5
February ..	10.4	0.9	1,868.5	February ..	1,868.5
March ..	12.9	1.0	1,878.3	March ..	1,878.3
April ..	10.8	0.6	1,882.3	April ..	1,882.3
May ..	12.4	1.2	1,896.7	May ..	1,896.7
June ..	12.4	0.7	1,907.4	June ..	1,907.4
July ..	11.1	1.3	1,900.5	July ..	1,900.5
August ..	11.7	0.8	1,912.4	August ..	1,912.4
September ..	11.6	0.8	1,923.1	September ..	1,923.1
October ..	10.7	0.8	1,936.4	October ..	1,936.4
November ..	10.0	0.6	1,937.1	November ..	1,937.1
December ..	11.4	0.8	1,943.5	December ..	1,943.5
1965—				1965—	
January ..	8.8	0.4	1,926.7	January ..	1,926.7
February ..	11.6	0.7	1,933.9	February ..	1,933.9
March ..	10.4	0.4	1,940.0	March ..	1,940.0
April ..	12.7	1.1	1,950.7	April ..	1,950.7
May ..	11.3	0.5	1,957.9	May ..	1,957.9
June ..	9.7	0.5	1,963.7	June ..	1,963.7

(a) This series aims to cover all new and increased lending commitments, entered into by banks, which require the approval of a formal limit on a customer's overdraft account. For further details see *Australian Banking Statistics: Monthly Bulletin*.

(b) Prior to July, 1961—at the beginning of the month.

(c) Excludes limits in respect of temporary advances to woolbuyers.

COMMONWEALTH AND PRIVATE TRADING BANKS—continued.

(Major Trading Banks.)

Classification of Advances within Australia.(a)
(£ million.)

Classification.	January, 1963.(b)	July, 1963.(b)	January, 1964.(b)	July, 1964.(b)	January, 1965.(b)
RESIDENT BORROWERS—					
<i>Business Advances classified according to</i>					
<i>Main Industry of Borrower</i>					
Agriculture, Grazing and Dairying ..	235.6	247.4	237.3	257.2	256.4
Manufacturing	191.9	217.7	182.0	216.5	224.0
Transport, Storage and Communication ..	14.7	16.0	16.8	20.4	19.3
Finance	64.3	56.6	59.9	68.7	73.5
Commerce	211.8	226.1	221.9	240.6	223.1
Building and Construction	29.1	32.9	31.6	36.4	36.2
Other Businesses	79.0	92.6	92.0	98.9	95.0
Unclassified	8.6	9.3	9.7	9.7	10.4
Total Business Advances—					
Companies(c)	(d) 459.3	505.6	475.0	543.6	545.5
Other(c)	(d) 364.1	393.1	376.2	404.8	392.4
Total	834.9	898.7	851.2	948.4	937.9
<i>Advances to Public Authorities</i>	18.0	7.9	14.6	9.2	16.0
<i>Personal Advances</i>	173.0	187.9	193.0	205.5	202.4
<i>Advances to Non-Profit Organizations ..</i>	23.4	23.1	25.2	24.8	24.7
Total Advances to Resident Borrowers	1,049.3	1,117.5	1,084.0	1,187.9	1,180.9
NON-RESIDENT BORROWERS	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4
Total, All Advances	1,049.8	1,117.8	1,084.3	1,188.4	1,181.3

(a) Includes Papua and New Guinea. (b) Information for July, 1961 and subsequent periods was compiled by all banks as at the second Wednesday of these months. Information for earlier periods was not compiled at a uniform point of time, but at various dates centring around the end of the month shown. (c) The combined advances to these two groups are distributed over the industries above. (d) Excludes "Term Loans".

Classification of Deposits(a) within Australia.(b)
(£ million.)

Classification.	January, 1963.(c)	July, 1963.(c)	January, 1964.(c)	July, 1964.(c)	January, 1965.(c)
RESIDENT DEPOSITORS—					
<i>Business Deposits classified according to</i>					
<i>Main Industry of Depositor—</i>					
Agriculture, Grazing and Dairying ..	361.3	356.5	414.5	407.5	446.2
Manufacturing	141.7	127.3	156.8	154.9	159.9
Transport, Storage and Communication ..	30.8	30.3	32.8	35.3	38.1
Finance	146.1	141.7	158.4	154.0	167.7
Commerce	179.1	163.1	190.9	180.2	211.3
Building and Construction	55.9	51.7	58.7	62.0	74.4
Other Businesses	208.4	214.9	233.4	247.9	260.8
Unclassified	16.3	18.8	21.7	21.0	22.5
Total Business Deposits—					
Companies(d)	435.8	406.9	490.8	499.2	531.5
Other(d)	703.8	697.3	776.3	763.7	849.3
Total	1,139.6	1,104.2	1,267.1	1,262.9	1,380.8
<i>Deposits of Public Authorities</i>	91.1	108.4	92.7	119.4	111.8
<i>Personal Deposits</i>	557.2	550.9	603.2	615.8	692.5
<i>Deposits of Non-Profit Organizations ..</i>	69.2	72.3	73.4	84.7	84.4
Total, Resident Depositors	1,857.1	1,835.9	2,036.3	2,082.8	2,269.4
NON-RESIDENT DEPOSITORS	16.7	15.8	17.9	17.4	18.7
Total, All Depositors	1,873.8	1,851.7	2,054.2	2,100.2	2,288.2

(a) Excludes the deposits of Commonwealth and State Governments. (b) Includes Papua and New Guinea. (c) See note (b) above. (d) The combined deposits of these two groups are distributed over the industries above.

ALL SAVINGS BANKS.

Deposits.

(£'000.)

Amount on deposit at end of—	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	N. Terr.	Aust. Cap. Terr.	Total.
June—									
1961 ..	569,151	517,468	187,131	166,743	80,712	47,388	2,726	6,132	1,577,451
1962 ..	625,021	570,849	205,852	180,990	90,528	51,230	3,085	7,331	1,734,886
1963 ..	703,998	649,031	235,176	208,078	104,406	56,428	3,496	9,233	1,969,846
1964 ..	791,606	739,484	271,176	237,902	119,883	62,385	4,044	11,644	2,238,124
1965 ..	859,822	810,204	296,513	259,634	130,827	67,868	4,590	13,824	2,443,282
Mar., 1964	764,134	715,365	260,288	228,731	115,915	60,688	3,841	11,035	2,159,997
June, „	791,606	739,484	271,176	237,902	119,883	62,385	4,044	11,644	2,238,124
Sept., „	815,168	770,836	284,080	245,538	124,729	65,080	4,405	12,504	2,322,340
Dec., „	829,608	788,643	289,869	249,723	126,434	65,744	4,397	12,698	2,367,116
Mar., 1965	839,927	795,121	288,892	254,449	127,903	66,896	4,301	13,335	2,390,824
June, „	859,822	810,204	296,513	259,634	130,827	67,868	4,590	13,824	2,443,282

Selected Assets within Australia.(a)

(£'000.)

At End of—	Coin, Bullion and Australian Notes.	Deposits with Reserve Bank.	Deposits with Trading Banks.	Australian Public Securities.		Loans to Authorized Dealers in the Short-term Money Market.	Loans Advances and Bills Discounted.	
				Commonwealth and States.	Local and Semi-Governmental Securities.		Housing.	Other.
June—								
1961 ..	4,336	138,572	44,552	789,332	311,409	7,625	306,245	33,364
1962 ..	4,934	159,454	55,908	832,565	351,944	13,790	339,354	35,717
1963 ..	4,736	183,116	59,517	913,596	417,761	19,505	396,970	40,352
1964 ..	5,064	215,102	61,534	997,173	477,779	17,104	498,906	48,002
1965 ..	5,381	215,139	58,769	1,033,057	546,160	14,421	592,621	65,861
Mar., 1964	4,909	206,763	55,310	1,004,362	467,481	17,765	467,804	46,308
June, „	5,064	215,102	61,534	997,173	477,779	17,104	498,906	48,002
Sept., „	5,081	217,893	67,036	1,031,126	495,555	18,159	525,474	52,160
Dec., „	5,784	206,785	65,536	1,051,919	517,270	16,283	549,558	58,290
Mar., 1965	5,091	211,835	61,345	1,059,417	535,203	17,645	567,254	61,449
June, „	5,381	215,139	58,769	1,033,057	546,160	14,421	592,621	65,861

(a) Includes assets in Papua and New Guinea.

BANK, ETC., INTEREST RATES, 30th JUNE, 1965.

Particulars.	Rate per Annum.	Date from which Operative.	Previous Rate per Annum.
	Per cent.		Per cent.

LENDING RATES.

Reserve Bank of Australia—			
Rural Credits Department—Government Guaranteed Loans ..	4½	15.4.65	4
—Other	4½	15.4.65	4½
Commonwealth Development Bank of Australia ..	7½(a)	10.3.65	7(a)
Trading Banks—Overdraft (General)	7½(a)	10.3.65	7(a)
Savings Banks—			
Loans to Local Government Authorities ..	5½(a)	8.4.65	5½(a)
Credit Foncier Housing and Mortgage Loans ..	5-5½(b)	1.4.65	4½-5½(b)
Loans to Co-operative Building and Housing Societies	5-5½(b)	1.4.65	4½-5½(b)
Life Insurance Companies—Loans on own policies	6-7(b)	May, '63	6½-7(b)

DEPOSIT RATES.

Trading Banks—Fixed Deposits—			
30 days but less than 3 months (Maximum Rate)	4½(c)	10.3.65	3½
3 months but less than 12 months	4½	10.3.65	3½
12 months to 18 months(d)	4½	10.3.65	4
Over 18 months to 24 months	4½	10.3.65	4½
Savings Banks—Deposits other than Fixed Deposits—Ordinary Accounts(e)—			
Commonwealth Savings Bank ; The State Savings Bank of Victoria ; Australia and New Zealand Savings Bank Ltd. ; The Bank of Adelaide Savings Bank Ltd. ; Bank of New South Wales Savings Bank Ltd. ; Commercial Savings Bank of Australia Ltd. ; C.B.C. Savings Bank Ltd. ; E.S. and A. Savings Bank Ltd. and the National Bank Savings Bank Ltd.—			
£1-£3,000	3½	1.4.65	3½
Rural and Industries Bank of Western Australia, The Hobart Savings Bank and Launceston Bank for Savings and Savings Bank of South Australia—			
£1-£3,000	3½	1.4.65	3½

COMMONWEALTH SECURITIES.

Long Term	5½(f)	13.4.65	5(f)
Short Term	5(f)	13.4.65	4½(g)
Treasury Notes (Interest Yield)	4.25	7.4.65	3.95

(a) Maximum rate. (b) Predominant rates. (c) On deposits of £50,000 and more only.
 (d) Prior to 29.9.64, 12 months to 15 months. (e) No interest is payable in excess of the maximum amounts shown. On Friendly and Other Society Accounts interest is payable at the same rate as on ordinary accounts up to the maximum amount shown. On amounts in excess of the maximum shown, interest is 1½ per cent. per annum (previous rate: 1½ per cent.). (f) Issued at par. (g) Issued at £99 12s. 6d. per cent.

BANK, ETC., INTEREST RATES, AND SECURITY YIELDS.

(AVERAGES FOR PERIODS.)

(Per Cent.)

Period.	Trading Banks—						C'wealth. Savings Bank Deposits (Maximum Rate of Interest).	C'wealth Govt. Securities.(d)			Private First Mortgages Regis- tered in New South Wales— Urban and Rural Securities. (e)
	Fixed Deposits.				Overdrafts. (Maximum rate)			Theo- retical 2 Years.	Theo- retical 10 Years.	Theo- retical 20 Years.	
	30 Days but less than 3 Months. (a)	3 Months but less than 12 Months.	12 Months to 18 Months. (b)	Over 18 Months to 24 Months. (c)	C'wealth Trading Bank.	Private Trading Banks.					
1960-61	..	4.00	4.50	..	(f) 7.00	(f) 7.00	3.25	5.19	5.22	5.23	8.7
1961-62	..	3.91	4.22	..	(f) 7.00	(f) 7.00	3.50	4.59	4.97	5.12	8.8
1962-63	..	3.63	3.88	..	6.88	6.88	3.42	4.21	4.66	4.90	8.9
1963-64	..	3.75	3.37	..	6.63	6.63	3.02	3.92	4.36	4.57	8.7
1964-65	..	3.87	3.87	4.12	4.33	7.08	7.08	3.33	4.66	4.88	5.09
Month of—											
Sept., 1963..	..	3.25	3.50	..	6.50	6.50	3.00	3.81	4.31	4.52	(g) 8.6
Dec., „ ..	..	3.25	3.50	..	6.50	6.50	3.00	3.77	4.29	4.51	8.6
Mar., 1964..	..	3.25	3.50	..	6.50	6.50	3.00	3.74	4.32	4.52	8.7
June, „ ..	3.75	3.75	4.00	..	7.00	7.00	3.25	4.36	4.58	4.75	8.6
Sept., „ ..	3.75	3.75	4.00	4.25	7.00	7.00	3.25	4.48	4.74	5.01	8.7
Dec., „ ..	3.75	3.75	4.00	4.25	7.00	7.00	3.25	4.48	4.76	5.01	8.8
Mar., 1965..	4.25	4.25	4.50	4.50	7.25	7.25	3.50	4.98	5.12	5.25	8.4
June, „ ..	4.25	4.25	4.50	4.50	7.25	7.25	3.50	4.95	5.15	5.25	

(a) Prior to 8th April, 1964, banks were not permitted to accept fixed deposits for less than 3 months. From 8th April, 1964, banks were permitted to accept fixed deposit in excess of £50,000, for periods of 30 days but less than 3 months at rates not exceeding the maximum rates shown.

(b) From 17th November, 1960, to 9th September, 1962, banks did not accept fixed deposits for periods longer than 12 months. From 10th September, 1962, to 28th September, 1964, banks were permitted to accept fixed deposits for periods up to 15 months. From 29th September, 1964, banks were permitted to accept fixed deposits for periods from 12 to 18 months.

(c) From 29th September, 1964, banks were permitted to accept fixed deposits for periods over 18 months to 24 months.

(d) Source: Reserve Bank. Yields are to last date of redemption. Income-tax rebate of 2s. in the pound has not been taken into account and the effect of brokerage is excluded. Average for the week is centred on last Wednesday of the month.

(e) Revised series, including all mortgages for corporations (other than banks and building societies) and individuals, except completely abnormal amounts of £1m. or more in months in which large mortgages are few in number. Annual figures are averages of monthly quotations.

(f) Average rate on all advances not to exceed 6 per cent.

(g) Average rate on mortgages registered in three months ending with months shown.

OVERSEA EXCHANGE RATES—AVERAGE TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFER SELLING RATES—SYDNEY ON OVERSEA COUNTRIES.

Country.	Basis of Quotation.	1961-62.	1962-63.	1963-64.	1964-65.	June, 1964.	June, 1965.
Belgium-Luxembourg..	Francs to £A.1 ..	110.68	110.47	110.51	109.76	110.35	109.79
Canada ..	Dollars to £A.1 ..	2.34	2.40	2.41	2.39	2.40	2.41
China(a) ..	New Yuan to £A.1 ..	5.45	5.46	5.47	5.47	5.47	5.47
Czechoslovakia(a) ..	Korunas to £A.1 ..	15.94	15.94	15.94	15.94	15.94	15.94
France ..	Francs to £A.1 ..	10.93	10.89	10.88	10.85	10.86	10.85
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	Deutsche Marks to £A.1 ..	8.90	8.88	8.82	8.80	8.81	8.85
Hong Kong ..	Dollars to £A.1 ..	12.71	12.73	12.68	12.71	12.67	12.75
India ..	Rupees to £A.1 ..	10.56	10.56	10.57	10.57	10.57	10.57
Indonesia(a) ..	Rupiahs to £A.1 ..	100.39	100.10	100.06	519.08	99.60	555.75
Iran(a) ..	Rials to £A.1 ..	168.12	167.34	167.33	166.60	167.33	166.14
Italy ..	Lire to £A.1 ..	1,382	1,378	1,378	1,381	1,383	1,382
Japan ..	Yen to £A.1 ..	804.90	793.51	803.14	798.35	802.92	800.38
Malaysia(c) ..	Dollars to £A.1 ..	8.02	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.02	8.02
Netherlands ..	Guilders to £A.1 ..	124.54	124.54	124.54	124.54	124.54	124.54
New Zealand ..	£A. to £100 N.Z. ..	15.86	15.85	15.85	15.81	15.82	15.82
Norway ..	Kroner to £A.1 ..	(d)	(d)	8.64	8.62	8.64	8.62
Philippines ..	Pesos to £A.1 ..	1.59	1.59	1.59	1.59	1.59	1.59
South Africa, Rep. of(e)	Rands to £A.1 ..	11.49	11.48	11.47	11.37	11.37	11.42
Sweden ..	Kronor to £A.1 ..	9.64	9.62	9.59	9.58	9.57	9.61
Switzerland ..	Francs to £A.1 ..	2.008	2.008	2.008	2.009	2.008	2.008
U.S.S.R.(a) ..	Roubles to £A.1 ..	125.50	125.50	125.50	125.50	125.50	125.50
United Kingdom ..	£A. to £100 Stg. ..	2.24	2.23	2.23	2.22	2.22	2.22
United States of America	Dollars to £A.1 ..						

(a) Rates of exchange used in converting import values to Australian currency for purposes of calculating Customs Duty.

(b) Depreciated on 30th July, 1964.

(c) Singapore, prior to 17th September, 1963.

(d) On application.

(e) Unit of currency changed on 15th February, 1961, on basis of £S.A.1 = 2 Rands.

SHORT TERM MONEY MARKET.

Selected Assets and Liabilities of Authorized Dealers and Rates of Interest on Loans.

Source: Reserve Bank of Australia.

Month.	Liabilities to Clients.			Selected Assets.		Interest Rates on Loans Accepted during Month.				Weighted Average Interest Rate on Loans Outstanding. (b)
	All Cheque Paying Banks.	Other Clients.	Total.	Commonwealth Government Securities. (Face Value).	Bills of Exchange. (a)	At Call.		For Fixed Periods.		
						Minimum.	Maximum.	Minimum.	Maximum.	
Average of Weekly Figures—£ million.						Per cent. Per annum.				
June, 1959	28.3	19.8	48.1	50.4	..	2.94	3.13	3.00	3.50	3.11
" 1960	27.2	52.7	79.9	82.3	..	2.75	3.50	3.00	3.50	3.25
" 1961	34.4	62.7	97.1	100.4	..	2.50	4.88	3.50	4.83	4.17
" 1962	27.9	88.5	116.4	121.2	..	2.00	4.00	3.00	3.88	3.45
" 1963	29.0	104.5	133.5	143.4	..	2.00	4.25	3.13	4.25	3.75
Dec., 1963(c)	38.4	112.0	150.4	157.5	..	1.00	3.53	2.63	3.65	3.08
Mar., 1964	34.0	138.2	172.2	180.1	..	1.75	3.88	3.25	3.94	3.38
June, " "	33.6	126.8	160.4	170.6	..	1.50	4.50	3.38	4.50	3.71
Sept., " "	46.2	126.5	172.7	180.5	..	2.00	4.63	3.00	4.75	3.74
Dec., (c), " "	46.9	120.7	167.6	180.5	..	0.75	4.63	2.25	4.50	3.46
Mar., 1965..	41.3	110.8	152.1	160.8	0.3	1.00	5.03	2.75	5.50	3.63
June, " "	46.9	109.4	156.3	171.7	3.8	1.50	6.00	2.00	5.53	4.16

(a) Since 22nd March, 1965, authorized dealers have been permitted to hold in addition to Commonwealth Government Securities, a limited proportion of their portfolios in specified bills of exchange. (b) As at last Wednesday. (c) Excludes one Wednesday.

LIFE INSURANCE BUSINESS IN AUSTRALIA.(a)

(EXCLUDING BUSINESS OF THE GOVERNMENT INSURANCE OFFICE OF NEW SOUTH WALES AND THE QUEENSLAND STATE GOVERNMENT INSURANCE OFFICE.)

New Policies Issued and Policies Discontinued or Reduced.(a)(b)

Period.	New Policies Issued.							Policies Discontinued or Reduced.(e)
	Ordinary Business.		Superannuation Business.		Industrial Business.		Total Sum Insured.	Total Sum Insured.
	No.	Sum Insured.	No.	Sum Insured.	No.	Sum Insured.		
		£'000.		£'000.		£'000.	£'000.	£'000.
Year—								
1958-59	315,752	521,161	(a)	211,565	192,006	32,191	553,352	193,814
1959-60	403,016	691,238			189,672	33,571	724,809	224,829
1960-61	332,382	593,558	90,978	181,747	43,473	848,596	319,020	
1961-62	318,512	616,860	75,458	237,062	165,251	47,024	900,946	341,471
1962-63	313,106	633,550	80,149	249,343	143,536	52,780	935,673	386,895
1963-64	338,655	720,329	75,269	315,693	129,301	56,887	1,092,909	452,688
Quarter ended—								
December, 1963(e)	84,468	193,890	19,503	106,377	30,610	14,633	314,900	118,304
March, 1964	65,166	136,379	15,275	49,471	25,787	11,109	196,959	100,868
June, " "	91,815	195,947	18,998	72,044	34,380	15,293	283,284	114,738
September, " "	100,657	213,614	22,231	98,271	38,729	17,336	329,221	105,099
December, " "	88,018	212,913	21,330	165,609	28,304	13,716	392,238	125,333
March, 1965	68,795	152,203	17,226	58,903	27,472	12,130	223,236	104,791
Two months ended—								
May, 1965	55,799	122,562	13,766	55,337	22,263	10,317	188,217	69,568

(a) Includes Papua and New Guinea. (b) Excludes annuity policies. (c) Ordinary and Industrial Business. Includes matured, surrendered, forfeited, conversions to other classes of business, etc. (d) Not available separately, included with Ordinary Business. (e) Periods during which policies were recorded in company registers, which may be subsequent to periods in which written. Recordings tend to concentrate more in the last month of a company's year, months mainly affected are September and December.

Life Insurance Business in Australia(a)—continued.

Premiums Received, Amounts Paid on Claims, Surrenders, etc., and New Loans Paid Over.(a)
(£'000.)

Period.	Premiums.(b)				Claims, etc., Paid.(c)				New Loans Paid Over.(d)
	Ordinary Business.	Superannuation Business.	Industrial Business.	Total.	Ordinary Business.	Superannuation Business.	Industrial Business.	Total.	
Year—									
1958-59 ..	96,072	(e)	15,214	111,286	36,742	(e)	10,368	47,110	68,915
1959-60 ..	106,690		15,427	122,117	41,000		11,227	52,227	71,372
1960-61 ..	116,122		15,543	131,665	51,975		13,391	65,366	83,642
1961-62 ..	132,708		16,022	148,730	54,785		13,789	68,574	57,077
1962-63 ..	103,071	39,789	16,039	158,899	44,802	15,716	12,690	73,208	63,659
1963-64 ..	115,332	44,132	16,525	175,989	48,274	18,632	12,223	79,129	80,028
Quarter ended—									
Dec., 1963 ..	27,888	10,679	4,775	43,342	11,830	4,332	3,043	19,205	24,143
March, 1964 ..	25,257	9,633	3,355	38,245	10,839	5,356	2,753	18,948	13,687
June, " ..	32,924	13,089	4,118	50,131	13,277	4,523	3,250	21,050	24,996
Sept., " ..	31,303	12,357	4,467	48,127	13,746	5,572	3,503	22,821	21,256
Dec., " ..	30,305	12,247	4,742	47,294	13,812	5,245	3,042	22,099	23,248
March, 1965 ..	28,096	11,345	3,505	42,946	12,428	5,875	2,934	21,237	19,747
Two months ended—									
May, 1965 ..	20,086	8,946	2,866	31,898	8,877	3,288	2,190	14,355	14,954

(a) Includes Papua and New Guinea. (b) Includes consideration for annuities. (c) Includes claims paid on account of death or maturity, amounts paid on surrender of policy, annuities and bonuses paid in cash. (d) Excludes advances of premiums. (e) Not available separately, included with Ordinary Business.

Selected Assets held in Australia by Life Insurance Companies.(a)
(£'000.)

Class of Assets	End of—				
	March, 1964.	June, 1964.	September, 1964.	December, 1964.	March, 1965.
Fixed Assets ..	110,666	116,530	121,259	128,556	132,526
Loans (excluding Advances of Premiums)—					
On Mortgage—					
Housing ..	161,254	161,661	162,100	165,575	166,796
Other ..	242,755	250,842	254,487	258,275	262,707
On Policies ..	50,936	51,972	53,346	53,815	54,998
Other ..	20,715	20,065	20,018	20,172	21,059
Total Loans ..	475,660	484,540	489,951	497,837	505,560
Investments—					
Government Securities ..	339,192	344,557	356,333	369,721	375,684
Local and Semi-Governmental Securities ..	134,145	133,205	133,227	134,778	133,903
Debentures and notes ..	136,750	142,464	146,643	156,643	160,078
Shares ..	165,108	175,640	181,604	189,465	197,262
Other ..	3,643	5,575	5,827	6,148	6,341
Total Investments ..	778,838	801,441	823,634	856,755	873,268
Cash on Hand and on Deposit ..	4,049	3,487	4,925	1,905	1,495
Total Selected Assets ..	1,369,213	1,405,998	1,439,769	1,485,053	1,512,849

(a) Includes Papua and New Guinea. Items shown are the balances according to the companies' ledgers at the date at which the information was supplied, without adjustment for items which had not been brought to account at that date. Details as at the end of December, 1961, and subsequent dates are not strictly comparable with information for earlier dates previously published. Details prior to December, 1961, include "Other classes of Business" whilst those for December, 1961, onwards relate to life insurance business only.

NEW CAPITAL RAISINGS BY COMPANIES IN AUSTRALIA.

NOTE.—The following statistics show the net amount of cash transferred from the investing public to companies in Australia through the types of capital specified. For this purpose the "investing public" includes banks and life assurance companies (except when subscribing to issues by associated companies) and superannuation funds. The statistics do not include changes in bank overdrafts, loans to authorized dealers in the short-term money market, or deposits accepted by banks, insurance companies, pastoral companies or building societies.

New Money Raised by Companies in Australia—Industry Groups.

(\$ million.)

Period.	Companies Listed on Stock Exchanges.			Companies not Listed on Stock Exchanges.			Grand Total.
	Share Capital. (a)	Deben- tures, Notes, Loans and Deposits. (b)	Total.	Share Capital. (a)	Secured Loans. (c)	Total.	
MANUFACTURING.							
Year—							
1959-60 ..	17.9	24.5	42.4	(d)	(d)	13.8	56.2
1960-61 ..	37.9	24.9	62.8	6.2	3.4	9.6	72.4
1961-62 ..	42.1	29.4	71.5	5.5	1.5	7.0	78.5
1962-63 ..	20.2	13.8	34.0	5.2	1.8	7.0	41.0
1963-64 ..	16.9	6.6	23.5	5.0	9.1	14.1	37.6
Quarter ended—							
June, 1963	3.5	0.8	4.3	1.7	0.7	2.4	6.7
September, ..	5.0	0.6	5.6	1.1	..	1.1	6.7
December, ..	3.6	2.9	6.5	0.9	3.4	4.3	10.8
March, 1964	4.0	-0.7	3.3	0.9	4.1	5.0	8.3
June, ..	4.3	3.8	8.1	2.1	1.6	3.7	11.8
September, ..	5.8	6.3	12.1	p1.1	p2.9	p4.0	p16.1
December, ..	14.0	6.2	20.2				
March, 1965	p9.5	p0.6	p10.1				
FINANCE AND PROPERTY.(b)							
Year—							
1959-60 ..	9.5	140.2	149.7	10.9	2.6	13.5	163.2
1960-61 ..	20.2	61.4	81.6	10.5	3.7	14.2	95.8
1961-62 ..	6.0	45.1	51.1	8.1	2.7	10.8	61.9
1962-63 ..	5.9	76.5	82.4	6.4	1.8	8.2	90.6
1963-64 ..	11.0	45.0	56.0	7.7	1.0	8.7	64.7
Quarter ended—							
June, 1963	1.4	17.4	18.8	1.7	0.2	1.9	20.7
September, ..	2.1	22.2	24.3	1.7	0.4	2.1	26.4
December, ..	4.0	22.6	26.6	2.4	0.3	2.7	29.3
March, 1964	0.7	3.9	4.6	1.7	0.2	1.9	6.5
June, ..	4.2	-3.7	0.5	1.9	0.1	2.0	2.5
September, ..	2.1	20.8	22.9	p1.9	p0.1	p2.0	p24.9
December, ..	1.7	25.5	27.2				
March, 1965	p1.8	p7.5	p9.3				
COMMERCE.							
Year—							
1959-60 ..	9.6	24.4	34.0	7.8	0.8	8.6	42.6
1960-61 ..	21.6	22.6	44.2	6.6	1.0	7.6	51.8
1961-62 ..	13.7	13.6	27.3	5.1	0.7	5.8	33.1
1962-63 ..	11.5	17.0	28.5	4.0	1.2	5.2	33.7
1963-64 ..	22.1	24.6	46.7	4.1	0.2	4.3	51.0
Quarter ended—							
June, 1963	(d)	(d)	7.7	1.4	0.2	1.6	9.3
September, ..	5.3	9.8	15.1	1.1	0.1	1.2	16.3
December, ..	2.7	14.5	17.2	1.0	..	1.0	18.2
March, 1964	6.0	1.5	7.5	0.8	..	0.8	8.3
June, ..	8.1	-1.2	6.9	1.2	0.1	1.3	8.2
September, ..	3.1	..	3.1	p0.7	p..	p0.7	p3.8
December, ..	3.0	-4.9	-1.9				
March, 1965	p3.7	p1.3	p5.0				

For footnotes see following page.

New Money Raised by Companies in Australia—Industry Groups—continued.
(£ million.)

Period.	Companies Listed on Stock Exchanges.			Companies not Listed on Stock Exchanges.			Grand Total.
	Share Capital. (a)	Debentures, Notes, Loans and Deposits.(b)	Total.	Share Capital. (a)	Secured Loans. (c)	Total.	
OTHER INDUSTRIES.							
Year—							
1959-60 ..	10.9	11.3	22.2	(d)	(d)	11.9	34.1
1960-61 ..	18.8	11.5	30.3	9.7	1.2	10.9	41.2
1961-62 ..	14.4	11.5	25.9	7.2	2.0	9.2	35.1
1962-63 ..	14.8	7.5	22.3	5.7	1.9	7.6	29.9
1963-64 ..	14.5	4.9	19.4	5.8	0.7	6.5	25.9
Quarter ended—							
June, 1963	(d)	(d)	4.1	1.7	0.3	2.0	6.1
September, "	4.2	1.4	5.6	1.0	0.3	1.3	6.9
December, "	3.2	1.2	4.4	1.5	0.2	1.7	6.1
March, 1964	2.6	1.7	4.3	1.3	0.1	1.4	5.7
June, "	4.5	0.6	5.1	2.0	0.1	2.1	7.2
September, "	3.4	0.4	3.8	p1.5	p0.1	p1.6	p5.4
December, "	4.3	4.1	8.4				
March, 1965	p2.1	p1.1	p3.2				
TOTAL ALL INDUSTRIES.							
Year—				(e)		(e)	(e)
1959-60 ..	47.9	200.4	248.3	38.1	11.6	49.7	298.0
1960-61 ..	98.5	120.4	218.9	34.9	9.3	44.2	263.1
1961-62 ..	76.2	99.6	175.8	27.4	6.9	34.3	210.1
1962-63 ..	52.4	114.8	167.2	22.7	6.7	29.4	196.6
1963-64 ..	64.5	81.1	145.6	24.2	11.0	35.2	180.8
Quarter ended—							
June, 1963	9.7	25.2	34.9	7.1	1.4	8.5	43.4
September, "	16.6	34.0	50.6	5.2	0.8	6.0	56.6
December, "	13.5	41.2	54.7	6.1	3.9	10.0	64.7
March, 1964	13.3	6.4	19.7	5.0	4.4	9.4	29.1
June, "	21.1	-0.5	20.6	7.9	1.9	9.8	30.4
September, "	14.4	27.5	41.9	p5.5	p3.1	p8.6	50.5
December, "	23.0	30.9	53.9	p6.1	p3.7	p9.8	p63.7
March, 1965	p17.1	p10.5	p27.6				

(a) Includes preference shares. (b) Excludes deposits accepted by banks, insurance companies, pastoral companies and building societies, and loans to authorized dealers in the short-term money market. (c) Includes only loans which are secured by charges over the companies' entire assets. (d) Not available for publication. (e) Small share issues of less than £1,000 each, for which returns have not been collected, have not been included in the industrial classification above, but are included in the total below.

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) indicates excess of repayments over receipts of new money.

OVERSEA INVESTMENT.

NOTE.—The following tables, showing private overseas investment in Australia and Australian investment in companies overseas, exclude particulars of advances to non-residents by trading banks in Australia and of deposits with those banks by non-residents. Such advances amounted to £A.0.2 million at 30th June in 1959 and 1960, and £A.0.3 million at 30th June in 1961, 1962, 1963 and £A.0.5 million at 30th June, 1964. Deposits by non-residents amounted to £A.10.0 million at 30th June, 1959, £A.10.9 million at 30th June, 1960, £A.12.8 million at 30th June, 1961, £A.14.7 million at 30th June, 1962, and £A.15.8 million at 30th June, 1963, and £A.17.4 million at 30th June, 1964.

Annual Inflow of Private Oversea Investment in Companies in Australia, by Type of Companies in which Capital Invested.(a)
(£A. million.)

Year.	Direct Investment.					Portfolio Investment. (b)	Annual Inflow of Oversea Investment in Companies.
	Australian Branches		Australian Subsidiaries.		Total Direct Investment.		
	Unremitted Profits.	Other Investment.	Undistributed Profits.	Other Investment.			
1959-60 ..	9.5	22.0	58.7	69.8	160.0	33.8	193.8
1960-61 ..	2.8	24.9	54.1	104.4	186.2	48.5	234.7
1961-62 ..	4.4	22.8	28.5	54.6	110.3	38.1	148.4
1962-63 ..	8.2	2.8	44.8	125.2	181.0	40.5	221.5
1963-64 ..	9.9	21.3	55.2	114.4	200.8	13.6	214.4

(a) Increases in investment by some overseas investors are offset against withdrawals of investment by other overseas investors. (b) Partly estimated.

Annual Inflow of Private Oversea Investment in Companies in Australia, by Domicile of Investor and Category of Investment.(a)

(£A. million.)

Year.	United Kingdom.	New Zealand.	U.S.A. and Canada.	Other.	Annual Inflow of Oversea Investment in Companies.
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UNDISTRIBUTED INCOME.(b)

1959-60	30.6	0.2	34.8	2.6	68.2
1960-61	19.6	1.3	30.7	5.3	56.9
1961-62	21.5	1.4	8.0	2.0	32.9
1962-63	..	..	35.3	0.6	13.3	3.8	53.0
1963-64	..	..	38.7	1.4	22.8	2.2	65.1

OTHER INVESTMENT.

1959-60	..	..	74.5	7.8	28.1	15.2	125.6
1960-61	..	..	92.4	1.8	57.0	26.6	177.8
1961-62	..	..	41.3	3.6	63.5	7.1	115.5
1962-63	..	..	68.1	1.8	78.8	19.8	168.5
1963-64	..	..	57.8	2.7	73.2	15.6	149.3

TOTAL ANNUAL INFLOW.

1959-60	..	..	105.1	8.0	62.9	17.8	193.8
1960-61	..	..	112.9	3.1	87.7	31.9	234.7
1961-62	..	..	62.8	5.0	71.5	9.1	148.4
1962-63	..	..	103.4	2.4	92.1	23.6	221.5
1963-64	..	..	96.5	4.1	96.0	17.8	214.4

(a) Increases in investment by some overseas investors are offset against withdrawals of investment by other overseas investors. (b) Unremitted profits of Australian branches plus undistributed profits of Australian subsidiaries.

Annual Outflow of Australian Investment in Companies Overseas, by Type of Companies in which Capital Invested.(a)

(£A. million.)

Year.	Direct Investment.					Portfolio Investment.	Annual Outflow of Australian Investment in Companies Overseas.
	Overseas Branches.		Overseas Subsidiaries.		Total Direct Investment.		
	Unremitted Profits.	Other.	Undistributed Profits.	Other.			
1959-60 ..	-0.1	0.9	3.2	3.3	7.3	-4.4	2.9
1960-61 ..	0.9	3.5	2.6	2.6	9.6	-4.4	5.2
1961-62 ..	0.5	3.9	3.9	1.9	10.2	-2.2	8.0
1962-63 ..	0.2	-2.2	4.2	4.2	6.4	-2.8	3.0
1963-64 ..	0.3	1.3	6.8	-3.5	4.9	-3.8	1.1

(a) See footnote (a) above.

Oversea Investment—continued.

Annual Outflow of Australian Investment in Companies Overseas, by Country in which Capital Invested and Category of Investment.(a)
(£A. million.)

Year.	United Kingdom.	New Zealand.	U.S.A. and Canada.	Other.	Annual Outflow of Australian Investment in Companies Overseas.
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UNDISTRIBUTED INCOME.

1959-60	0.1	2.0	-0.1	1.1	3.1
1960-61	0.9	1.7	..	0.9	3.5
1961-62	0.3	1.7	-0.1	2.5	4.4
1962-63	.. ..	-0.3	1.7	..	3.0	4.4
1963-64	.. ..	-0.3	4.6	0.3	2.5	7.1

OTHER INVESTMENT.

1959-60	.. ..	-2.4	1.3	-0.4	1.3	-0.2
1960-61	.. ..	-1.3	1.9	0.6	0.5	1.7
1961-62	.. ..	-0.3	1.8	-0.3	2.4	3.6
1962-63	.. ..	0.6	3.8	..	-5.2	-0.8
1963-64	.. ..	-8.1	3.4	-0.1	-1.2	-6.0

TOTAL INVESTMENT.

1959-60	.. ..	-2.3	3.3	-0.5	2.4	2.9
1960-61	.. ..	-0.4	3.6	0.6	1.4	5.2
1961-62	.. ..	..	3.5	-0.4	4.9	8.0
1962-63	.. ..	0.3	5.5	..	-2.2	3.6
1963-64	.. ..	-8.4	8.0	0.2	1.3	1.1

(a) Increases in investment by some Australian investors are offset against withdrawals of investment by other Australian investors.

Net Annual Flow of Investment between Australia and Oversea Countries
by Category of Flow.
(£A. million.)

Year.	Annual Inflow of Investment.	Annual Outflow of Investment.	Net Annual Flow of Investment to Australia.
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1959-60	226.3	5.3	221.0
1960-61	244.1	5.4	238.7
1961-62	153.3	7.6	145.7
1962-63	263.4	3.7	259.7
1963-64	223.6	3.4	220.2

Net Annual Flow of Investment between Australia and Oversea Countries, by Regions.

(£A. million.)

Year.	United Kingdom.	New Zealand.	U.S.A. and Canada.	Other.	I.B.R.D. (a)	Net Annual Flow of Investment to Australia.
1959-60 ..	117.8	4.1	85.8	20.5	-7.2	221.0
1960-61 ..	108.9	-0.5	102.2	35.6	-7.5	238.7
1961-62 ..	61.8	0.6	82.1	9.1	-7.9	145.7
1962-63 ..	110.8	-4.0	122.3	24.7	5.9	259.7
1963-64 ..	118.2	-4.0	87.1	15.6	3.3	220.2

(a) No particulars are available of the domicile of securities issued to the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development.

NOTE.—Minus (—) denotes outflow.

UNIT TRUSTS, LAND TRUSTS AND MUTUAL FUNDS.

NOTE.—The following statistics do not include details of superannuation funds conducted by unit trust management companies.

(£ million.)

Period.	Cash Transactions in respect of Trust Units and Fund Shares.		Purchases and Sales of Investments.(a)		Total Market Value of Trusts and Funds at End of Period.(f)
	Total amount received for trust units and fund shares issued.(b)	Total amount paid for trust units and fund shares repurchased.(c)	Purchases. (d)	Sales. (e)	
Year—					
1961-62 ..	17.5	6.9	11.7	3.5	91.7
1962-63 ..	15.9	6.9	13.7	4.8	103.8
1963-64 ..	22.5	10.3	17.7	5.3	124.9
1964-65 ..	18.0	11.3	15.6	9.4	111.1
Quarter ended—					
March, 1963 ..	3.3	2.1	2.9	1.3	100.8
June, " ..	4.8	1.7	2.9	1.0	103.8
September, " ..	4.2	2.0	4.1	1.3	111.3
December, " ..	6.3	2.6	4.1	1.2	119.2
March, 1964 ..	5.5	2.9	3.8	1.4	122.9
June, " ..	6.5	2.8	5.7	1.4	124.9
September, " ..	5.1	3.2	4.4	2.5	125.5
December, " ..	5.2	3.4	4.6	3.2	126.4
March, 1965 ..	3.4	2.7	3.2	2.4	115.3
June, " ..	4.2	2.0	3.4	1.4	111.1

(a) Commonwealth Government, Local Authority and Semi-Governmental Securities, shares, debentures, unsecured notes, loans, deposits on term or notice of three months or longer, land and buildings, etc. (b) Includes re-issues and new issues. Includes fees and expenses. (c) Includes those units and fund shares intended for re-issue. (d) Payments for assets acquired during quarter. Includes brokerage and stamp duty. (e) Receipts for assets sold or redeemed during quarter. Excludes brokerage and stamp duty. (f) Includes value of land trusts at valuation.

SECTION XI.—PUBLIC FINANCE.

COMMONWEALTH PUBLIC ACCOUNT (CONSOLIDATED REVENUE, LOAN AND TRUST FUNDS)—SUMMARY OF TRANSACTIONS.

(£ million.)

Particulars.	1961-62.	1962-63.	1963-64.	1964-65.
Expenditure—				
Consolidated Revenue Fund(a)	1,619.4	1,659.0	1,871.8	2,097.7
Loan Fund—				
Defence Services	23.6	66.1	38.7	..
State Works and Housing Programmes	244.6	249.1	262.0	279.7
War Service Land Settlement	1.6	0.6	4.3	3.6
Mount Isa Railway Agreement	3.8	6.0	6.1	1.5
Snowy Mountains Hydro-Electric Authority ..	..	13.1	11.7	9.8
Total Expenditure	1,893.0	1,993.9	2,194.5	2,392.3
Receipts—				
Consolidated Revenue Fund	1,641.5	1,685.4	1,904.7	2,209.1
National Debt Sinking Fund	76.7	81.8	89.5	96.3
Net Movement in Cash Balances of other Trust Funds	2.3	15.5	2.4	8.5
Total Receipts	1,720.5	1,782.7	1,996.6	2,313.9
Excess of Expenditure over Receipts—(or Net Call on Borrowings)	172.5	211.2	197.9	78.4
Borrowings, etc.—				
Loan Proceeds(b)—				
Australia	223.7	251.5	280.7	234.0
Overseas—				
Public Loans	29.3	55.1	24.6	11.0
Drawings on International Bank Loans ..	..	14.2	12.1	10.6
Total	253.0	320.8	317.4	255.6
Less Redemptions, etc.(c)—				
Australia	78.2	74.6	68.2	118.3
Overseas	29.3	18.9	23.6	40.1
Total	107.5	93.5	91.8	158.4
Net Loan Proceeds	145.5	227.3	225.6	97.3
Net Movement in Temporary Borrowings and Cash Balances Decrease (—) —				
Treasury Notes .. .. .	..	69.5	6.8	—36.1
Treasury Bills	22.0	—85.0	—34.0	(d) 19.0
Cash Balances	5.0	0.6	—0.5	—1.8
Total Borrowings, etc.	172.5	211.2	197.9	78.4

(a) Excludes payments to Loan Consolidation and Investment Reserve:—1961-62, £22.2 million; 1962-63, £26.4 million; 1963-64, £14.9 million; 1964-65, £111.4 million and expenditure of £18.0 million on the redemption of Treasury Bills in 1963-64. (b) Excludes State domestic raisings. Loan flotation and net of recoveries have been deducted from loan proceeds. (c) Includes redemptions from the Canadian Loan Trust Account. Excludes losses on realisation of investments by the National Debt Sinking Fund which have been included in net increase in other balances. (d) Because of the funding of £50,000,000 Treasury Bills during 1964-65, there was a net reduction of £31,000,000 in the Treasury Bill issue during the year.

COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND—RECEIPTS.

(£'000.)

Source of Revenue.	1961-62.	1962-63.	1963-64.	1964-65.
Taxation—				
Income Taxes	828,150	810,590	937,242	1,147,804
Customs	85,160	105,101	116,286	134,240
Excise	265,641	274,346	291,184	315,581
Sales Tax	148,824	156,531	162,595	181,428
Pay-roll Tax	60,971	63,255	68,222	75,039
Estate Duty	17,029	17,850	19,936	20,765
Gift Duty	2,797	3,164	3,244	3,654
Total Taxation	1,408,572	1,430,837	1,598,709	1,878,511
Business Undertakings—				
Postmaster-General's Department	139,814	150,689	165,432	186,324
Railways	6,222	6,937	7,830	8,679
Broadcasting and Television Services ..	12,353	13,574	14,627	16,971
Total Business Undertakings	158,389	171,200	187,889	211,974
Territories	5,996	7,732	9,519	11,906
Other Revenue(a)	68,585	75,617	108,571	106,698
Grand Total	1,641,542	1,685,386	1,904,688	2,209,089

(a) Includes Departmental Receipts relating to "Primary Production and other charges" paid to Trust Funds, or to relevant authorities for the purposes of the industries concerned.

COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND—EXPENDITURE.
(£'000.)

Head of Expenditure.	1961-62.	1962-63.	1963-64.	1964-65.
Debt Charges	68,148	67,684	68,940	71,277
Defence Services(a)	181,765	150,833	221,747	304,301
War and Repatriation Services—				
War Pensions	77,270	81,347	89,525	89,656
Other(b)	57,094	62,433	62,677	64,861
Total, War and Repatriation Services ..	134,364	143,780	152,202	154,517
Business Undertakings—				
Postmaster-General's Department	162,711	172,495	186,207	208,106
Railways	6,919	7,523	8,834	9,937
Broadcasting and Television Services ..	15,647	17,888	19,405	22,493
Total, Business Undertakings	185,277	197,906	214,446	240,536
Territories—				
Northern Territory	14,138	15,948	17,514	19,165
Australian Capital Territory	18,831	22,299	25,019	28,492
Papua and New Guinea	18,046	20,879	25,842	28,438
Norfolk Island	38	46	41	37
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	39	42	41	47
Total, Territories	51,092	59,214	68,457	76,179
National Welfare Fund	360,877	374,425	416,348	445,183
Payments to or for the States—				
Financial Assistance Grants	292,140	304,320	317,984	340,674
Special Grants	11,231	11,251	11,450	15,860
Additional Assistance Grants	10,000	17,500	20,000	..
Universities	14,161	15,709	16,930	20,637
Commonwealth Aid Roads	50,000	54,000	58,000	65,000
Other	28,781	31,957	34,511	55,768
Total Payments to or for the States ..	406,313	434,737	458,875	497,939
Loan Consolidation and Investment Reserve ..	22,155	26,378	14,875	111,372
Redemption of Treasury Bills .. .. .	..	..	18,000	..
Other Expenditure	231,551	230,429	270,798	307,785
Grand Total	1,641,542	1,685,386	1,904,688	2,209,089

(a) In addition, the following amounts were provided from Loan Fund:—1961-62, £23,641,000; 1962-63, £66,070,000; 1963-64, £38,715,000. (b) Includes expenditure on War Service Homes 1961-62, £35,000,000; 1962-63, £37,500,000; 1963-64, £35,000,000; 1964-65, £35,000,000.

COMMONWEALTH LOAN FUND—RECEIPTS.
(£'000.)

Particulars.	1961-62.	1962-63.	1963-64.	1964-65.
Loans Raised for the Commonwealth—				
Balance from 30th June	79	98	49	63
Loans raised in Australia	92,203	109,499	99,651	62,408
Loans raised Overseas	19,711	37,035	25,011	30,215
Total Loans Raised	111,914	146,534	124,662	92,623
Less Expenses of Flotation	Cr. 586	1,399	Cr. 157	256
Total	112,579	145,233	124,868	92,460
Loans Raised for the States—				
Balance from 30th June				
Loans raised in Australia	185,469	200,407	214,548	255,141
Loans raised Overseas	21,082	35,764	14,381	8,843
Total	206,551	236,161	228,929	263,984

COMMONWEALTH LOAN FUND—EXPENDITURE.
(£'000.)

Particulars.	1961-62.	1962-63.	1963-64.	1964-65.
Loans Raised for the Commonwealth—				
Assistance to States for Housing	50,400	48,611	50,150	51,350
Defence Services	23,641	66,070	38,715	..
War and Repatriation Services	1,577	607	4,262	3,617
Loan—Qantas	11,827	2,067	2,016	13,146
Loan—Australian National Airlines Commission .. ..	..	560	561	4,283
Mount Isa Railway Agreement	3,750	5,959	6,050	1,508
Snowy Mountains Hydro-Electric Authority .. ..	..	13,100	11,701	9,800
Works and Other Purposes—Repayments	Cr. 30	Cr. 17	Cr. 282	Cr. 46
Redemptions	21,316	8,227	11,632	8,700
Balance at 30th June	98	49	63	102
Total	112,579	145,233	124,868	92,460
Loans Raised for the States—				
Proceeds paid to States—				
New South Wales	62,298	65,404	70,010	74,735
Victoria	49,545	52,680	55,864	60,477
Queensland	23,150	21,288	21,206	24,000
South Australia	25,148	25,729	27,592	29,510
Western Australia	19,581	20,522	22,003	23,484
Tasmania	14,498	14,884	15,159	16,122
Total	194,220	200,507	211,834	228,328
Redemptions	12,331	35,654	17,095	35,656
Total	206,551	236,161	228,929	263,984

COMMONWEALTH INCOME TAX, INCOME YEAR 1962-63.(a)
RESIDENT INDIVIDUALS.

Grade of Actual Income and State or Territory of Assessment.					Number of Tax-payers.	Actual Income. (b)	Taxable Income.		Net Income Tax and Social Services Contribution Assessed.
							Salary and Wages.	Total.	
£	£					£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.
105- 199	..	..	..	..	166,450	25,879	20,362	24,635	192
200- 299	..	..	..	..	187,461	46,783	34,556	42,956	729
300- 399	..	..	..	..	210,437	73,708	54,091	66,331	1,922
400- 499	..	..	..	..	238,236	107,290	77,882	95,076	3,809
500- 599	..	..	..	..	256,636	141,031	99,900	123,555	6,274
600- 699	..	..	..	..	289,893	188,448	135,945	163,984	9,925
700- 799	..	..	..	..	288,192	215,964	152,896	184,790	12,709
800- 899	..	..	..	..	290,223	246,997	168,418	203,432	15,339
900- 999	..	..	..	..	329,293	313,001	209,300	247,094	19,922
1,000- 1,099	..	..	..	..	348,614	365,981	241,636	281,318	24,338
1,100- 1,199	..	..	..	..	326,268	374,819	243,115	282,913	26,096
1,200- 1,299	..	..	..	..	281,785	351,898	224,178	263,565	25,904
1,300- 1,399	..	..	..	..	240,493	324,038	203,204	241,949	25,220
1,400- 1,499	..	..	..	..	189,299	273,984	168,082	204,435	22,573
1,500- 1,999	..	..	..	..	510,518	867,403	497,681	652,604	82,469
2,000- 2,999	..	..	..	..	261,794	620,283	282,910	483,623	80,028
3,000- 3,999	..	..	..	..	70,656	241,258	78,205	197,669	42,762
4,000- 4,999	..	..	..	..	29,680	131,679	33,799	111,320	28,987
5,000- 9,999	..	..	..	..	32,382	210,491	42,117	183,689	63,051
10,000-14,999	..	..	..	..	3,780	44,778	7,591	39,783	17,709
15,000-19,999	..	..	..	..	905	15,419	2,767	13,636	6,682
20,000-29,999	..	..	..	..	488	11,551	1,910	9,869	5,207
30,000-49,999	..	..	..	..	168	6,130	662	5,138	2,893
50,000 and over	..	..	..	..	69	5,455	355	4,450	2,614
Total ..	..	..	..	..	4,553,720	5,204,268	2,981,559	4,127,834	527,353
Central Office	..	..	..	..	15,956	49,524	9,546	41,929	12,901
New South Wales	..	..	..	..	1,707,089	1,984,501	1,191,624	1,581,668	202,967
Victoria ..	..	..	..	..	1,319,590	1,511,303	883,891	1,211,430	155,747
Queensland ..	..	..	..	..	596,836	652,654	333,555	502,162	61,353
South Australia	..	..	..	..	425,851	462,020	259,389	366,368	42,876
Western Australia	..	..	..	..	305,937	337,326	179,476	264,782	32,262
Tasmania ..	..	..	..	..	139,423	148,714	86,826	114,565	12,924
Northern Territory	..	..	..	..	9,795	13,810	7,493	9,042	1,127
Australian Capital Territory	..	..	..	..	33,243	44,415	29,759	35,888	5,196
Total ..	..	..	..	..	4,553,720	5,204,268	2,981,559	4,127,834	527,353

(a) Assessment year 1963-64. (b) Actual income is defined briefly as "Gross income including exempt income less expenses incurred in gaining that income".

COMMONWEALTH INCOME TAX, INCOME YEAR 1962-63.(a)
RESIDENT AND NON-RESIDENT COMPANIES.

Grade of Taxable Income.				Taxable.		Non-Taxable.		
				Number of Taxpayers.	Taxable Income.	Net Tax Assessed. (b)	Number of Taxpayers.	Taxable Income.(c) Loss for Year.
PRIVATE.								
£	£				£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.
Loss	..	..	..	..	..	..	19,967	..
Nil	..	..	..	..	..	..	9,172	..
1- 999	..	..	..	14,506	5,650	1,310	2,211	905
1,000- 4,999	..	..	..	19,674	52,573	11,744	2,770	6,927
5,000- 9,999	..	..	..	7,140	48,853	11,811	766	5,382
10,000- 19,999	..	..	..	3,373	46,359	12,274	359	4,939
20,000- 49,999	..	..	..	1,598	47,151	12,796	163	4,916
50,000- 99,999	..	..	..	394	26,049	7,481	27	1,864
100,000-199,999	..	..	..	105	14,337	4,171	3	398
200,000-499,999	..	..	..	38	10,911	3,219	..	..
500,000-999,999	..	..	..	4	2,262	627	1	833
1,000,000 and over	..	..	..	2	2,667	932	..	..
Total	..	..	..	46,834	256,814	66,367	35,439	26,163
								58,556

NON-PRIVATE.

Loss	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,440	..	28,352
Nil	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,494	..	..
1- 999	..	..	..	2,075	602	203	101	39	..
1,000- 4,999	..	..	..	2,062	5,949	1,968	164	455	..
5,000- 9,999	..	..	..	1,471	10,202	3,469	100	745	..
10,000- 19,999	..	..	..	1,188	16,910	5,702	125	1,868	..
20,000- 49,999	..	..	..	1,289	41,141	13,432	137	4,359	..
50,000- 99,999	..	..	..	731	51,697	16,405	73	5,199	..
100,000-199,999	..	..	..	499	69,511	21,552	48	7,068	..
200,000-499,999	..	..	..	367	112,377	33,575	26	8,001	..
500,000-999,999	..	..	..	101	68,021	21,865	6	4,142	..
1,000,000 and over	..	..	..	121	355,863	109,471	2	7,144	..
Total	..	..	..	9,904	732,274	227,642	4,716	39,018	28,352

ALL COMPANIES.

Private and Non-Private	..	..	..	56,738	989,088	294,009	40,155	65,182	86,908
Special Section	..	..	..	1,414	10,290	3,909	1	..	1
Non-Profit	..	..	..	532	1,931	642	798	21	142
Co-operative	..	..	..	1,968	4,176	1,427	315	4	522
Grand Total	..	..	..	60,652	1,005,485	299,986	41,269	65,206	87,572

(a) Assessment year 1963-64.
of private companies, £766,000.

(b) Excludes additional tax levied on the undistributed income
(c) Net tax assessed is nil because of rebates, etc.

COMMONWEALTH GIFT DUTY, 1963-64.

Grade of Value of Gift as Assessed.				Number of Assessments.(a)		Value as Assessed.	Net Duty Assessed.
£	£					£'000.	£'000.
1- 999	..	..	..	587	200	7	
1,000- 1,999	..	..	..	278	384	13	
2,000- 2,999	..	..	..	1,125	2,746	82	
3,000- 3,999	..	..	..	903	3,038	93	
4,000- 4,999	..	..	..	706	3,098	95	
5,000- 9,999	..	..	..	2,074	14,624	454	
10,000-19,999	..	..	..	1,498	18,155	725	
20,000-49,999	..	..	..	438	11,494	916	
50,000 and over	..	..	..	67	5,324	999	
Total	..	..	..	7,676	59,063	3,384	

(a) Number of assessments issued during 1963-64.

COMMONWEALTH ESTATE DUTY, 1963-64.

Grade of Value of Estate.					Number of Estates.(a)	Gross Value as Assessed.	Dutiable Value.	Net Duty Assessed.
£	£					£'000.	£'000.	£'000.
1,000- 1,999	..	..	..	..	12	17	6	..
2,000- 2,999	..	..	..	..	300	907	70	2
3,000- 3,999	..	..	..	..	992	3,645	841	25
4,000- 4,999	..	..	..	..	799	3,734	1,412	42
5,000- 9,999	..	..	..	..	7,086	52,319	20,895	616
10,000-19,999	..	..	..	..	4,439	65,300	47,907	1,766
20,000-49,999	..	..	..	..	3,066	96,250	79,841	5,929
50,000 and over	..	..	..	..	964	94,103	67,386	11,540
Total	..	..	..	..	17,658	316,776	218,357	19,920

(a) Estate Duty assessments issued during year 1963-64.

COMMONWEALTH SALES TAX—SALES OF GOODS AND TAX PAYABLE.

NOTE.—An indication of fluctuations in the value of wholesale trade is given by the returns made under the Sales Tax Acts. With certain specified exemptions, all goods sold by wholesale in Australia, including imports, are taxable. The returns do not relate to all wholesale trade, as vendors trading only in exempt goods are not required to furnish returns. They do not necessarily cover a constant proportion of all trade. The effects of legislation and administrative changes on the recorded values of taxable and exempt goods respectively are somewhat uncertain, but total recorded sales are affected in smaller degrees. Insufficient information is available to enable adjustments to be made to the crude figures on this account.

(£'000.)

Period.	Net Sales of Taxable and Exempt Goods.	Taxable Sales.								Sales Tax Payable.
		2½ per cent.	8½ per cent.	12½ per cent.	16½ per cent.	22½ per cent.	25 per cent.	30 per cent.	Total.	
Year—										
1959-60 ..	3,374,237	..	192,232	427,548	125,022	..	100,741	174,490	1,020,033	167,839
1960-61 ..	3,487,678	..	195,741	461,423	118,751	..	94,606	138,610	1,040,552	171,584
1961-62 ..	3,465,737	190,803	21,692	515,941	64,269	74,035	96,090	87,011	1,049,841	148,565
1962-63 ..	3,778,429	212,980	..	618,411	..	219,240	100,707	..	1,151,338	157,132
1963-64 ..	4,254,631	236,958	..	601,566	..	251,867	106,029	..	1,196,420	164,297
Quarter—										
Dec., 1963	1,104,204	68,940	..	163,709	..	65,254	31,888	..	329,791	44,841
Mar., 1964	988,056	51,139	..	133,179	..	55,759	22,878	..	262,955	36,191
June, "	1,110,362	58,250	..	148,333	..	64,686	24,397	..	295,666	40,652
Sept., "	1,165,034	64,788	..	164,880	..	43,959	55,845	..	329,472	46,082
Dec., "	1,235,889	76,350	..	185,485	..	..	100,692	..	362,527	50,267
Mar., 1965	1,104,672	56,394	..	146,874	..	..	84,986	..	288,254	41,016

(a) Includes taxable sales at the rate of 40% which amounted to £31,421,000.

STATE CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS.
(£'000.)

Item and Year.	N.S.W. (a)	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Total.
REVENUE.							
1963-64.							
Taxation(b)	60,551	50,757	19,194	14,913	(c) 9,115	5,033	159,563
Railways	(d) 101,244	46,188	40,562	(d) 14,914	17,464	..	220,372
Tramways and Omnibuses	12,405	..	..	..	..	..	12,405
Other Business and Industrial Undertakings	7,763	11,670	..	12,538	6,123	118	38,212
Land	7,399	3,449	4,827	1,004	1,875	685	19,239
Interest n.e.i.	3,131	8,644	6,338	8,640	4,032	5,958	36,743
Commonwealth Grants(e)	117,476	87,008	52,167	41,677	(f) 39,494	(f) 19,180	357,002
Commonwealth National Welfare Fund Payments	5,478	1,594	659	1,121	82	332	9,266
All other sources	26,821	12,875	6,701	6,696	5,759	2,890	61,742
Total Revenue 1963-64	342,268	222,185	130,448	101,503	83,944	34,196	914,544
Per Head of Population.. ..	£ s. 83.15	£ s. 71.18	£ s. 82.18	£ s. 99.10	£ s. 107.6	£ s. 93.8	£ s. 83.15
Total Revenue—							
1962-63	312,630	207,076	123,491	93,684	78,591	31,659	847,131
1961-62	295,612	196,309	117,325	89,102	74,926	31,293	804,567
1960-61	282,364	185,101	108,817	81,979	69,333	27,795	755,389
1959-60	262,533	168,310	103,103	76,077	64,388	25,099	699,510

EXPENDITURE.

1963-64.

Debt Charges	45,433	41,419	21,596	24,019	16,576	11,158	160,201
Railways	80,156	43,158	40,389	14,039	17,701	1,198	196,641
Tramways and Omnibuses	12,852	..	..	..	459	340	13,651
Other Business and Industrial Undertakings	6,339	5,456	21	6,449	6,634	369	25,268
Education	75,570	56,802	23,469	21,206	15,625	7,833	200,505
Hospitals	30,434	25,036	12,899	10,076	8,494	2,984	89,923
Other Charities	6,907	2,482	3,586	1,656	2,442	1,095	18,168
All Other Expenditure	84,305	48,084	28,267	22,433	(g) 17,410	(g) 9,811	210,310
Total Expenditure 1963-64	341,996	222,437	130,227	99,878	85,341	34,788	914,667
Per Head of Population.. ..	£ s. 83.14	£ s. 71.19	£ s. 82.15	£ s. 97.18	£ s. 109.2	£ s. 95.0	£ s. 83.15
Total Expenditure—							
1962-63	312,444	207,075	123,464	93,394	79,344	32,150	847,871
1961-62	298,745	196,298	117,215	88,596	75,890	31,651	808,395
1960-61	282,701	184,932	109,435	80,791	70,537	27,993	755,389
1959-60	262,463	167,997	103,267	76,389	65,794	26,131	702,041

(a) In addition to Consolidated Revenue Fund, includes Business Undertakings—Railways, Tramways and Omnibuses and Sydney Harbour Trust Section of the Maritime Services Board—included in the Annual Budget Papers. To avoid duplication within the combined accounts, the following deductions have been made from expenditure—(I) £825,000 on account of debt charges not recouped to Consolidated Revenue Fund from Business Undertakings and (II) £750,000 for contributions from Consolidated Revenue Fund towards losses on Tramways and Omnibus Services. (b) For total receipts from various forms of taxation, Commonwealth and State 1963-64, see p. 99. (c) Gross collections. (d) To avoid duplication the following Treasury transfers to Railway revenue have been excluded—New South Wales, £800,000; South Australia, £4,000,000. (e) Includes financial assistance grants. (f) Includes balance of Special Grant for 1961-62—Western Australia, £172,000; Tasmania, £278,000. (g) Includes reduction of previous years' deficits: Western Australia, £172,000; Tasmania, £278,000.

STATE NET LOAN EXPENDITURE DURING THE YEAR, 1963-64.
(£'000.)

Heads of Expenditure.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Total.
Works and Services—							
Railways ..	7,736	7,760	4,981	2,078	3,688	124	26,367
Tramways and Omnibuses ..	—186	..	..	—22	60	93	—55
Roads and Bridges ..	1,337	437	—829	475	..	..	..
Harbours, Rivers, Lights, etc. ..	5,604	576	640	1,107	1,514	2,381	13,242
Water Supply and Sewerage ..	8,538	8,904	—5,274	10,204	4,091	668	27,131
Electricity Supply ..	7,586	8,000	2,248	2,670	14	7,100	27,618
Gas Supply ..	..	30	..	..	..	..	30
Public Buildings ..	29,810	25,976	10,657	8,299	8,197	4,361	87,300
Unemployment Relief ..	—11	—2	..	..	..	..	—13
Housing ..	—154	500	2,221	—905	1,691	—206	3,147
Other(a) ..	624	1,164	8,332	413	728	796	12,057
Primary Production—							
Land Settlement(b) ..	—171	—836	6	—223	73	143	—1,013
Water Conservation, Irrigation and Drainage ..	7,542	..	2,752	634	933	..	11,861
Other ..	1,379	2,226	3,604	364	574	622	8,769
Other purposes ..	..	1,013	9	1,335	—13	274	2,618
Total Works, etc. ..	69,634	55,748	29,347	26,424	21,550	16,356	219,059
Land Settlement ..	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.
Per Head ..	17. 1	18. 1	18. 13	25. 18	27. 11	44. 13	20. 1
Non-Works ..	—320	500	750	..	260	96	1,286
Grand Total ..	69,314	56,248	30,097	26,424	21,810	16,452	220,345

TOTAL STATE NET LOAN EXPENDITURE TO 30th JUNE, 1964.
(£'000.)

Heads of Expenditure.	N.S.W.	Vic.(c)	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Total.
Works and Services—							
Railways ..	337,876	195,197	148,217	72,078	78,974	15,772	848,114
Tramways and Omnibuses ..	24,236	..	..	8,651	1,954	1,434	36,275
Roads and Bridges ..	29,324	28,714	6,144	6,132	4,487	..	..
Harbours, Rivers, Lights, etc. ..	63,822	6,537	5,298	23,165	22,120	23,852	219,595
Water Supply and Sewerage ..	101,544	159,317	4,316	119,325	59,430	6,320	450,252
Electricity Supply ..	171,854	90,939	3,411	60,525	21,379	111,453	459,561
Gas Supply ..	..	12,470	..	..	..	..	12,470
Public Buildings ..	259,448	230,115	78,452	74,879	56,749	38,142	737,785
Unemployment Relief ..	15,846	13,147	..	..	..	313	29,306
Housing ..	7,418	14,749	22,318	46,653	17,905	14,288	123,331
Other(a) ..	18,427	13,274	100,226	4,218	9,112	8,561	153,818
Primary Production—							
Land Settlement(b) ..	41,695	113,519	9,262	10,365	13,277	3,558	191,676
Water Conservation, Irrigation and Drainage ..	101,744	..	28,155	20,497	14,375	..	164,771
Other ..	24,040	32,009	44,824	19,748	22,909	5,868	149,398
Other purposes ..	189	18,625	305	8,824	22,953	4,888	55,784
Total Works, etc. ..	1,197,463	928,612	450,928	475,060	345,624	234,449	3,632,136
Non-Works ..	58,070	45,866	20,276	8,616	22,779	8,305	163,912
Grand Total ..	1,255,533	974,478	471,204	483,676	368,403	242,754	3,796,048

(a) Includes loans to Local Bodies, etc. (b) Includes Advances to Settlers and Soldier Land Settlement. (c) Gross Expenditure from Loan Fund and on account of loans; includes expenditure from Loan Funds, from Treasurer's Advance Account and from State Loans Repayment Fund.

GOVERNMENT SECURITIES ON ISSUE ON ACCOUNT OF THE STATES, AND INTEREST LIABILITY, AT 30th JUNE, 1965.

State.	Currency in which Repayable.						Australian Currency Equivalent.(a)	
	Aus- tralian Currency.	Sterling.	United States Dollars.	Canadian Dollars.	Swiss Francs.	Nether- lands Guilders.	Total Amount on Issue.	Total Interest Liability.
	£A'000.	£stg.'000.	U.S. \$'000	Can. \$ '000.	Sw. Fr. '000.	f'000.	£A'000.	£A'000
N.S.W. ..	1,025,139	102,772	101,133	4,922	15,833	10,383	1,203,682	55,125
Vic. ..	759,241	44,880	45,617	3,958	12,732	8,346	839,669	38,825
Q'land ..	385,853	45,778	33,110	1,986	6,391	4,250	459,853	20,246
S. Aust. ..	405,677	33,546	22,480	2,106	6,774	4,191	459,723	20,767
West. Aust. ..	295,670	32,922	16,765	1,511	4,863	3,264	345,830	15,443
Tas. ..	219,582	8,772	10,779	1,150	3,703	2,416	236,510	10,853
Total ..	3,091,160	268,670	229,884	15,633	50,296	32,850	3,545,267	161,258

(a) Converted at rates of exchange ruling at 30th June, 1965.

(TABLES ON THIS PAGE ARE PREPARED FROM INFORMATION PUBLISHED IN THE MONTHLY STATEMENTS ISSUED BY EACH TREASURY.)

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS.
(£'000.)

TWELVE MONTHS ENDED JUNE, 1964.

Particulars.	N.S.W. (a)	Vic.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Six States.	Common- wealth.	Grand Total. (b)
Revenue—									
Commonwealth Grants ..	117,476	87,008	52,167	41,677	39,494	19,180	357,002	..	..
Taxation ..	60,551	50,757	19,194	14,913	9,115	5,033	159,563	1,598,709	..
Business Undertakings—									
Railways ..	101,244	46,188	40,562	14,914	17,464	..	220,372	7,830	..
Other ..	7,763	11,670	..	12,538	6,123	118	38,212	180,059	..
Other ..	55,234	26,562	18,525	17,461	11,748	9,865	139,395	118,090	..
Total ..	342,268	222,185	130,448	101,503	83,944	34,196	914,544	1,904,688	2,443,283
Expenditure—									
Grants to States(c) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	458,875	..
Debt Charges ..	45,433	41,419	21,596	24,019	16,576	11,158	160,201	68,940	..
Business Undertakings(d)—									
Railways ..	80,156	43,158	40,389	14,039	17,701	1,198	196,641	8,834	..
Other ..	19,191	5,456	21	6,449	7,093 (e)	709	38,919	205,612	..
Other ..	197,216	132,404	68,221	55,371	43,971	21,723	518,906	1,162,427	..
Total ..	341,996	222,437	130,227	99,878	85,341	34,788	914,667	1,904,688	2,443,406
Surplus (+) or Deficit (—) ..	272	—252	221	1,625	—1,397	—592	—123	..	—123

TWELVE MONTHS ENDED JUNE, 1965.

Revenue—									
Commonwealth Grants ..	118,185	..	54,344	39,781	44,283	21,724	..	..	..
Taxation ..	65,152	..	19,814	17,450	9,756	5,412	..	1,878,511	..
Business Undertakings—									
Railways ..	105,462	..	39,907	14,786	18,191	..	..	8,679	..
Other ..	21,093	..	..	13,158	2,608	..	..	203,295	..
Other ..	53,696	..	19,505	21,915	15,234	10,287	..	118,604	..
Total ..	363,588	..	133,570	107,090	90,072	37,423	..	2,209,089	..
Expenditure—									
Grants to States(c) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	497,939	..
Debt Charges ..	47,502	..	23,165	25,967	17,334	12,061	..	71,277	..
Business Undertakings(d)—									
Railways ..	91,650	..	41,269	14,631	18,483	..	..	9,937	..
Other ..	21,364	..	..	6,940	3,847 (e)	1,625	..	230,599	..
Other ..	205,638	..	71,174	60,863	52,756	24,546	..	1,399,337	..
Total ..	366,154	..	135,608	108,401	92,420	38,232	..	2,209,089	..
Surplus (+) or Deficit (—) ..	—2,566	..	—2,038	—1,311	—2,348	—809	..	..	..

(a) Represents the combined transactions of the Consolidated Revenue Fund and the Business Undertakings—Railways, Tramways and Omnibuses and Sydney Harbour Trust Section of the Maritime Services Board—Included in the Annual Budget Papers. Adjustments have been made to exclude duplications.

(b) To avoid duplication in aggregating particulars for the Commonwealth and States, the grand totals have been adjusted to exclude State payments to the Commonwealth in respect of pay-roll tax and Commonwealth payments to the States included in State Consolidated Revenue Funds in respect of interest on State debts, special grants, financial assistance grants, special financial assistance, grants to universities, tuberculosis capital expenditure and National Welfare Fund payments. There are other relatively minor payments for which adjustments have not been made and the adjusted figures are therefore still slightly overstated.

(c) Includes repayable advances and payments to State trust funds.

(d) Excludes interest, etc., charges.

(e) Includes loss by Transport Commission and working expenses of Metropolitan Transport Commission.

NET LOAN EXPENDITURE ON WORKS.
(£'000.)

Twelve months ended June—	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Total Six States.	Common- wealth.	Grand Total.
1964	69,634	55,748	29,347	26,424	21,550	16,356	219,059	70,467	289,526
1965	74,160	..	32,710	31,277	23,447	16,658	..	80,043	..

TAXATION—COMMONWEALTH AND STATE, 1963-64.(a)

(£'000.)

State, etc.	Income Taxes.	Customs and Excise.	Land Tax.	Probate and Succession Duties.	Other Stamp Duties. (n.e.i.).	Motor Taxes.	Enter-tainments (including Racing).	All other Taxes.	Total Taxes.
New South Wales ..	..	..	12,050	19,786	18,776	28,400	2,998	10,949	92,959
Victoria ..	..	..	9,133	14,726	14,588	17,641	4,507	7,283	67,878
Queensland ..	..	..	1,807	5,340	5,828	10,934	1,458	4,924	30,291
South Australia ..	..	..	2,450	3,080	2,691	5,326	1,131	632	15,310
Western Australia ..	..	..	1,350	1,545	3,562	4,203	1,159	1,538	13,357
Tasmania ..	..	..	777	1,068	1,095	1,853	454	308	5,555
Total States ..	..	..	27,567	45,545	46,540	68,357	11,707	25,634	225,350
Commonwealth ..	937,242	407,470	..	19,936	..	..	..	6234,061	1,598,709
Grand Total ..	937,242	407,470	27,567	65,481	46,540	68,357	11,707	259,695	1,824,059

PER HEAD OF POPULATION.

(£.)

New South Wales ..	..	..	2.95	4.84	4.59	6.95	0.74	2.68	22.75
Victoria ..	..	..	2.96	4.76	4.72	5.71	1.46	2.35	21.96
Queensland ..	..	..	1.15	3.40	3.70	6.95	0.93	3.12	19.25
South Australia ..	..	..	2.40	3.02	2.64	5.22	1.11	0.62	15.01
Western Australia ..	..	..	1.73	1.98	4.55	5.37	1.48	1.97	17.08
Tasmania ..	..	..	2.12	2.92	2.99	5.06	1.24	0.84	15.17
Total States ..	..	..	2.52	4.17	4.26	6.26	1.07	2.35	20.63
Commonwealth ..	84.99	36.96	..	1.81	..	..	..	21.24	145.00
Grand Total ..	84.99	36.96	2.50	5.94	4.22	6.20	1.06	23.55	165.42

(a) Includes taxes paid to special funds. The collections have been grouped according to the nature of the tax rather than the method of collection. See page 90 for details of Commonwealth Taxation. (b) Includes Sales Tax, £162,595,000; £14.75 per head of population; and Pay-Roll Tax, £68,222,000; £6.19 per head of population; excludes departmental receipts relating to primary production and other charges.

TAXATION—COMMONWEALTH AND STATE.

(£'000.)

Year.	Taxation by Commonwealth Government.					Taxation by State Governments.	Total Taxation.
	Income Taxes.	Customs and Excise.	Sales Tax.	Other. (a)	Total. (a)		
1959-60 ..	671,294	336,492	164,185	71,350	1,243,321	160,979	1,404,300
1960-61 ..	807,266	359,211	173,040	78,850	1,418,367	168,428	1,586,795
1961-62 ..	828,150	350,801	148,824	80,797	1,408,572	177,481	1,586,053
1962-63 ..	810,590	379,447	156,531	84,269	1,430,837	196,531	1,627,368
1963-64 ..	937,242	407,470	162,595	91,402	1,598,709	225,350	1,824,059

PER HEAD OF POPULATION.

(£.)

1959-60 ..	66.05	33.10	16.15	7.02	122.32	15.96	138.10
1960-61 ..	77.70	34.57	16.65	7.59	136.51	16.34	152.71
1961-62 ..	78.08	33.08	14.03	7.61	132.80	16.88	149.55
1962-63 ..	74.98	35.10	14.48	7.79	132.35	18.34	150.50
1963-64 ..	84.99	36.96	14.75	8.30	145.00	20.63	165.42

(a) Excludes departmental receipts relating to primary production and other charges.

GOVERNMENT SECURITIES ON ISSUE: COMMONWEALTH AND STATES.

Note.—In the following tables, details of securities on issue and annual interest liability in respect of overseas loans are shown in the currencies in which they are repayable or payable respectively. The total of all such loans including loans repayable in Australia and the total annual interest liability thereon are shown in Australian currency equivalents at the rates of exchange ruling.

Particulars.	Currency in which Repayable or Payable.	At 30th June—				
		1961.	1962.	1963.	1964.	1965.
TOTAL GOVERNMENT SECURITIES ON ISSUE.						
Commonwealth	Australian Pounds .. £A. '000	1,326,454	1,280,474	1,259,364	1,284,357	1,256,444
	Sterling .. £Stg. '000	75,339	75,188	77,327	79,393	76,253
	United States Dollars U.S. \$ '000	317,812	315,617	362,025	351,347	368,641
	Swiss Francs .. Sw. Fr. '000	210,657	209,658	196,556	194,288	194,288
	Canadian Dollars Can. \$ '000	51,933	51,627	50,948	50,376	49,665
	Netherlands Guilders .. f. '000	..	7,150	7,150	7,150	7,150
	German Deutsche Marks D.M. '000	6,355	6,355	6,355	37,901	84,596
	Total(a) .. £A. '000	1,607,328	1,559,675	1,560,336	1,586,198	1,566,998
States ..	Australian Pounds .. £A. '000	2,389,864	2,548,700	2,696,670	2,874,821	3,091,160
	Sterling .. £Stg. '000	266,691	266,161	273,843	284,795	268,670
	United States Dollars U.S. \$ '000	178,256	187,701	227,930	220,966	229,884
	Swiss Francs .. Sw. Fr. '000	50,296	50,296	50,296	50,296	50,296
	Canadian Dollars Can. \$ '000	16,765	16,765	16,668	16,065	15,633
	Netherlands Guilders .. f. '000	..	32,850	32,850	32,850	32,850
	German Deutsche Marks D.M. '000	..	..	..	..	..
	Total(a) .. £A. '000	2,815,240	2,981,305	3,156,798	3,345,281	3,545,267
Grand Total..	Australian Pounds .. £A. '000	3,716,318	3,829,174	3,956,034	4,159,178	4,347,604
	Sterling .. £Stg. '000	342,030	341,349	351,170	364,188	344,923
	United States Dollars U.S. \$ '000	496,068	503,318	589,955	572,313	598,525
	Swiss Francs .. Sw. Fr. '000	260,953	259,954	246,852	244,584	244,584
	Canadian Dollars Can. \$ '000	68,698	68,392	67,616	66,441	65,298
	Netherlands Guilders .. f. '000	..	40,000	40,000	40,000	40,000
	German Deutsche Marks D.M. '000	6,355	6,355	6,355	37,901	84,596
	Total(a) .. £A. '000	4,422,568	4,540,980	4,717,134	4,931,479	5,112,264

ANNUAL INTEREST PAYABLE.

Grand Total ..	Australian Pounds .. £A. '000	147,349	155,559	161,339	172,254	186,329
	Sterling .. £Stg. '000	13,750	13,714	14,421	15,243	14,641
	United States Dollars U.S. \$ '000	22,470	24,029	28,938	28,223	29,865
	Swiss Francs .. Sw. Fr. '000	10,886	10,938	10,344	10,245	10,245
	Canadian Dollars Can. \$ '000	3,352	3,344	3,311	3,251	3,196
	Netherlands Guilders .. f. '000	..	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000
	German Deutsche Marks D.M. '000	302	302	302	2,116	4,801
	Commonwealth(a) .. £A. '000	55,987	55,545	56,435	59,140	59,854
	States (a) .. £A. '000	121,194	130,663	138,553	147,639	161,258
	Total(a) .. £A. '000	177,181	186,208	194,988	206,779	221,112

AVERAGE RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE PER CENT.

(Per Cent.)

Grand Total..	Australian Pounds	3.96	4.06	4.08	4.14	4.29
	Sterling	4.02	4.02	4.11	4.19	4.24
	United States Dollars ..	4.53	4.77	4.91	4.93	4.99
	Swiss Francs	4.21	4.21	4.19	4.19	4.19
	Canadian Dollars	4.88	4.89	4.90	4.89	4.89
	Netherlands Guilders ..	..	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
	German Deutsche Marks ..	4.75	4.75	4.75	5.58	5.68
	Total(a)	4.01	4.10	4.13	4.19	4.33

(a) See Note above.

SECTION XII.—SOCIAL STATISTICS.

COMMONWEALTH EXPENDITURE ON SOCIAL AND HEALTH SERVICES.(a)
(£'000.)

Service.	1961-62.	1962-63.	1963-64.	1964-65.
Social Services—				
Age and Invalid Pensions	180,245	187,754	199,940	213,299
Child Endowment	66,378	67,710	84,379	86,415
Commonwealth Rehabilitation Service	723	698	745	802
Funeral Benefits	376	401	406	433
Maternity Allowances	3,908	3,781	3,729	3,647
Unemployment, Sickness and Special Benefits	15,905	14,657	10,812	7,270
Widows' Pensions	15,094	15,677	20,784	23,522
National Health Services—				
Hospital Benefits	22,197	23,663	28,108	29,395
Medical Benefits	10,917	11,737	12,424	17,638
Medical Benefits for Pensioners	4,398	4,573	4,766	4,660
Milk for School Children	3,742	3,727	3,888	4,030
Pharmaceutical Benefits	26,092	28,522	29,118	30,319
Pharmaceutical Benefits for Pensioners	9,097	9,933	10,301	10,782
Tuberculosis Campaign	5,206	5,677	6,033	5,802
Miscellaneous	848	765	892	1,430
Rental, Losses(b)	65	19	23	65
Home Saving Grants(c) .. .. .	..	..	..	5,675
Total	365,191	379,294	416,348	445,183

(a) Expenditure from the National Welfare Fund only. Administration and capital expenditure is excluded. (b) Contributions to States, under Commonwealth and State Housing Agreement 1945, for losses of rental housing. (c) Under the *Homes Savings Grant Act 1964* there was no comparable expenditure in 1963-64 and previous years.

COMMONWEALTH AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS.

State and Year.	Number of Pensioners at 30th June.			Average Fortnightly Pension at 30th June.		Amount Paid during Year ended 30th June. (a)
	Age.	Invalid.	Total.	Age.	Invalid.	
1965—						
New South Wales	243,793	41,985	285,778	£ s. d. 11 4 6	£ s. d. 11 14 8	£'000. 83,363
Victoria	162,108	26,794	188,902	11 2 8	11 13 11	53,704
Queensland	100,054	17,402	117,456	11 4 9	11 15 1	34,059
South Australia	58,308	8,490	66,798	11 1 3	11 14 5	19,254
Western Australia	42,706	8,615	51,321	11 2 3	11 14 3	14,707
Tasmania	18,892	3,532	22,424	11 2 11	11 17 5	6,952
Northern Territory	1,253	404	1,657	11 13 10	12 0 10	505
Australian Capital Territory	986	251	1,237	10 16 2	11 17 9	389
Abroad	(b)	(b)	(b)	..	..	226
Total	628,100	107,473	735,573	11 3 7	11 14 7	213,299
Total—						
1964	615,186	109,725	724,911	10 14 2	11 5 2	199,940
1963	607,350	104,038	711,388	10 3 2	10 10 6	187,754
1962	594,012	97,246	691,258	10 3 11	10 10 6	180,245
1961	562,790	88,642	651,432	9 15 8	10 1 0	157,926

(a) Includes:—supplementary assistance; amounts paid to benevolent homes for maintenance of pensioners and to pensioner inmates of these homes; and allowances to wives of invalid pensioners. (b) Included in figures for State in which pensioner is ordinarily domiciled.

NOTE.—Age pensions are payable to women 60 years of age and over and to men 65 years of age and over; invalid pensions are payable to persons who are permanently incapacitated for work or who are permanently blind. Since 23rd September, 1964, the maximum rate is £6 for single pensioners and a married pensioner whose spouse is not receiving benefits. The rate for married couple pensioners is £5 10s. each. An allowance is also payable for the wife and children of an invalid pensioner. Age and invalid pensions (except those paid to blind persons) are subject to a means test on income and property. Supplementary assistance of 10s. a week is available to pensioners who pay rent and who are considered to depend entirely on the pension.

COMMONWEALTH CHILD ENDOWMENT.

State and Year.	Children Under 16 Years.				Student Children.(a)				Total Endowed Children and Students	Amounts Paid During Year Ended 30th June.
	Endowed Families.		Approved Institutions.		Endowed Families.		Approved Institutions.			
	No. of Claims.	No. of Children.	No. of Institutions.	No. of Children.	No. of Claims.	No. of Children.	No. of Institutions.	No. of Children.		
1965—										£'000.
N.S.W. ..	579,744	1,258,370	133	6,713	40,773	43,508	12	41	1,308,632	29,948
Vic. ..	436,359	968,879	120	4,909	45,988	49,739	33	67	1,023,594	24,009
Q'land ..	223,488	529,357	59	2,947	15,312	16,457	14	22	548,783	13,077
S.A. ..	153,461	344,019	54	1,721	13,295	14,133	15	89	359,962	8,282
W.A. ..	117,528	275,978	64	3,664	8,248	8,784	22	60	288,486	6,703
Tas. ..	53,309	126,526	21	521	3,385	3,620	3	3	130,670	3,153
N.T. ..	6,303	14,440	39	5,780	259	275	5	33	20,528	502
A.C.T. ..	12,372	27,947	..	..	1,370	1,478	..	..	29,425	715
Abroad ..	237	524	..	..	11	12	..	..	536	26
Total ..	1,582,801	3,546,040	490	26,255	128,641	138,006	104	315	3,710,616	(b) 86,415
Total—										
1964 ..	1,555,630	3,484,008	502	26,107	113,062	120,697	53	235	3,631,047	(cd) 84,379
1963 ..	1,535,388	3,432,166	497	25,454	..	..	..	..	3,457,620	67,710
1962 ..	1,523,074	3,395,449	479	24,685	..	..	..	..	3,420,134	66,378
1961 ..	1,501,180	3,313,225	465	27,077	..	..	..	..	3,340,302	(d) 74,303

(a) The Commonwealth commenced to pay endowment for student children, aged 16 to 21 years, from 14th January, 1964. (b) Includes expenditure of £4,980,000 for endowed student children. (c) Includes expenditure of £1,930,000 for endowed student children. (d) Expenditure for this year includes five twelve-weekly payments instead of the usual four twelve-weekly payments for endowments paid to the credit of bank accounts.

NOTE.—From January, 1964 the weekly rates are: 5s. for the first child in a family, 10s. for the second child, 15s. for the third and subsequent children under 16 years in families, 15s. for each child under 16 years in an institution, and 15s. for full-time student children between 16 and 21 years.

COMMONWEALTH WIDOWS' PENSIONS.

State and Year.	Pensions Current at 30th June.			Average Fortnightly Pension paid during Year ended 30th June(c).	Pensions paid during Year ended 30th June.
	Class "A" Pensioners. (a)	Other Widows. (b)	All Widows.		
1965—				£ s. d.	£'000.
New South Wales ..	10,951	13,910	24,861	13 19 0	8,868
Victoria ..	7,311	9,115	16,426	14 1 9	5,882
Queensland ..	4,991	5,289	10,280	14 7 11	3,797
South Australia ..	2,868	3,373	6,241	14 1 10	2,226
Western Australia ..	2,221	2,705	4,926	13 15 8	1,732
Tasmania ..	1,159	1,089	2,248	14 12 7	849
Northern Territory ..	90	92	182	14 19 11	66
Aust. Capital Territory..	122	112	234	15 0 4	74
Abroad ..	(d)	(d)	(d)	..	28
Total ..	29,713	35,685	65,398	14 1 9	23,522
Total—					
1964 ..	27,371	34,753	62,124	13 11 6	20,784
1963 ..	25,261	33,216	58,477	10 8 11	15,677
1962 ..	24,584	32,252	56,836	10 8 9	15,094
1961 ..	24,491	30,945	55,436	9 16 2	13,468

(a) A widow who has at least one child under 16. (b) A widow who is not less than 50 years of age and is without children under 16, a widow without children who is in need for not more than 26 weeks after the death of her husband, or until the birth of her child if she is pregnant. (c) Includes supplementary assistance and, from 8th October, 1963, a mother's allowance of £4 a fortnight for class "A" widows. (d) Included in the figures for the State in which the pensioner is ordinarily domiciled.

NOTE.—Widows' pensions are subject to a means test on income and property. Supplementary assistance of 10s. per week is available to pensioners who pay rent and who are considered to depend entirely on the pension. Since 23rd September, 1964, the rates are: Class A, £8 a week and 15s. a week for all children under 16 years and full-time student children up to 18 years of age. Other widows receive £5 7s. 6d. a week.

COMMONWEALTH MATERNITY ALLOWANCES.

Year.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Abroad.	Total.
NUMBER OF CLAIMS PAID.										
1960-61 ..	85,751	66,511	35,587	21,774	17,648	9,077	1,215	1,511	310	239,384
1961-62 ..	87,659	65,847	36,339	21,328	17,366	8,942	1,398	1,662	300	240,841
1962-63 ..	82,700	66,021	35,659	21,357	17,152	8,560	1,516	1,789	310	235,064
1963-64 ..	83,580	64,438	34,966	21,096	16,988	8,437	1,663	2,013	270	233,451
1964-65 ..	80,592	64,424	33,963	20,820	16,667	7,821	1,661	2,015	176	228,139

AMOUNT PAID. (£'000).										
1960-61 ..	1,399	1,069	590	359	284	148	20	24	5	3,898
1961-62 ..	1,442	1,057	589	345	279	145	23	24	5	3,908
1962-63 ..	1,332	1,059	576	343	276	138	24	28	5	3,781
1963-64 ..	1,325	1,032	564	338	273	136	27	30	4	3,729
1964-65 ..	1,284	1,029	546	333	267	126	27	32	3	3,647

NOTE.—Allowances payable are as follows: (i) no other children under 16 years, £15; (ii) one or two other children under 16 years, £16; (iii) three or more other children under 16 years, £17 10s. Where more than one child is born at a birth the allowance is increased by £5 in respect of each additional child born at that birth. The allowance is not subject to a means test.

UNEMPLOYMENT AND SICKNESS BENEFITS PAID.(a)

(For particulars of weekly average number of persons on benefit *see* page 13.)

(£'000.)

Period.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
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UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT.

Year—									
1960-61 ..	1,327	896	1,300	343	479	115	4	6	4,469
1961-62 ..	4,402	3,603	2,636	893	726	348	7	22	12,637
1962-63 ..	4,088	2,597	2,248	592	719	391	4	11	10,651
1963-64 ..	2,542	1,375	1,347	376	701	375	2	11	6,729
1964-65 ..	1,114	580	793	195	421	292	1	8	3,404
Quarter ended—									
March, 1964	603	253	532	74	173	76	1	3	1,715
June, ..	413	212	261	64	133	62	..	3	1,149
September, ..	340	206	110	65	159	118	..	3	1,001
December, ..	223	144	141	43	102	84	..	2	740
March, 1965	291	120	290	50	98	51	..	2	902
June, ..	259	110	252	38	62	38	..	1	761

SICKNESS BENEFIT.

Year—									
1960-61 ..	881	542	341	158	153	67	3	6	2,151
1961-62 ..	1,104	647	429	198	191	81	4	10	2,665
1962-63 ..	1,392	824	528	263	253	101	5	10	3,375
1963-64 ..	1,397	883	530	254	261	108	6	11	3,451
1964-65 ..	1,341	822	474	237	256	101	6	11	3,249
Quarter ended—									
March, 1964	342	190	132	58	61	25	1	3	812
June, ..	327	219	128	65	65	24	2	3	834
September, ..	376	226	124	65	69	33	1	3	898
December, ..	321	217	120	62	64	23	1	2	812
March, 1965	316	187	118	55	61	22	2	3	763
June, ..	327	192	112	55	62	22	2	3	775

(a) In addition £519,907 (Australian total) was paid in special benefits during 1960-61; £603,191 during 1961-62; £631,592 during 1962-63; £632,774 during 1963-64; £617,379 during 1964-65; £150,599 during the June quarter, 1965; these amounts include payments to migrants in reception and training centres.

NOTE.—The rates of benefit per week from 1st March, 1962 are £4 2s. 6d. for a married person or an unmarried adult, plus £3 for dependent spouse and 15s. for each child under 16 years of age; for unmarried juveniles £1 15s. if under 18 years and £2 7s. 6d. if 18 and under 21 years. In certain cases £3 per week might be paid in respect of claimant's housekeeper. Permissible weekly income from other sources is £2 for adults and married persons and £1 for unmarried persons under 21. For unemployment benefit, permissible income means income of claimant and spouse; for sickness benefit, permissible income means income of claimant only. There is a waiting period of seven days for which no payment is made.

AUSTRALIAN WAR AND SERVICE PENSIONS.

War Pensions.

Place of Payment and Year.	Number of War Pensions Current at 30th June.					Expenditure during Year ended 30th June. (b)
	Incapacitated Ex-service-men.	Depend-ants of Incapacitated Ex-service-men.	Depend-ants of Deceased Ex-service-men.	Miscellan-eous.(a)	Total.	
1965—						£'000.
New South Wales(c) ..	77,195	125,826	20,248	315	223,584	26,488
Victoria	63,084	106,936	16,543	165	186,728	22,567
Queensland	32,541	58,568	7,337	424	98,870	11,669
South Australia(d) ..	21,104	37,711	5,016	92	63,923	6,620
Western Australia ..	19,253	32,366	4,262	39	55,920	5,723
Tasmania	8,627	16,506	1,968	8	27,109	3,107
Abroad	1,441	1,813	1,043	6	4,303	734
Total	223,245	379,726	56,417	1,049	660,437	76,902
Total—						
1964	222,479	391,364	55,010	1,005	669,858	77,426
1963	219,778	397,008	53,615	817	671,218	70,483
1962	216,083	402,134	51,961	804	670,982	67,554
1961	212,161	398,905	50,224	789	662,079	66,278

(a) War pensions payable under Seamen's War Pensions and Allowances Act, Interim Forces Benefits Act, Native Members of the Forces Benefits Act, Special Overseas Service Act and various Cabinet decisions. (b) Includes widows' allowances. (c) Includes Australian Capital Territory. (d) Includes Northern Territory.

Service Pensions.

State of Payment and Year.	Number of Service Pensions Current at 30th June.					Expenditure during Year ended 30th June.
	Ex-servicemen.	Dependants of—		Miscellaneous.(a)	Total	
		Living Service Pensioners.	Deceased Service Pensioners.			
1965—						£'000.
New South Wales(b) ..	15,912	3,813	884	..	20,609	4,247
Victoria	12,412	3,008	591	3	16,014	2,987
Queensland	7,792	2,915	408	247	11,362	2,024
South Australia(c) ..	5,202	1,222	328	3	6,755	1,383
Western Australia ..	6,181	1,181	417	1	7,780	1,660
Tasmania	1,737	776	145	..	2,658	452
Abroad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Australia	49,236	12,915	2,773	254	65,178	12,754
Australia—						
1964	48,423	13,523	2,642	200	64,788	12,099
1963	46,256	13,375	2,530	..	62,161	10,829
1962	42,328	12,804	2,456	..	57,588	9,712
1961	36,043	11,981	2,278	..	50,302	7,783

(a) Includes Native Members of the Forces and Act of Grace Pensions. (b) Includes Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes Northern Territory.

NOTE.—Particulars of ex-servicewomen are included in the foregoing tables where relevant.

GOVERNMENT AND NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS (a)

State or Territory and Year.	Schools.	Census Enrolment.(b)	
		Boys.	Girls.

GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS.			
1964—			
New South Wales	2,816	331,472	301,946
Victoria	2,229	258,450	228,742
Queensland	1,379	134,358	123,291
South Australia	660	102,252	92,489
Western Australia	535	72,358	65,215
Tasmania	293	36,879	33,764
Northern Territory	39	3,345	3,076
Australian Capital Territory	26	7,135	6,539
Australia	7,977	946,249	855,062
Australia—			
1963	7,949	924,087	832,424
1962	7,938	901,471	811,633
1961	7,952	873,948	789,967
1960	7,920	845,192	767,947

NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS.			
1964—			
New South Wales	816	103,260	104,919
Victoria	568	87,387	91,263
Queensland	350	40,977	40,046
South Australia	170	18,309	19,342
Western Australia	197	17,556	19,219
Tasmania	64	6,826	7,559
Northern Territory	24	1,184	1,299
Australian Capital Territory	16	3,123	2,894
Australia	2,205	278,622	286,541
Australia—			
1963	2,193	272,261	280,333
1962	2,178	266,072	273,815
1961	2,149	260,165	267,032
1960	2,117	251,330	259,390

TOTAL—ALL SCHOOLS.			
1964—			
New South Wales	3,632	434,732	406,865
Victoria	2,797	345,837	320,005
Queensland	1,729	175,335	163,337
South Australia	830	120,561	111,831
Western Australia	732	89,914	84,434
Tasmania	357	43,705	41,323
Northern Territory	63	4,529	4,375
Australian Capital Territory	42	10,258	9,433
Australia	10,182	1,224,871	1,141,603
Australia—			
1963	10,142	1,196,348	1,112,757
1962	10,116	1,167,543	1,085,448
1961	10,101	1,134,113	1,056,999
1960	10,037	1,096,522	1,027,337

(a) For statistics of teachers see Social Statistics: Australia, No. 29—Schools, 1964 issued by this Bureau.

(b) In first week of August.

UNIVERSITIES. (a)

University.	Teaching and Research Staff.(b)		Students Enrolled. (d)	Degrees Conferred. (e)	Total Income. (f)	Total Expenditure. (f)
	Full-time.	Part-time.(c)				
1964				1964	p 1964	
Australian National University ..	187	68	2,423	188	£'000. 8,072	£'000. 8,230
Sydney ..	821	1,172	15,605	1,909	10,932	10,339
New South Wales ..	806	717	10,977	887	9,460	8,719
New England ..	261	22	3,544	333	3,101	2,944
Melbourne ..	780	968	14,106	1,753	8,568	8,490
Monash ..	305	139	2,923	67	5,668	5,350
Queensland..	665	486	12,424	974	6,387	6,363
Adelaide ..	470	384	8,646	774	5,647	5,498
Western Australia ..	297	323	4,582	500	3,913	3,884
Tasmania ..	131	79	1,954	199	1,617	1,498
	4,723	4,358	77,184	7,584	63,365	61,315
Australia—						
1964	4,723	4,358	(g)76,188	7,584	p 63,365	p 61,315
1963	4,289	3,847	(g)69,074	6,704	53,752	52,726
1962	3,901	3,472	(g)63,317	5,897	48,801	49,367
1961	3,396	3,199	(g)57,672	5,204	42,631	43,302

(a) Due to a major reorganization of university statistics in 1961 the figures in this table are not comparable with figures for 1960 and previous years. (b) Excludes "research only" staff. (c) Units of 100 teaching hours per annum. (d) Enrolments are for courses, i.e., a student enrolled for more than one course is counted more than once. (e) Twelve months ended 31st July. The 1961 figure relates to degrees conferred during the calendar year and includes 682 degrees which are also included in the 1962 figures. (f) Includes capital items and income and expenditure of funds not controlled by universities. (g) Adjusted for students enrolled in more than one course.

POLICE AND PRISONS.

State or Territory and Year.				Police Strength.	Prisons.	Prisoners.
30th June, 1964—						
New South Wales	..	..	..	5,977	18	3,093
Victoria	..	..	..	4,389	13	1,981
Queensland	..	..	..	2,818	7	796
South Australia	..	..	..	1,830	14	658
Western Australia	..	..	..	1,260	19	662
Tasmania	..	..	..	598	1	232
Northern Territory	..	..	..	149	2	49
Australian Capital Territory	..	..	..	135	..	..
Australia ..	..	..	..	17,156	74	7,470
Australia—						
1963 ..	..	..	..	16,731	73	r 7,478
1962 ..	..	..	..	16,258	74	7,226
1961 ..	..	..	..	15,888	75	7,190
1960 ..	..	..	..	15,264	77	6,763

NOTE.—The above table excludes Commonwealth Police Force which had the following strength:—1960, 498; 1961, 562; 1962, 571; 1963, 566; 1964, 624.

PUBLIC HOSPITALS.

State or Territory and Year.	At 30th June.				Year Ended 30th June.		
	Hos- pitals.	Beds.	Medical Staff. (a)	Nursing Staff.	In- patients (daily average) (b)	Revenue.	Expendi- ture.
1962-63—						£'000.	£'000.
New South Wales ..	269	23,415	5,719	15,110	16,825	48,225	47,577
Victoria ..	146	13,395	2,617	10,509	9,221	33,864	32,954
Queensland ..	139	12,545	903	6,060	8,378	18,465	18,287
South Australia ..	66	4,513	850	3,194	2,901	9,653	9,602
Western Australia ..	93	5,049	565	3,318	3,103	11,965	11,917
Tasmania ..	28	2,773	263	1,484	1,869	4,435	4,418
Northern Territory ..	4	480	20	230	370	1,267	1,267
Aust. Cap. Territory	1	343	85	306	259	1,603	1,556
Australia ..	746	62,513	11,022	40,211	42,926	129,477	127,578
Australia—							
1961-62	739	61,650	10,535	39,082	42,166	119,894	119,774
1960-61	736	61,039	10,386	37,607	41,009	109,399	108,556
1959-60	736	60,203	9,954	36,023	40,672	98,976	97,987
1958-59	733	58,544	9,354	34,372	40,021	90,512	90,156

(a) Includes honorary medical staff—Australia, 7,646. (b) New born are excluded. Out-patient cases treated at public hospitals during 1962-63 were as follows:—New South Wales, 1,274,666; Victoria, 666,589; Queensland, 688,574; South Australia, 118,836; Western Australia, 153,000 (estimated); Tasmania, 94,908; Northern Territory, 93,518; Australian Capital Territory, 17,176; Australia, 3,107,267 (partly estimated).

MENTAL HOSPITALS.

State and Year.	At 30th June.				Year Ended 30th June.		
	Hos- pitals.	Beds.	Medical Staff.	Nursing Staff.	Patients (daily average)	Revenue. (a)	Expendi- ture.
1962-63—						£'000.	£'000.
New South Wales ..	15	13,315	(b) 181	2,764	11,890	734	9,963
Victoria(c) ..	9	9,420	134	2,760	(d) 8,358	707	8,841
Queensland(e) ..	5	4,308	18	1,172	3,776	124	2,779
South Australia ..	2	2,676	19	566	2,396	104	1,541
Western Australia (c)	6	1,926	16	440	1,821	131	1,590
Tasmania ..	1	850	5	212	759	29	656
Australia ..	38	32,495	373	7,914	29,000	1,829	25,370
Australia—							
1961-62	38	32,113	346	7,587	28,706	1,602	24,347
1960-61	40	32,170	297	7,412	29,636	1,460	22,075
1959-60	40	32,191	281	7,106	31,051	1,138	20,355
1958-59	40	32,148	265	6,931	30,478	1,068	18,354

(a) Excludes Government grants. (b) Includes 54 visiting paid specialists. (c) Year ended 31st December, 1963. (d) As a consequence of a re-organization of the statistics collected by the Victorian Mental Hygiene Authority, average daily patient figures are no longer compiled. The 1963 figure shows the number of patients on the books of these institutions on 30th November, 1963. (e) Includes the Epileptic Home.

SECTION XIII.—WAGES AND PRICES.

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS^(a) PER EMPLOYED MALE UNIT.^(b)

The following figures are derived from employment and wages and salaries recorded on Payroll Tax returns, from other direct collections and from estimates of the unrecorded balance. Pay of members of the Defence Forces is not included. Indexes of average weekly earnings, seasonally adjusted, are published in the monthly bulletin *Wage Rates and Earnings* and the *Monthly Review of Business Statistics*.

(£.)

Period.	New South Wales. (c)	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Australia. (d)	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Australia.
Year—							
1960-61 ..	24.06	23.58	20.79	21.68	20.77	21.66	22.98
1961-62 ..	24.55	24.26	21.61	22.37	21.51	22.64	23.62
1962-63 ..	25.08	25.05	22.18	22.89	22.12	22.95	24.22
1963-64 ..	26.29	26.23	23.34	24.05	23.59	24.28	25.43
1964-65 ..	28.28	28.15	25.21	25.86	24.62	25.42	27.28
Quarter—							
June, 1963	25.74	25.93	22.38	23.00	22.50	24.15	24.83
September, "	25.33	25.49	22.77	23.33	23.30	23.24	24.65
December, "	27.70	27.93	24.48	25.12	24.87	25.42	26.85
March, 1964	25.01	24.86	22.18	23.21	22.37	23.63	24.21
June, "	27.09	26.66	23.91	24.52	23.80	24.80	26.02
September, "	27.48	27.71	24.69	25.93	23.89	24.97	26.72
December, "	29.66	29.26	26.23	26.56	25.74	25.46	28.42
March, 1965	27.04	26.94	23.85	24.92	23.10	25.01	26.07
June, "	28.92	28.69	26.07	26.08	25.76	26.21	27.91

(a) Includes, in addition to wages at award rates, earnings of salaried employees, overtime earnings, over-award and bonus payments, payments made in advance or retrospectively during the periods specified, etc. (b) Total wages and salaries, etc., divided by total civilian employment expressed in male units. Male units represent total male employment plus a proportion of female employment based on the approximate ratio of female to male earnings. As it is not possible to estimate the ratio of female to male earnings in the several States, the same ratio has been used for each State. Because the actual ratio may vary between States, precise comparisons between average earnings in different States cannot be made on the basis of the figures above. (c) Includes Australian Capital Territory. (d) Includes Northern Territory.

NOTE.—Quarterly figures are affected by seasonal influences. Comparisons as to trend are generally best made by relating complete years or corresponding periods of incomplete years. However, comparisons of December quarter, 1963, and March and June quarters, 1964, with the corresponding quarters of previous years are affected by additional prepayments arising from extensions of annual leave from two to three weeks.

INDEXES OF MINIMUM WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF WORK.

NOTE.—The indexes of weighted average minimum weekly and hourly wage rates and standard hours of work shown on this and the following two pages are based, in the main, on the occupation structure existing in 1954.

Each of the occupations included in the indexes is individually weighted. From the wage rates and hours of work for these occupations, weighted averages are calculated for each industry and for all groups.

In the following tables the weighted averages so calculated are shown in shillings and pence and also as index numbers with the weighted average for the year 1954 as base (= 100).

For details of wage rates and index numbers from 1939 reference should be made to the following Statistical Bulletins:—S.B. 123, *Minimum Weekly Wage Rates, 1939 to 1959*; and S.B. 31, *Minimum Wage Rates, January, 1960 to June, 1963*.

Current information is contained in the monthly bulletin *Wage Rates and Earnings*.

MINIMUM WEEKLY WAGE RATES(a) : ALL GROUPS.

Indexes of Weighted Average Minimum Weekly Rates payable for a Full Week's Work (excluding overtime), as prescribed in Awards, Determinations and Agreements, and Index Numbers of Wage Rates.

End of—			N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
ADULT MALES—RATES OF WAGE.(b)									
			s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
December, 1960	..	..	362 10	349 11	350 8	342 2	358 1	351 6	355 0
" 1961	..	..	373 5	362 2	359 10	354 7	363 9	362 8	365 9
" 1962	..	..	373 8	363 8	359 8	356 6	365 8	364 9	366 7
" 1963	..	..	382 4	372 0	369 11	363 8	375 0	372 10	375 3
" 1964	..	..	401 6	393 8	391 11	386 4	388 1	396 3	395 7
March, 1965	..	..	402 3	395 0	401 1	387 2	388 3	397 3	397 7

ADULT MALES—INDEX NUMBERS (BASE: AUSTRALIA, 1954 = 100).

			s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
December, 1960	..	..	128.5	123.9	124.2	121.2	126.8	124.5	125.7
" 1961	..	..	132.2	128.2	127.4	125.6	128.8	128.4	129.5
" 1962	..	..	132.3	128.8	127.4	126.2	129.5	129.2	129.8
" 1963	..	..	135.4	131.7	131.0	128.8	132.8	132.0	132.9
" 1964	..	..	142.2	139.4	138.8	136.8	137.4	140.3	140.1
March, 1965	..	..	142.4	139.9	142.0	137.1	137.5	140.7	140.8

ADULT FEMALES—RATES OF WAGE.(b)

			s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
December, 1960	..	..	261 3	246 7	239 4	242 11	251 2	238 10	251 8
" 1961	..	..	269 2	256 7	255 6	252 0	256 7	248 3	261 2
" 1962	..	..	269 1	256 8	255 9	252 4	262 2	248 4	261 6
" 1963	..	..	274 7	260 7	261 6	255 1	266 5	251 11	266 3
" 1964	..	..	290 6	276 4	281 3	272 2	276 11	269 4	282 4
March, 1965	..	..	291 0	276 7	283 8	272 11	277 0	270 11	283 0

ADULT FEMALES—INDEX NUMBERS (BASE: AUSTRALIA, 1954 = 100).

			s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
December, 1960	..	..	131.2	123.9	120.2	122.0	126.2	120.0	126.4
" 1961	..	..	135.2	128.9	128.3	126.6	128.9	124.7	131.2
" 1962	..	..	135.2	128.9	128.5	126.7	131.7	124.7	131.4
" 1963	..	..	137.9	130.9	131.4	128.1	133.8	126.5	133.7
" 1964	..	..	145.9	138.8	141.3	136.7	139.1	135.3	141.8
March, 1965	..	..	146.2	138.9	142.5	137.1	139.1	136.1	142.2

(a) Excludes Rural. (b) The amounts shown should not be regarded as actual current averages but as indexes expressed in money terms, indicative of trends.

**WEEKLY AND HOURLY RATES OF WAGE AND WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK:
ADULT MALES, INDUSTRY GROUPS, 31st MARCH, 1965.(a)**

Indexes of Weighted Average Minimum Weekly Rates payable for a Full Week's Work (excluding overtime), and Weekly Hours of Work, as prescribed in Awards, Determinations and Agreements, and Indexes of Hourly Rates.

Industry Group.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
WEEKLY RATES OF WAGE.							
Mining and Quarrying(b)	s. d. 519 3	s. d. 392 1	s. d. 492 10	s. d. 384 0	s. d. 416 9	s. d. 404 0	s. d. 481 3
Manufacturing—							
Engineering, Metals, Vehicles, etc. ..	389 0	387 6	406 6	388 0	388 6	403 9	390 3
Textiles, Clothing and Footwear ..	382 5	380 0	383 2	367 4	380 6	372 1	380 3
Food, Drink and Tobacco ..	388 6	403 6	398 11	375 11	389 0	386 1	394 3
Sawmilling, Furniture, etc. ..	393 6	378 11	376 1	380 10	375 1	381 5	383 3
Paper, Printing, etc. ..	417 9	426 0	434 6	415 0	442 10	397 7	421 7
Other Manufacturing ..	392 5	386 1	380 10	384 7	377 8	389 6	387 9
All Manufacturing Groups ..	391 1	390 1	397 5	386 0	386 3	393 0	390 10
Building and Construction ..	405 2	421 9	380 5	393 11	384 11	400 11	402 1
Railway Services ..	395 6	364 10	416 0	375 8	370 4	388 9	389 7
Road and Air Transport ..	403 5	391 1	370 11	379 5	387 8	390 4	392 3
Shipping and Stevedoring(c) ..	389 11	390 6	387 7	387 6	383 3	386 4	388 8
Communication ..	450 2	446 9	444 5	441 0	446 0	437 7	446 11
Wholesale and Retail Trade ..	397 4	398 2	401 5	385 6	388 4	402 10	396 5
Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Community and Business Services ..	398 11	383 9	389 0	372 6	373 7	416 4	388 11
Amusement, Hotels, Personal Service, etc. ..	384 4	368 10	376 3	365 9	372 0	377 6	376 0
All Industry Groups(d)	402 3	395 0	401 1	387 2	388 3	397 3	397 7

HOURLY RATES OF WAGE (PENCE).

Mining and Quarrying(b)	158.07	117.62	147.86	115.20	128.96	121.20	146.13
Manufacturing—							
Engineering, Metals, Vehicles, etc. ..	116.70	116.25	121.96	116.40	116.55	121.13	117.08
Textiles, Clothing and Footwear ..	114.73	114.00	114.94	110.20	114.15	111.62	114.08
Food, Drink and Tobacco ..	116.72	121.05	119.66	112.78	116.70	115.82	118.33
Sawmilling, Furniture, etc. ..	118.05	113.68	112.82	114.25	112.52	114.43	114.98
Paper, Printing, etc. ..	125.33	127.99	130.34	124.50	135.53	119.27	126.63
Other Manufacturing ..	117.73	115.94	114.24	115.63	113.05	116.94	116.38
All Manufacturing Groups ..	117.35	117.05	119.23	115.86	115.93	117.90	117.28
Building and Construction ..	121.55	126.53	114.12	118.18	115.48	120.28	120.62
Railway Services ..	118.65	109.56	124.80	112.70	111.10	116.63	116.90
Road and Air Transport ..	121.03	117.32	111.28	113.83	116.30	117.10	117.68
Communication ..	135.05	134.03	133.32	133.67	133.80	132.63	134.25
Wholesale and Retail Trade ..	119.20	119.45	120.43	115.65	116.50	120.85	118.93
Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Community and Business Services ..	122.03	118.29	118.10	113.94	113.26	126.83	118.90
Amusement, Hotels, Personal Service, etc. ..	115.30	110.65	112.87	109.73	111.60	113.56	112.80
All Industry Groups(e)	120.92	118.61	120.53	116.27	116.85	119.47	119.47

WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK.

Mining and Quarrying(b)	39.42	40.00	40.00	40.00	38.78	40.00	39.52
Manufacturing—							
Engineering, Metals, Vehicles, etc. ..	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
Textiles, Clothing and Footwear ..	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
Food, Drink and Tobacco ..	39.94	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	39.98
Sawmilling, Furniture, etc. ..	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
Paper, Printing, etc. ..	40.00	39.94	40.00	40.00	39.21	40.00	39.95
Other Manufacturing ..	40.00	39.96	40.00	39.91	40.09	39.97	39.98
All Manufacturing Groups ..	39.99	39.99	40.00	39.98	39.98	40.00	39.99
Building and Construction ..	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
Railway Services ..	40.00	39.96	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	39.99
Road and Air Transport ..	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
Communication ..	40.00	40.00	40.00	39.59	40.00	39.59	39.95
Wholesale and Retail Trade ..	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Community and Business Services ..	39.23	38.93	39.52	39.23	39.58	39.39	39.25
Amusement, Hotels, Personal Service, etc. ..	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
All Industry Groups(e)	39.95	39.97	39.98	39.96	39.89	39.97	39.96

(a) The amounts shown should not be regarded as actual current averages, but as indexes expressed in money and hour terms, indicative of trends. (b) For mining, the average rates of wage and hours are those prevailing at the principal mining centres in each State. (c) Average rates of wage are for occupations other than masters, officers and engineers in the Merchant Marine Service, and include value of keep, where supplied. (d) Excludes Rural.

(e) Excludes Rural, and Shipping and Stevedoring. The former is not included in the Minimum Wage Rate Index and for the latter definite particulars for the computation of average hours of work and hourly rates of wage are not available.

WEEKLY AND HOURLY RATES OF WAGE AND WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK: [ADULT FEMALES, INDUSTRY GROUPS, 31st MARCH, 1965.(a)]

Indexes of Weighted Average Minimum Weekly Rates payable for a Full Week's Work (excluding overtime), and Weekly Hours of Work, as prescribed in Awards, Determinations and Agreements, and Indexes of Hourly Rates.

Industry Group.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
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WEEKLY RATES OF WAGE.

	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Manufacturing—														
Engineering, Metals, Vehicles, etc.	288	10	275	1	279	6	265	11	270	7	268	4	280	9
Textiles, Clothing and Footwear	270	6	266	4	270	8	269	2	271	5	260	4	268	5
Food, Drink and Tobacco	289	2	269	1	277	1	265	1	258	9	260	10	276	1
Other Manufacturing	284	2	271	11	286	11	266	2	267	11	265	2	278	4
All Manufacturing Groups	279	10	268	11	276	7	266	9	267	8	261	11	273	9
Transport and Communication	300	10	289	9	298	6	288	8	294	2	290	8	295	8
Wholesale and Retail Trade	309	5	291	9	291	5	280	11	278	2	275	8	296	3
Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Community and Business Services	304	6	290	1	284	0	279	6	271	6	300	5	293	3
Amusement, Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	281	5	267	7	272	3	257	3	288	1	265	1	275	3
All Industry Groups	291	0	276	7	283	8	272	11	277	0	270	11	283	0

HOURLY RATES OF WAGE (PENCE).

	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Manufacturing—														
Engineering, Metals, Vehicles, etc.	86.71		82.79		83.84		79.78		81.17		80.50		84.35	
Textiles, Clothing and Footwear	81.25		79.90		81.20		80.75		81.43		78.10		80.57	
Food, Drink and Tobacco	86.75		80.72		83.13		79.52		77.63		78.25		82.82	
Other Manufacturing	85.70		81.70		86.08		80.13		80.38		79.55		83.77	
All Manufacturing Groups	84.12		80.74		82.98		80.09		80.30		78.58		82.23	
Transport and Communication	94.90		91.64		94.74		91.54		93.19		96.09		93.59	
Wholesale and Retail Trade	93.88		87.53		87.43		84.28		83.45		82.70		89.28	
Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Community and Business Services	94.93		88.69		86.85		85.58		82.61		95.62		90.39	
Amusement, Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	85.71		80.39		81.87		77.47		86.60		80.65		83.28	
All Industry Groups	88.34		83.37		85.74		82.35		83.56		82.18		85.61	

WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK.

	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Manufacturing—														
Engineering, Metals, Vehicles, etc.	39.97		39.87		40.00		40.00		40.00		40.00		39.94	
Textiles, Clothing and Footwear	39.95		40.00		40.00		40.00		40.00		40.00		39.98	
Food, Drink and Tobacco	40.00		40.00		40.00		40.00		40.00		40.00		40.00	
Other Manufacturing	39.79		39.94		40.00		39.86		40.00		40.00		39.87	
All Manufacturing Groups	39.92		39.97		40.00		39.97		40.00		40.00		39.95	
Transport and Communication	38.04		37.94		37.81		37.84		37.88		36.30		37.91	
Wholesale and Retail Trade	39.55		40.00		40.00		40.00		40.00		40.00		39.82	
Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Community and Business Services	38.49		39.25		39.24		39.19		39.44		37.70		38.93	
Amusement, Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	39.40		39.94		39.91		39.85		39.92		39.88		39.68	
All Industry Groups	39.53		39.81		39.70		39.77		39.78		39.63		39.67	

(a) See note (a) on previous page.

BASIC WAGE—WEEKLY RATES FOR ADULT MALES UNDER AWARDS OF COMMONWEALTH CONCILIATION AND ARBITRATION COMMISSION.(a)

Date Operative.(b)	Sydney.	Melbourne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.	Six Capitals.
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
November, 1948	122 0	120 0	115 0	116 0	116 0	118 0	119 0
" 1949	132 0	130 0	125 0	126 0	129 0	128 0	129 0
" 1950	146 0	143 0	135 0	137 0	139 0	139 0	142 0
December, 1950	165 0	162 0	154 0	158 0	160 0	160 0	162 0
November, 1951	207 0	199 0	185 0	195 0	197 0	199 0	200 0
May, 1952	223 0	212 0	207 0	211 0	214 0	214 0	216 0
August, 1952	235 0	224 0	213 0	224 0	222 0	222 0	227 0
November, 1952	237 0	228 0	216 0	229 0	228 0	230 0	231 0
February, 1953	238 0	229 0	215 0	225 0	229 0	232 0	231 0
May, 1953	241 0	232 0	217 0	228 0	231 0	239 0	234 0
August, 1953(c)	243 0	235 0	218 0	231 0	236 0	242 0	236 0
June, 1956	253 0	245 0	228 0	241 0	246 0	252 0	246 0
May 15th, 1957	263 0	255 0	238 0	251 0	256 0	262 0	256 0
May 21st, 1958	268 0	260 0	243 0	256 0	261 0	267 0	261 0
June 11th, 1959	283 0	275 0	258 0	271 0	276 0	282 0	276 0
July 7th, 1961	295 0	287 0	270 0	283 0	288 0	294 0	288 0
June 19th, 1964	315 0	307 0	290 0	303 0	308 0	314 0	308 0

(a) Commonwealth Court of Conciliation and Arbitration prior to 30th June, 1956. (b) Rates operative from beginning of first pay-period commencing in month shown or commencing on or after the date shown. (c) Automatic adjustment of basic wages in accordance with variations in retail price index numbers discontinued.

NOTE.—Since December, 1950, the female basic wage has been 75 per cent. of the corresponding male rate; previously it had ranged between 54 per cent. and 75 per cent.

STATE BASIC WAGES

In New South Wales automatic quarterly adjustments to the basic wage were discontinued following legislation passed in October, 1964, and Commonwealth basic wage rates were adopted, retrospective to 19th June, 1964. State basic wages are not declared in Victoria and Tasmania, but Wages Boards, which determine minimum rates to be paid in various industry groups or callings, now generally adopt Commonwealth rates. In Queensland, the industrial authority may declare a basic wage only after an inquiry. In South Australia the rates have been the same as Commonwealth rates since 1950. The industrial authority in Western Australia determines the basic wage each quarter after considering retail price index numbers. In all States, since May, 1961, the basic wage for adult females has been 75 per cent. of the adult male rate.

STATE BASIC WAGES: WEEKLY RATES.

State and Locality.	Date Operative.	Males.	Females.
		s. d.	s. d.
New South Wales	19.6.64	315 0	236 0
Victoria	June-July, 1964	307 0	230 0
Queensland—			
Southern Division—			
Eastern District, including			
Brisbane	29.3.65	309 0	232 0
Western District	29.3.65	319 6	240 0
Mackay Division	29.3.65	318 0	238 9
Northern Division—			
Eastern District	29.3.65	319 6	240 0
Western District	29.3.65	341 6	256 6
South Australia	22.6.64	303 0	227 0
Western Australia—			
Metropolitan Area(a)	26.7.65	317 10	238 5
S.W. Land Division(a)			
Goldfields and other areas(a)			
Tasmania	19.6.64	314 0	235 6

(a) Differential rates abolished as from 22nd September, 1964.

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX NUMBERS.

The Consumer Price Index has been compiled for periods from September quarter, 1948. A detailed description of the index is contained in Labour Report, No. 50, 1962 and 1963.

(Base: 1952-53 = 100.0)

Period.	State Capital Cities—Separately and Combined.						Canberra.
	Weighted Average of Six State Capital Cities.	Sydney.	Melbourne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.

ALL GROUPS.

Year ended June—								
1956	106.9	105.7	108.1	106.3	106.9	107.9	110.2	107.8
1957	113.1	112.9	114.0	112.0	111.1	112.9	116.9	113.3
1958	114.2	114.5	114.4	114.4	111.9	113.6	117.0	114.0
1959	116.0	115.3	116.6	118.2	114.5	114.7	118.7	115.4
1960	118.9	117.8	120.0	121.2	118.0	116.9	120.8	117.8
1961	123.8	122.1	125.9	125.4	122.9	121.2	127.5	121.4
1962	124.3	122.6	126.3	127.3	122.5	121.6	128.1	123.1
1963	124.5	123.2	126.2	127.7	122.1	122.2	128.0	123.4
1964	125.7	124.5	127.1	129.0	123.5	123.8	129.4	124.3
1965	130.4	128.8	132.2	133.9	128.6	127.6	133.6	128.1
Quarter—								
1962-63—March ..	124.5	123.3	126.0	127.8	121.9	122.3	128.0	123.2
June	124.9	123.7	126.4	127.9	122.5	122.8	128.2	123.4
1963-64—September ..	125.1	123.7	126.7	128.4	122.8	122.7	128.8	124.1
December	125.0	123.9	126.4	128.2	122.7	123.1	129.0	123.8
March	125.8	124.6	127.1	129.2	123.5	124.2	129.8	124.2
June	127.0	125.8	128.3	130.2	125.1	125.3	130.1	125.1
1964-65—September ..	128.5	127.3	129.6	131.9	126.9	126.6	131.7	126.6
December	130.0	128.4	131.8	133.4	128.6	126.6	133.4	128.0
March	130.9	129.1	132.9	134.6	128.9	128.0	134.0	128.4
June	132.1	130.3	134.4	135.7	129.9	129.3	135.2	129.5

FOOD GROUP.

Year ended June—								
1956	110.2	108.7	112.2	107.7	110.9	111.1	113.7	111.8
1957	115.3	114.2	117.8	111.5	114.7	116.0	118.6	118.2
1958	113.3	112.8	114.3	113.0	111.8	114.4	115.1	115.6
1959	115.4	113.4	116.1	119.8	117.5	115.2	116.8	117.8
1960	119.8	117.5	120.8	124.2	123.1	118.4	118.5	121.6
1961	127.7	124.4	130.2	130.4	132.2	124.4	132.1	128.5
1962	125.5	121.9	127.8	130.8	127.6	123.5	129.0	124.6
1963	124.3	121.1	126.0	129.8	126.0	123.9	127.2	122.3
1964	126.0	122.6	127.2	133.1	129.1	125.4	128.8	123.2
1965	133.0	129.6	133.9	141.5	136.6	130.5	134.5	129.4
Quarter—								
1962-63—March ..	124.1	121.1	125.5	130.3	125.7	123.7	127.2	121.6
June	124.5	121.3	125.8	130.2	126.8	124.4	127.0	121.7
1963-64—September ..	125.0	121.2	126.7	131.5	128.0	124.6	128.7	122.6
December	124.5	121.4	125.7	131.0	127.0	123.7	127.9	122.1
March	126.0	122.7	127.0	133.6	129.1	125.0	129.1	123.2
June	128.5	125.0	129.5	136.1	132.4	128.3	129.5	124.8
1964-65—September ..	130.7	127.5	131.6	138.0	133.6	130.3	131.6	127.2
December	132.1	128.5	133.5	140.3	136.6	128.4	134.2	128.7
March	133.1	129.8	133.8	142.7	136.8	130.1	135.0	129.4
June	135.9	132.7	136.7	145.0	139.4	133.3	137.2	132.4

NOTE.—The indexes shown above measure price movements in each State capital city and Canberra individually and for the weighted average of the six State capital cities. They do not compare price levels as between cities.

Consumer Price Index—continued.

(Base: 1952-53 = 100.0)

Period.	State Capital Cities—Separately and Combined.							Canberra.
	Weighted Average of Six State Capital Cities.	Sydney.	Melbourne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.	

CLOTHING AND DRAPERY GROUP.

Year ended June—								
1956	102.0	101.4	102.8	102.2	101.6	101.4	103.3	101.3
1957	103.9	103.5	104.9	104.7	101.7	103.1	106.1	103.2
1958	107.0	106.4	108.4	107.8	104.4	105.7	108.7	105.8
1959	108.2	107.5	109.6	109.4	105.4	107.2	109.8	106.9
1960	109.4	108.5	110.7	111.9	106.8	108.2	110.7	107.6
1961	111.6	110.3	112.8	115.1	109.5	110.8	112.4	109.4
1962	112.8	111.4	114.0	116.7	111.2	111.7	114.0	110.5
1963	113.2	111.8	114.4	117.0	111.7	112.0	114.5	111.0
1964	114.0	112.5	115.2	117.8	112.8	112.8	115.1	111.5
1965	115.6	114.2	116.8	119.5	114.4	114.1	116.7	113.1
Quarter—								
1962-63—March ..	113.2	111.8	114.4	117.0	111.6	112.0	114.4	111.0
June	113.4	112.0	114.6	117.0	112.1	112.4	114.8	111.1
1963-64—September ..	113.7	112.3	114.9	117.4	112.4	112.6	115.0	111.3
December	113.7	112.3	114.9	117.6	112.5	112.6	114.9	111.3
March	113.8	112.4	115.0	117.7	112.6	112.8	114.9	111.4
June	114.6	113.1	115.8	118.4	113.6	113.2	115.7	112.1
1964-65—September ..	115.0	113.6	116.3	118.8	113.8	113.6	116.1	112.5
December	115.4	113.9	116.6	119.2	114.2	113.9	116.4	112.9
March	115.8	114.4	116.9	119.7	114.6	114.3	116.9	113.3
June	116.3	114.9	117.5	120.1	115.0	114.7	117.3	113.8

HOUSING GROUP.

Year ended June—								
1956	115.1	114.2	113.8	110.5	120.8	123.8	121.9	114.6
1957	122.1	120.0	122.8	118.4	129.2	123.6	133.3	118.4
1958	127.3	126.3	127.3	123.9	133.9	126.0	137.3	120.9
1959	130.6	130.2	129.4	128.4	137.1	130.3	141.3	123.7
1960	135.2	133.8	135.8	132.6	140.0	133.5	148.5	125.7
1961	144.8	140.7	151.2	137.6	148.7	141.7	156.6	127.6
1962	150.7	147.5	157.5	140.5	153.5	146.4	163.8	133.7
1963	155.0	153.4	161.1	144.0	154.9	150.9	168.7	132.2
1964	159.6	160.1	164.5	145.2	158.5	155.9	174.0	132.6
1965	165.0	166.6	169.2	149.0	164.6	160.0	180.8	134.4
Quarter—								
1962-63—March ..	155.3	153.8	161.3	144.2	154.7	151.2	169.4	132.1
June	156.8	155.9	162.7	144.5	156.0	152.6	170.3	132.2
1963-64—September ..	157.9	157.4	163.7	145.1	156.5	153.3	170.7	132.2
December	159.0	159.3	163.8	145.0	158.2	155.7	173.6	132.4
March	159.9	160.4	164.6	145.2	158.9	156.8	175.7	132.7
June	161.7	163.3	166.0	145.4	160.3	157.8	175.9	132.9
1964-65—September ..	163.0	165.0	166.9	147.2	161.9	158.1	176.4	133.3
December	164.4	166.2	167.9	148.7	164.5	159.9	180.9	134.4
March	165.3	166.8	169.4	149.5	165.4	160.4	182.4	134.7
June	167.2	168.3	172.4	150.4	166.5	161.5	183.5	135.0

NOTE.—The indexes shown above measure price movements in each State capital city and Canberra individually and for the weighted average of the six State capital cities. They do not compare price levels as between cities.

Consumer Price Index—continued.

(Base: 1952-53 = 100.0)

Period.	State Capital Cities—Separately and Combined.							Canberra.
	Weighted Average of Six State Capital Cities.	Sydney.	Melbourne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.	

HOUSEHOLD SUPPLIES AND EQUIPMENT GROUP.

Year ended June—								
1956	101.6	101.3	101.6	102.6	100.1	102.0	108.6	108.1
1957	105.8	106.5	105.2	106.5	103.2	104.5	115.2	111.0
1958	107.5	109.3	106.2	108.3	104.0	105.7	116.0	112.6
1959	108.7	109.1	109.2	109.0	105.0	105.9	116.8	113.0
1960	109.8	109.6	110.9	110.6	106.0	107.1	118.5	115.4
1961	111.2	111.5	112.5	111.3	106.1	107.3	121.1	116.6
1962	112.7	113.2	114.1	113.0	106.7	107.3	124.3	114.0
1963	112.4	112.8	114.0	112.8	106.2	107.0	123.8	113.2
1964	111.0	111.3	112.6	111.7	104.4	105.2	123.8	112.8
1965	111.9	110.7	115.2	112.7	104.9	106.4	124.5	113.2
Quarter—								
1962-63—March ..	112.1	112.4	113.8	112.5	105.9	106.9	123.6	112.9
June	112.4	112.7	114.0	112.9	106.0	107.0	123.8	113.6
1963-64—September ..	110.6	111.0	112.1	111.2	104.0	105.0	123.4	113.1
December	110.8	111.2	112.4	111.5	104.3	104.9	123.7	112.7
March	111.1	111.6	112.7	111.7	104.5	105.2	123.8	112.3
June	111.4	111.5	113.2	112.3	104.8	105.7	124.1	113.1
1964-65—September ..	110.7	110.3	112.6	112.3	104.7	105.8	124.4	113.0
December	111.3	110.8	113.5	112.8	104.6	106.2	124.3	113.5
March	112.5	110.7	117.0	112.7	104.9	106.6	124.8	113.2
June	112.9	110.8	117.7	113.1	105.2	106.9	124.9	113.0

MISCELLANEOUS GROUP.

Year ended June—								
1956	105.9	104.0	108.3	108.0	104.1	105.5	106.8	103.8
1957	118.0	119.7	117.8	118.9	111.6	117.0	118.5	113.9
1958	119.7	121.8	118.8	120.5	114.2	118.3	119.5	116.2
1959	121.2	121.9	122.2	123.6	114.6	118.7	121.2	116.4
1960	123.9	124.0	125.5	125.6	118.8	120.9	123.3	118.6
1961	127.3	127.1	129.2	129.5	121.4	125.2	126.2	121.0
1962	128.1	127.9	129.3	133.3	121.9	125.3	127.0	121.6
1963	128.8	129.3	129.7	134.4	121.6	125.5	127.0	121.7
1964	129.9	130.0	130.8	135.2	122.3	128.5	128.2	124.1
1965	136.1	135.1	138.3	140.9	129.6	134.2	133.5	129.3
Quarter—								
1962-63—March ..	129.0	129.8	129.6	134.3	121.6	126.0	127.1	122.0
June	129.2	129.8	130.1	134.4	121.7	126.1	127.2	122.0
1963-64—September ..	129.7	130.0	130.7	135.2	122.2	126.2	127.3	124.4
December	129.5	129.6	130.3	135.0	121.8	128.2	127.9	123.7
March	130.1	130.1	131.0	135.4	122.4	130.3	128.7	124.0
June	130.3	130.4	131.2	135.3	122.9	129.3	128.8	124.1
1964-65—September ..	133.1	133.1	133.5	138.6	128.0	131.5	131.8	126.8
December	136.5	135.5	139.4	140.7	130.0	133.2	133.5	129.6
March	137.3	135.9	140.1	141.7	130.2	136.0	133.9	130.4
June	137.3	135.8	140.1	142.4	130.2	136.2	134.7	130.5

NOTE.—The indexes shown above measure price movements in each State capital city and Canberra individually and for the weighted average of the six State capital cities. They do not compare price levels as between cities.

AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES.

Average retail prices of food and groceries as previously published for capital cities and principal towns are now collected monthly in the capital cities only. These prices are available on request from the Commonwealth Statistician.

WHOLESALE PRICE (BASIC MATERIALS AND FOODSTUFFS) INDEX.

Commodities in this index are priced in their primary or basic form wherever possible. The prices used have, in the main, been obtained directly from manufacturers and merchants and, with a few important exceptions, from Melbourne sources. Apart from locally produced building materials and one or two minor commodities, however, the price movements may be taken as representative of variations in wholesale prices of basic materials in most Australian markets. The weighting system adopted is based on estimates of the average annual consumption of the commodities in Australia during the years 1928-29 to 1934-35 inclusive.

(Base of each Index : Average of 3 years ended June, 1939 = 100.)

Period.	Basic Materials.							Food-stuffs and Tobacco.	Basic Materials and Foodstuffs.		
	Metals and Coal.	Oils, Fats and Waxes.	Textiles.	Chemicals.	Rubber and Hides.	Building Materials.	Total.		Goods principally Imported. (a)	Goods principally Home Produced.	Total All Groups.
1955-56 ..	404	220	456	817	328	415	345	325	292	352	334
1956-57 ..	409	241	520	844	302	463	367	324	311	357	344
1957-58 ..	398	238	437	849	280	453	355	325	301	355	339
1958-59 ..	392	231	362	827	293	423	340	332	283	358	336
1959-60 ..	395	225	403	831	379	431	347	348	281	375	348
1960-61 ..	399	222	387	831	341	439	346	372	278	394	360
1961-62 ..	392	212	400	833	302	439	340	332	270	363	336
1962-63 ..	388	209	432	817	262	439	336	342	272	368	340
1963-64 ..	383	207	484	286	221	473	339	352	275	376	346
1964-65 ..	391	207	427	286	242	503	345	364	277	388	355
1963-64—											
April ..	385	207	488	284	223	486	342	355	276	380	349
May ..	384	207	458	284	229	486	340	362	276	384	352
June ..	382	205	463	284	230	486	340	365	275	386	353
1964-65—											
July ..	386	205	463	285	233	496	343	367	279	389	356
August ..	389	206	464	285	236	498	345	367	278	390	357
September ..	385	206	455	285	237	498	343	366	276	389	356
October ..	385	206	447	285	238	501	344	361	276	385	353
November ..	383	207	441	285	240	505	344	358	278	382	351
December ..	385	207	422	285	251	505	344	359	277	383	352
January ..	392	207	412	285	245	505	345	362	278	386	354
February ..	394	208	416	288	238	505	346	360	276	386	353
March ..	396	208	398	288	237	505	346	358	275	385	352
April ..	398	208	398	288	244	405	347	365	276	390	357
May ..	398	207	403	288	248	505	347	369	276	393	359
June ..	396	207	403	288	250	505	346	375	275	398	362

(a) Represents only such imported commodities as are included in the Wholesale Price Index and does not measure changes in prices of all imports.

FARM PRODUCTION PRICE INDEXES.

The annual indexes shown in the following table relate to average "prices" of farm products realized in the principal markets of Australia. The "price" data used are average unit values for the total quantities of the relevant commodities produced or marketed in each year and the indexes therefore measure both the effects of changes in prices (as such) and of variations in the quality, type, usage, etc., of products marketed. The indexes for any year relate to the average values of farm products produced or marketed in that year, irrespective of the periods in which payment is received by producers.

The indexes shown below are the Revised Series (December, 1952) in which average quantities of each product marketed in the period 1946-47 to 1950-51 have been used as fixed weights.

The preliminary indexes for 1963-64 are based mainly on the recorded or estimated movement in average values for the major farm products. They will be reviewed from time to time as further "price" data become available.

(Base: Average of 3 years ended June, 1939=100.)

Year.	Agri-culture.	Pastoral.	Farmyard and Dairying.	All Farming.	Wool (Shorn and Dead).	Products other than Wool.
1954-55 ..	316	489	371	401	540	355
1955-56 ..	330	451	392	397	468	373
1956-57 ..	336	536	386	432	607	374
1957-58 ..	336	485	382	388	473	359
1958-59 ..	322	396	386	369	370	369
1959-60 ..	329	464	402	403	440	391
1960-61 ..	349	443	402	401	397	403
1961-62 ..	348	421	373	385	412	376
1962-63 ..	334	450	388	396	449	378
1963-64 ..	351	511	403	431	531	398

EXPORT PRICE INDEX.

The table below sets out Export Price Index numbers on the reference base: Year 1959-60 = 100. A full description of the current index and its relationship with the previous index is given in Commonwealth Year Book No. 50, 1964 (pages 441-445).

(Base of each Index: Year 1959-60 = 100.)

Period.	Wool.	Meats.	Dairy Pro- duce.	Cereals.	Dried and Canned Fruits.	Sugar.	Hides and Tallow.	Metals and Coal.	Gold.	All Groups.
1959-60 ..	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1960-61 ..	92	104	82	99	99	101	92	97	100	95
1961-62 ..	97	100	81	106	95	91	84	91	100	96
1962-63 ..	104	101	88	107	90	107	72	89	100	101
1963-64 ..	120	105	93	107	98	175	73	101	100	114
1964-65 ..	102	p110	94	107	p100	p96	91	p123	101	p105
1962-63—										
July ..	98	99	85	112	90	86	76	89	100	97
August ..	92	101	85	112	91	88	75	86	100	94
September ..	92	102	85	111	91	86	74	87	100	94
October ..	96	102	85	109	91	92	74	86	100	96
November ..	98	102	88	110	91	91	74	88	100	97
December ..	101	101	88	105	91	94	74	88	100	98
January ..	112	101	88	105	91	93	73	88	100	104
February ..	110	101	88	104	91	109	70	91	100	104
March ..	112	99	90	104	89	128	69	91	100	105
April ..	112	98	90	104	88	121	69	91	100	105
May ..	112	100	90	104	88	128	68	90	100	105
June ..	115	102	93	103	89	165	68	95	100	109
1963-64—										
July ..	114	103	94	103	92	164	67	94	100	109
August ..	110	103	94	102	94	165	66	96	100	107
September ..	112	105	94	102	97	159	64	94	100	108
October ..	117	105	94	107	98	163	68	96	100	111
November ..	128	103	94	107	99	198	74	96	100	118
December ..	126	100	94	109	100	187	74	101	100	117
January ..	128	99	92	111	100	205	73	104	100	119
February ..	130	101	91	111	100	191	73	104	100	120
March ..	130	106	91	109	98	192	74	103	100	120
April ..	121	111	92	109	99	165	78	106	100	115
May ..	110	113	92	108	99	166	79	111	100	110
June ..	112	110	92	108	101	146	81	111	100	110
1964-65—										
July ..	112	109	92	109	101	139	81	114	100	110
August ..	112	110	92	110	100	122	83	117	100	110
September ..	110	109	92	111	100	113	85	119	101	109
October ..	108	110	93	112	100	104	87	123	101	109
November ..	107	110	95	110	100	102	89	126	101	108
December ..	101	p111	95	104	100	94	90	126	101	p104
January ..	98	p112	95	106	100	p82	90	124	101	p102
February ..	99	p111	95	104	100	p78	93	128	101	p103
March ..	94	p110	95	104	100	p77	94	r129	101	p100
April ..	94	p111	96	104	100	p75	98	127	101	p100
May ..	96	p112	93	104	100	p84	100	122	101	p101
June ..	96	p110	91	104	p100	p84	99	p117	101	p100

SECTION XIII—STATISTICAL SUMMARY.

STATISTICAL SUMMARY—AUSTRALIA, 1901-02 to 1964-65.

NOTE.—(1) In most cases where figures are available back to 1861, these were shown in the September, 1953 issue of the *Quarterly Summary of Australian Statistics*, pages 112 and 113.

(2) The statistics in this summary relate in general to the periods shown in the table headings; where the statistics relate to other periods, this is indicated in footnotes.

Item.	Year ended 30th June—							
	1902.	1912.	1922.	1932.	1942.	1952.	1962.	1965.
DEMOGRAPHY(a)—								
Population(b) { '000 Males ..	2,005	2,382	2,799	3,333	3,599	4,311	5,355	5,671
'000 Females	1,820	2,192	2,712	3,220	3,545	4,217	5,249	5,580
'000 Persons	3,825	4,574	5,511	6,553	7,144	8,528	10,604	11,251
Natural Increase .. '000	56.6	74.3	82.1	61.9	63.3	111.5	151.0	128.6
Net Oversea Migration .. '000	3.0	74.4	17.5	-10.1	5.2	111.4	61.5	99.3
Marriages .. { '000	28	39	47	39	75	77	77	86
Rate(c)	7.3	8.8	8.6	6.0	10.6	9.2	7.3	7.7
Divorces(d) and Judicial Separations .. { '000	398	509	1,490	1,969	3,351	7,330	6,751	7,967
Rate(c)	103	122	136	119	135	193	240	229
Births .. { '000	27.2	27.2	25.0	18.2	18.9	23.0	22.9	20.6
Deaths .. { '000	46	48	54	57	71	82	89	101
Rate(e)	12.2	10.7	9.9	8.7	10.0	9.7	8.5	9.0
Infant Deaths { '000	10.7	8.4	9.0	5.0	5.3	4.9	4.7	4.4
Rate(e)	103.6	68.5	65.7	42.1	39.7	25.2	19.5	19.1
WAGES (ADULT MALES)(b)—								
Minimum Weekly Wage Rate								
Index Numbers(f) ..	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	38.5	85.8	129.5	140.1
PRIMARY AND SECONDARY INDUSTRIES—								
Agricultural(g)								(m)
Wheat .. { Area mill. acs.	5.1	7.4	9.7	14.7	12.0	10.4	14.7	17.7
Yield mill. bus.	39	72	129	191	167	160	247	370
Av. Yield bus.	7.5	9.6	13.3	12.9	13.9	15.4	16.8	20.9
Area '000 acs.	461	617	733	1,085	1,460	2,365	3,097	3,392
Oats .. { Yield mill. bus.	9.8	9.6	12.1	15.2	22.3	34.5	55.1	68.2
Av. Yield bus.	21.2	15.5	16.6	14.0	15.3	14.6	17.8	20.1
Area '000 acs.	75	116	299	342	784	1,118	2,383	2,013
Barley .. { Yield mill. bus.	1.5	2.1	6.1	6.3	18.0	21.9	41.5	43.4
Av. Yield bus.	20.4	17.7	20.4	18.4	23.0	19.6	17.4	21.6
Area '000 acs.	295	340	305	269	301	170	211	215
Maize .. { Yield mill. bus.	7.0	8.9	7.8	7.1	7.4	4.0	7.3	6.7
Av. Yield bus.	23.9	26.3	25.7	26.2	24.7	23.7	34.7	31.3
Area '000 acs.	1,688	2,518	2,995	2,635	2,758	1,549	2,274	2,602
Hay .. { Yield '000 tons	2,025	2,868	3,902	3,167	3,575	2,345	3,693	4,269
Av. Yield tons	1.20	1.14	1.30	1.20	1.30	1.51	1.62	1.64
Area '000 acs.	110	130	149	145	99	118	94	102
Potatoes .. { Yield '000 tons	323	301	388	397	333	509	526	562
Av. Yield tons	2.94	2.31	2.60	2.74	3.35	4.31	5.57	5.51
Area '000 acs.	87	101	128	242	255	282	387	418
Sugar-cane(h) { Yield '000 tons	1,368	1,682	2,437	4,213	5,154	5,327	9,577	12,118
Av. Yield tons	15.7	16.7	19.0	17.4	20.3	18.9	24.8	29.0
Area '000 acs.	64	61	92	115	130	136	133	136
Vineyards { Wine mill. gals.	5.3	5.0	8.5	14.2	15.6	35.3	41.7	37.9
Total Area of Crops mill. acs.	8.4	12.1	15.4	21.2	20.5	19.7	29.6	32.0
Pastoral, Dairying, etc.—								
Livestock (i) { Horses mill.	1.6	2.3	2.4	1.8	1.6	0.9	0.6	(b) 0.5
Cattle ..	8.5	11.8	14.4	12.3	13.6	14.9	18.0	18.8
Sheep ..	72	97	86	111	125	118	158	171
Pigs ..	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.7	1.7
Wool(j) .. { .. mill. lb.	(a) 539	(a) 798	723	1,007	1,167	1,080	1,699	1,799
Butter .. { '000 tons	(a) 46	(a) 95	(a) 119	175	168	135	198	203
Cheese .. {	(a) 5.3	(a) 7.1	(a) 14.6	14.0	30.1	40.6	55.7	61.4
Meat(k)—								
Beef and Veal			339	350	534	582	791	1,005
Mutton and Lamb			218	307	372	282	587	586
Pigmeat			51	70	121	85	120	122
Total Meat	n.a.	n.a.	608	727	1,027	949	1,498	1,713

(a) Year ended previous December.

(b) At 31st December of previous year.

(c) Number

per 1,000 of mean population.

(d) Decreases made absolute, including decreases for nullity of marriage.

(e) Number per 1,000 live births.

(f) New Series. Base: 1954=100. Excludes Rural Industry.

(g) Season ending in year shown.

(h) Cane cut for crushing.

(i) At 31st December of previous

year for years to 1942, at 31st March thereafter.

(j) In terms of greasy.

(k) Carcass weight

in terms of fresh meat.

(l) Estimated.

(m) Except for wheat, crop figures shown are for

1963-64.

Statistical Summary—Australia—continued.

NOTE.—See headnotes on page 118.

Item.	Year ended 30th June—							
	1902.	1912.	1922.	1932.	1942.	1952.	1962.	1965.
PRIMARY AND SECONDARY INDUSTRIES—continued.								
Mineral(a)(b)—								
Copper(c) ..	'000 tons	n.a.	n.a.	13.5	20.9	18.1	95.6	105.0
Gold(c) ..	'000 fine oz.	3,300	2,484	758	595	1,497	896	1,076
Lead(c) ..	'000 tons	n.a.	222.0	57.7	162.6	275.5	212.0	269.7
Zinc(c) ..	" "	(d)	190.3	20.7	97.5	170.0	189.2	311.2
Black Coal	mill. tons.	6.9	10.5	12.8	8.4	14.2	17.6	24.0
Brown Coal	" "	"	(d)	0.1	2.2	4.6	7.8	16.3
Forestry—								
Sawn output of Aust. grown timber	mill. sup. ft.	(a) 452	(a) 605	590	237	914	1,393	1,352
Factories—								
Number of factories	'000	(e)	14.5	18.0	21.7	27.0	45.8	58.5
Persons employed ..	"		312	379	337	725	978	1,121
Salaries and wages paid	£m.		28	68	56	180	612	1,143
Net value of production—								
Chemicals, etc. ..	£m.	n.a.	1.1	3.2	7.9	24.8	63.7	182.2
Industrial metals, etc.	"		12.0	23.6	22.8	119.9	413.1	885.8
Textiles, etc. ..	"		7.5	19.2	6.9	21.0	56.6	105.6
Clothing ..	"		11.1	23.6	11.1	23.6	81.1	126.2
Food, etc. ..	"		11.8	27.2	28.7	53.2	141.1	297.7
Paper, etc. ..	"	29.1	4.2	9.0	9.6	17.1	68.2	163.5
All groups ..	"		47.5	112.5	111.0	316.5	1,024.9	2,197.3
Value of plant & machinery	"	n.a.	31.4	78.1	121.5	169.2	412.5	1,526.0
Value of land and buildings	"		32.5	67.3	106.6	156.3	360.2	1,404.8
Net Value of production(f)—								
Agriculture ..	£m.	23.8	38.8	81.9	49.7	64.0	246.7	366.5
Pastoral ..	"	27.2	52.7	75.1	43.0	85.4	400.5	481.3
Dairying ..	"	7.6	16.1	35.3	22.6	34.3	103.8	136.5
Poultry ..	"	2.0	4.0	9.0	5.7	6.5	31.5	24.9
Bee-farming ..	"	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.8	1.6
Total, Rural ..	"	60.7	111.7	201.4	121.1	190.6	783.3	1,010.8
Trapping ..	"	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1.5	5.0	6.7	5.9
Forestry ..	"	2.8	4.8	9.1	3.9	10.2	37.9	47.6
Fishing and Whaling	"		1.1	1.4	1.4	1.8	5.7	14.3
Mining and Quarrying	"	22.0	23.3	20.0	13.5	33.4	97.2	137.3
Total, Non-rural ..	"	24.8	29.2	30.5	20.3	50.4	147.5	205.1
Total, Primary ..	"	85.5	140.9	231.9	141.4	241.0	930.8	1,215.9
Factories ..	"	29.1	47.5	112.5	111.0	316.5	1,024.9	2,197.3
Total, All Industries	"	114.6	188.4	344.4	252.4	557.5	1,955.7	3,413.2
BUILDINGS—								
New houses and flats completed	No. '000	}	..	..	{	(l) 15.4	80.1	86.3
Value £m.	£m.					(l) 14.5	177.0	296.6
OVERSEA TRADE—								
Imports ..	£m. f.o.b.	(a)	38	61	94	52	174	1,053
Exports ..	" "	(a)	50	79	128	108	169	675
Principal Exports(g)—								
Wool ..	mill. lb. (h)	529	734	946	903	938	1,036	1,460
Wheat ..	£m. f.o.b.	15	26	48	32	58	323	373
Flour ..	'000 tons	543	1,477	2,677	3,413	598	1,685	5,442
Butter ..	£m. f.o.b.	2.8	9.6	28.6	19.2	4.6	55.3	142.4
Wheat ..	'000 short tons	97	176	360	611	414	789	579
Flour ..	£m. f.o.b.	0.6	1.4	5.5	3.8	4.2	33.0	17.4
Butter ..	mill. lb.	35	102	127	202	130	25	175
Hides and Skins	£m. f.o.b.	1.4	4.6	8.0	10.3	8.1	4.6	23.5
Meats ..	"	1.3	3.2	3.1	2.3	6.0	17.1	32.2
Fruit(i) ..	"	2.6	4.3	5.5	6.4	14.1	35.5	89.7
Sugar ..	"	0.2	0.5	3.0	4.8	4.0	19.5	35.6
Gold ..	"	(d)	(d)	(d)	2.5	2.6	6.9	33.9
Silver and Lead(j) ..	"	14.3	12.0	3.5	11.9	9.2	7.0	9.0
Ores and Concentrates(k)	"	2.3	3.2	2.7	2.9	7.4	32.1	23.5
	"	(d)	3.7	0.8	0.2	1.3	17.0	20.2

(a) Year ended previous December. (b) Breaks in the continuity of the series occurred in 1931 and 1951. (c) Mine production, i.e., metal content of minerals produced. (d) Less than .05. (e) Owing to variation in classification, effective comparison is impossible. (f) Gross value from 1901 to 1921-22. Prior to 1922 figures are for years ended previous December. (g) Australian produce except gold, which includes re-exports. (h) In terms of greasy. (i) Excludes fruit juices. (j) Includes concentrates. (k) Excluding Lead and Silver-lead ores and concentrates. See note (j). (l) 1945-46, initial year of collection. (m) 1963-64.

Statistical Summary—Australia—continued.

NOTE.—See headnotes on page 118.

Item.	Year ended 30th June—							
	1902.	1912.	1922.	1932.	1942.	1952.	1962.	1965.
OVERSEA TRADE—continued.								
Principal Imports—	(a)	(a)						
Vegetable foodstuffs, etc. .. £m.f.o.b.	3.6	3.7	4.0	2.6	6.1	25.0	28.1	33.1
Apparel, etc. .. " "	10.9	16.2	31.0	15.4	32.7	203.6	104.2	136.1
Oil, etc. .. " "	1.2	1.6	4.7	5.5	16.2	87.5	109.9	130.1
Metals, etc. .. " "	7.8	14.0	22.8	7.4	71.8	393.4	315.3	637.6
Rubber .. " "	0.5	1.4	1.7	0.8	3.2	34.0	17.8	30.0
Paper, etc. .. " "	1.6	2.6	4.4	4.4	4.3	68.8	57.9	78.3
TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION—								
Shipping—	(a)	(a)						
Oversea Vessels, } No.	4,028	4,174	3,111	3,057	2,544	4,136	7,210	7,477
Entrances and } mill. tons	6.5	10.0	9.1	11.4	10.8	18.2	37.7	41.6
Clearances								(l)
Oversea Cargo—								
Discharged .. mill. tons(b)		n.a.	2.4	3.0	5.5	14.4	20.3	24.7
Shipped .. " (b)		n.a.	5.8	6.7	4.2	5.7	18.7	21.6
Interstate Vessels, } No.	n.a.	9,605	9,782	7,957	9,100	7,524	10,127	10,162
Entrances and } mill. tons		13.1	12.8	11.1	12.9	15.8	19.7	21.7
Clearances								
Interstate Cargo Shipped .. mill. tons(b)		n.a.	5.5	4.0	10.0	9.0	14.8	16.8
Government Railways—	(c)	(c)						
Route-miles(d) .. '000	12.8	16.8	23.5	27.0	27.2	26.8	25.6	25.2
Passenger-journeys .. mill.	115	228	335	303	475	501	443	448
Goods and livestock carried .. mill. tons	15.5	25.5	31.5	26.1	38.9	44.3	55.6	61.7
Train-miles run .. mill.	38.2	55.2	56.1	63.8	88.5	93.4	92.6	96.5
Tramways and Omnibuses—								
Passenger-journeys—								
Trams and Trolley Buses mill.		360	569	589	874	663	265	239
Omnibuses (m) .. " }	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	193	356	453	464
Motor vehicles on the register(d)								
Cars .. '000		n.a.	102	420	451	1,026	2,203	2,710
Commercial vehicles .. " }				96	251	585	(p)817	no 865
Civil Aviation(e)—								
Plane-miles flown .. mill.				2.5	7.8	41.8	41.2	49.0
Passengers carried .. '000				57	152	1,829	2,666	3,257
Passenger-miles .. mill.				n.a.	76	722	1,119	1,408
Freight car- } '000 tons(f)				0.1	1.2	57.5	57.2	63.2
ried .. mill. ton-miles(f)				n.a.	0.9	26.7	26.1	30.5
Postal—	(a)	(a)						
Postal matter dealt with(g)								
mill. articles	365	680	778	887	1,124	1,482	2,101	2,342
Telegrams and cablegrams mill.	9.9	13.3	16.8	13.9	26.1	29.8	21.6	23.4
Telephones—								
Instruments .. '000	29	103	259	485	739	1,301	2,382	2,670
Lines .. " "	25	85	196	364	531	928	1,718	2,191
Calls—Trunk .. mill.	n.a.	n.a.	14.0	28.9	45.3	69.4	76.5	95.7
Local .. " "	n.a.	n.a.	221	369	664	968	1,650	2,006
Broadcast Listeners' Licences(d)								
'000			(h) 36	369	1,320	1,961	2,220	2,302
Television Viewers' Licences(d)								
'000							1,424	1,882
PUBLIC FINANCE—								
Commonwealth—								
Consolidated Revenue Fund—	(c)	(c)						
Revenue .. £m.	11	21	64	72	210	1,017	1,642	2,209
Expenditure .. " "	4	15	64	72	210	1,017	1,642	2,209
Net loan fund expenditure(i), .. " "		1	5	4	213	55	91	84
Taxation collections .. " "	9	16	50	54	180	934	1,409	1,879
State—								
Consolidated Revenue Funds—								(l)
Revenue .. £m.	28	41	85	100	152	388	805	915
Expenditure .. " "	29	41	87	121	149	392	808	915
Net loan expenditure(i) .. " "	9	16	34	6	8	198	198	219
Taxation collections .. " "	3	5	18	33	57	63	177	225
Government Securities on								
Issue(j)—					(k)	(k)	(k)	(k)
Commonwealth .. £m.		6	354	319	670	1,919	1,560	1,567
State .. " "	213	279	519	789	1,019	1,496	2,981	3,545
Total .. " "	213	285	873	1,108	1,689	3,415	4,541	5,112
Overseas .. " "	n.a.	194	412	522	656	556	712	764
In Australia .. " "	n.a.	91	461	586	1,033	2,859	3,829	4,348

(a) Year ended previous December. (b) Tons weight plus tons measurement. (c) Year ended 30th June. (d) At end of period. (e) Regular internal services. (f) In terms of short tons (2,000 lb.). (g) Letters, postcards, letter-cards, newspapers, packets, parcels and registered articles. (h) Year 1923-24. (i) Loan expenditure on works, services, etc. (j) At 30th June. (k) Expressed in Australian Currency equivalents at ruling rates of exchange. (l) 1963-64. (m) Government and municipal only. (n) Cars and station wagons. (o) 31st December, 1964. (p) Utilities, vans, trucks, etc. (q) Services in operation.

Statistical Summary—Australia—continued.

NOTE.—See headnotes on page 118.

Item.	Year ended 30th June—							
	1902.	1912.	1922.	1932.	1942.	1952.	1962.	1965.
PRIVATE FINANCE—								
Commonwealth Note Issue(a) £m.	..	8	54	51	103	303	431	442
Cheque-paying Banks—								
Advances(b) ..	94	119	182	261	324	817	1,132	1,453
Deposits(b) ..	93	150	289	319	481	1,353	1,941	2,529
Bank clearings(c) ..	338	662	1,702	1,581	2,828	12,160	25,103	
Savings bank deposits(d) ..	31	59	154	198	274	892	1,735	2,443
Life Insurance(c)(e)—								
Ordinary—								(j)
Policies .. '000	414	484	730	871	1,340	2,554	4,202	4,401
Sum assured .. £m.	108	109	181	285	463	1,212	4,372	5,501
Industrial—								
Policies .. '000	236	467	973	1,550	2,780	3,843	3,199	2,953
Sum assured .. £m.	5	10	30	67	127	254	353	388
Total—								
Policies .. '000	650	951	1,703	2,421	4,120	6,397	7,401	7,354
Sum assured .. £m.	113	119	211	352	590	1,466	4,725	5,889
SOCIAL STATISTICS—								
Age and Invalid Pensions—								
Pensioners .. '000(d)	..	90	144	256	336	420	691	736
Amount paid .. £m.	..	2.2	5.4	11.1	19.3	59.8	180.2	213.3
Child Endowment—								
Children Endowed .. '000(d)	..	..	..	..	910	2,518	3,420	3,711
Endowment paid .. £m.	..	..	..	..	11.3	46.6	66.4	86.4
Total Commonwealth Social and Health Services(f) £m.	..	2.2	6.1	11.5	30.9	137.6	365.2	445.2
War Pensions .. '000(d)	..	..	225	274	220	525	671	660
.. £m.	..	..	7.0	7.4	7.5	31.8	67.6	76.9
Service Pensions .. '000(d)	..	..	..	..	14	17	58	65
.. £m.	..	..	..	..	0.6	1.8	9.7	12.8
Education—(c)								
Government Schools—								
Schools .. '000	7.0	8.0	9.4	10.1	9.5	7.6	7.9	8.0
Staff ..	14.5	17.0	26.1	33.8	32.1	36.7	60.0	67.5
Students ..	638	639	819	937	887	1,013	1,664	1,801
Non-Government Schools—								
Schools .. '000	2.5	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.2
Staff ..	8.3	7.8	8.8	10.0	11.4	13.3	18.1	20.1
Students ..	149	161	199	221	257	326	527	565
Universities—								
Number ..	4	5	6	6	8	10	10	10
Staff(g) ..	n.a.	249	482	703	1,416	3,132	3,901	4,723
Students .. '000	1.8	3.4	8.0	9.8	13.9	31.7	57.7	76.2
Public Hospitals —	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)				(h)
Number ..	285	355	404	513	566	675	736	746
Staff—Medical .. '000	n.a.	1.1	1.5	3.2	3.9	6.9	10.4	11.0
Nursing ..	n.a.	5.1	6.8	9.3	15.4	24.6	37.6	40.2
In-patients, cases treated ..	(i) 91	134	215	371	595	896	1,225	1,309
POLICE AND PRISONS(c)—								(k)
Police .. '000	5.8	6.4	6.9	8.6	9.7	12.3	15.9	17.2
Prisons ..	n.a.	104	91	85	70	69	75	74
Prisoners .. '000	4.3	3.1	2.9	4.2	3.2	4.8	7.2	7.5

(a) At the end of June. (b) Figures are for the June quarter. (c) Year ended previous December. (d) At 30th June. (e) Existing business in Australia. (f) Excludes war and service pensions. (g) Teaching and research staff. Includes part-time till 1952, then full-time only. (h) Year ended 30th June, 1963. (i) Approximate. (j) Year ended December, 1963. (k) Year ended previous 30th June.

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TITLE.	LATEST NUMBER.	DATE OF ISSUE.	PRICE.		
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Part II.—N.T.: Dwellings and Householders	Oct., 1964	2 6	3 2	3 8
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Part IV.—A.C.T.: Dwellings and Householders	Oct., 1964	2 6	3 2	3 5
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„ „ No. 4.—Queensland	Aug., 1964	12 6	13 5	13 11
„ „ No. 5.—South Australia	Sept., 1964	12 6	13 5	13 11
„ „ No. 6.—Western Australia	Oct., 1964	12 6	13 2	13 8
„ „ No. 7.—Tasmania	Dec., 1964	12 6	13 2	13 8
„ „ No. 7.—Tasmania	Sept., 1964	12 6	13 2	13 5

* See footnote * on the preceding page. † Prepared jointly by the Bureau of Mineral Resources and the Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics. Available from the Department of National Development in each capital city. ‡ Per Bulletin or Part. § List of publications in respect of the Censuses of 1911, 1921, 1933, 1947 and 1954 may be obtained on application to the Commonwealth Statistician.

REPORT OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

The Board of Directors of the [Organization Name] has the honor to present to you the following report of its activities during the year ending [Date].

The year has been a period of [Description of the year's activities, including financial performance, program results, and organizational changes]. The Board has been pleased to see the [Organization Name] continue to grow and achieve its goals. The financial statement shows a [Description of financial results, such as revenue, expenses, and net income]. The program results show that the [Organization Name] has successfully completed [Description of program results, such as projects, grants, and services]. The organizational changes have been implemented smoothly and have resulted in a more efficient and effective organization. The Board has also been pleased to see the [Organization Name] continue to receive support from its [Description of support, such as donors, volunteers, and the community].

Financial Statement		Program Results		Organizational Changes	
Item	Amount	Item	Amount	Item	Amount
Revenue	100.00	Program A	50.00	Salaries	20.00
Expenses	80.00	Program B	30.00	Benefits	15.00
Net Income	20.00	Program C	20.00	Other	5.00
Assets	120.00	Program D	10.00	Depreciation	2.00
Liabilities	100.00	Program E	5.00	Provisions	1.00
Equity	20.00	Program F	2.00	Reserves	0.50